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“On this Republic Day, let’s pay our tribute to all the brave patriots who have sacrificed their lives for our great nation. Jai Hind.”

- Arvind Kejriwal

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से अच्छा
गणतंत्र
हमारा

73^{वें}

गणतंत्र दिवस

की 26 जनवरी, 2022

हार्दिक शुभकामनाएं



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THE EDITORIAL PAGE



THE STRENGTH OF OUR REPUBLIC
BY NIRMALA SITHARAMAN

WHAT'S AT STAKE

Each citizen constitutes republic but it is officialdom — thana, court, administration — that secures it or lets it down
PAGE 16

Lapsed FCRA licences: SC gives no relief to NGOs, says approach Govt

ANANTHAKRISHNAN G
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

DECLINING TO grant interim relief to NGOs seeking extension of licences under the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act, which were not renewed by the Ministry of Home Affairs following their expiry in November 2021, the Supreme Court Tuesday asked them to “make representation to the authorities” who “can decide in accordance with law”.

The bench of Justices A M Khanwilkar, Dinesh Maheshwari and CT Ravikumar said it did not intend to grant any interim relief after the Centre submitted that the licences of NGOs which had applied within the permitted time limit had been extended.

“We have heard the parties in the matter of interim relief. The
CONTINUED ON PAGE 4

REPUBLIC DAY: OVERALL LIST OF 128

Padma Vibhushan for Kalyan, Gen Rawat; Cong Azad, CPM Buddha on honours list

Awardees include vaccine makers, musicians, sportstars, former officials

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

The GOVERNMENT on Tuesday announced the Padma Awards ahead of Republic Day 2022 and, in a bid to reach across the political divide, picked Congress leader Ghulam Nabi Azad and CPI(M)'s Buddhadeb Bhattacharya for the Padma Bhushan. Also on the award list were the country's Covid vaccine makers, leaders of US tech giants Google and Microsoft, and the late General Bipin Rawat, the first Chief of Defence Staff who, with his wife and 12 others, was killed in a helicopter crash last month.

Azad, ex-J&K chief minister and former Leader of Opposition in Rajya Sabha, thanked the Government for recognising his sacrifices although he was a
CONTINUED ON PAGE 4



(Clockwise from top left) Gen Bipin Rawat, Ghulam Nabi Azad, Sundar Pichai, Krishna Ella, Cyrus Poonawalla, Satya Nadella



Rajpath lit up on the eve of Republic Day. Tashi Tobgyal

Rights, duties two sides of same coin: President

LIZ MATHEW
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

STATING THAT “rights and duties are two sides of the same coin”, President Ram Nath Kovind on Tuesday said “the observance of the fundamental duties mentioned in the Constitution by the

citizens creates the proper environment for enjoyment of fundamental rights”.

“Democracy, justice, liberty, equality and fraternity... form the bedrock on which our Republic stands. These are the values that form our collective inheritance. These values have been accorded
CONTINUED ON PAGE 4

Bid to reach across the aisle: Buddha rejects, Azad welcomes

LIZ MATHEW, MANOJ CG & ATRIMITRA
NEW DELHI, KOLKATA, JANUARY 25

AT A time of bitter political fault-lines, the presence of Congress veteran



Not told: Buddhadeb

hours after the announcement
CONTINUED ON PAGE 4

Amid bilateral chill, India-China trade marks record surge in 2021

KARUNJIT SINGH
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

DESPITE INDIA'S efforts to reduce dependence on imports from China amid an increased emphasis on self-reliance as well as escalating tensions along the border, bilateral trade grew 43.3 per cent in 2021 — a year that marked a record high in exports to and imports from China, according to Chinese government data.

India's imports from China rose to \$97.5 billion in the calendar year 2021, up 46.1 per cent from \$66.7 billion in 2020, which was impacted by Covid restrictions, as per data from the China General Administration of Customs. Imports in 2021 were up 30.3 per cent over 2019.

India's exports to China also grew to a record high of \$28.1 billion in 2021, up 34.9 per cent

EXPLAINED
E Eye on trade deficit

THE RECORD trade between India and China comes amid a border standoff. Delhi also has an eye on the rising trade deficit: in terms of value, India's imports from China are nearly four times its exports to the country.

from \$20.9 billion in 2020. Exports to China in 2021 were 56.5 per cent higher than in 2019.

According to the data, India's total trade with China in 2021 was worth \$125.7 billion.
CONTINUED ON PAGE 4

Another ‘Gen Next’ Cong leader leaves for BJP

LIZ MATHEW & MANOJ CG
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

IN A MAJOR boost for the BJP ahead of the Uttar Pradesh Assembly elections, senior Congress leader and former Union minister R P N Singh joined it on Tuesday, saying the Congress was no longer the party it used to be.

“I have been in one party for



R P N Singh with Jyotiraditya Scindia and senior UP BJP leaders at the BJP office in New Delhi, Tuesday. Praveen Khanna



knows that if there is one party that is working for the benefit of the people and is working on
CONTINUED ON PAGE 4

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By UNNY



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Dedicated to the Man of Many Talents and the Heart of Gold



Remembering Major HPS Ahluwalia

THE FAMOUS Indian mountaineer, author, social worker and retired Indian Army officer, Major Hari Pal Singh Ahluwalia’s love for life didn’t come to an end with his demise. Major Ahluwalia passed away on 14 January 2022 at the age of 85, leaving behind a legacy of great achievements and many courageous stories.

The honors received by Major Ahluwalia throughout his life span, including the most prestigious awards in the country - Padma Bhushan, Padma Shri, the Arjuna Award and the Tenzing Norgay National Adventure Award, speak a great deal about his attitude and passion for life. It was this passion for life that enabled him to achieve the unachievable in the fields of adventure, sports, environment, disability, and social work.

Major Ahluwalia’s pride was in his work, family, and efforts to make the world a better place. He was highly popular among the people for his lively spirit and for living his life to the fullest.

Sugandh Ahluwalia, Major Ahluwalia’s daughter, shares her father’s passion for hard work and working for the well-being of others. In an interview, she talked about Major Ahluwalia’s life and achievements and her future plans for the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre.

Here are a few excerpts from the interview.

What can you tell us about the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre? How and when did the thought of opening it come to Major Ahluwalia?

This story goes as far back as 1965 when my father was injured, and there were no hospitals to treat spinal injuries let alone know the difference between quadriplegia and tetraplegia. So, he was shunted from hospital to hospital in Delhi, Pune, and Bombay. He spent the first few years being bedridden without moving any of his limbs.

Later on, Mr HC Sarin, who was his mentor and the Defense Secretary for the Government of India, got to know about Stoke Mandeville Hospital in the UK. Stoke Mandeville was a hospital that was set up for soldiers who suffered spinal cord injuries during the World War II. These soldiers were rehabilitated there to get them back into mainstream life. He was rehabilitated there for 6 months, and Mrs Indira Gandhi facilitated my father’s visit.

So that’s where the idea of opening a spinal hospital came from, as he had suffered so much, and no one knew about what to do at that point. After his treatment, he kept on visiting the hospital in the UK year after year. He became friendly with the Chairman of the hospital and his doctor, Dr Walsh and Sir Ludwig Guttmann, who was running the hospital and was also the founder. He had a lot of dialogues with them. And that’s how the whole concept of opening the Spinal Injuries Hospital evolved. We are in our silver jubilee year now, and it’s a 200-bed hospital. We are one of the very few hospitals in India where you have specialised units within a specialty. So, for example, in orthopaedics, we have a knee specialist, a hip specialist, a shoulder specialist, an ankle specialist, etc. Generally, the spine unit is clubbed with neuro or orthopaedic units in other hospitals. But in our hospital, we have a separate spine unit with different specialties within it.

What are the core specialties of the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre?

Our core competence is orthopedics, spine, and neuro. The spinal injuries patients generally don’t get discharged, say within a week or ten days. They need a minimum of 3 months of rehabilitation or stay in hospital. During this course of time, if a patient suffers from a gastric problem or a neuro problem, then we have other specialties supporting spinal injuries. We are considering developing these as specialties down the line but we do not want to move away from our core strengths.

What was Major Ahluwalia’s vision behind starting the centre apart from the difficulties that your family faced in getting him stabilised when he was injured? Was the fact that we didn’t have a good spinal injuries centre back then in India the only reason?

My father was a very compassionate person. He also had this adventurous streak. The main reason behind the inception of the hospital was to help people in need because there was no other such hospital. He was also a great follower of Guru Nanak Dev Ji, so I think it was always in his mind to work for the public and the needy. And that’s how this whole thing started. He just wanted to help people and create a mark in the disability sector because of his first-hand experience. We take pride in saying that ISIC is a hospital designed by a patient for the patient.

Could you tell us about Major



“He taught me the importance of family, of standing by each other through thick and thin, and the joy of togetherness. He taught me that barriers were only in mind, and to overcome them, you needed mental grit and determination. This lesson will guide me in times to come, for Pa has been my anchor and my lighthouse.

Hari, your love, your patience, your understanding, your wisdom, and your amazing sense of humour will live on inside us forever. You have given us gifts that are more precious than anything in this world, and for that, I am eternally grateful.

A great soul like you who has served others all his life lives on. You live on in our hearts and in our soul, and I know you will bring us together again and again.”

Sugandh Ahluwalia, Daughter of Maj.HPS Ahulwalia and Board Member, ISIC



Ahluwalia’s life journey - from his education to his mountaineering days to being the Chairman of the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre?

Major Ahluwalia was born in Shimla. He did most of his schooling in Dehradun and later moved to St. George’s School in Mussoorie. After that, he went to the Indian Military Academy and then onto EME- the electrical mechanical engineering corps of the Indian Army. He also had a couple of stints in Gulmarg, Darjeeling, where he was an instructor for high altitude warfare school and other various mountaineering schools across India.

He always had an affinity towards the mountains; he was very adventurous and active in sports. He was in Pune when he received a call for the first Indian expedition that was scheduled to go in 1965.

He climbed Mt. Everest on 29 May 1965, after which in September, following the Indo-Pak war, he received a sniper bullet wound. The wound left him paralysed waist down, after which his rehabilitation started. He was given a job in the Ministry of Defense, and at the same time, he started working towards establishing the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre.

He was also the Chairman of the Rehabilitation Council of India for a few tenures. He changed the face of disability during that time. He was also a part of the Planning Commission for the Disability Act that the government introduced back then.

He had a major role in the disabled-friendly changes that you can see around the country, whether it is ramp bus stops or wheelchair signs or disabled people being able to go to malls and watch movies in the theatres. He was at the forefront of the activities for people with disabilities in India.

He was also the President of the Indian Mountaineering Foundation for two terms and had written 13 books. He was a very busy man and loved every bit of it. That’s how I can sum up his professional life.



In his personal life, he was a family-oriented person. He was very fond of his dogs and gardening. He loved eating out and watching movies. He kept our family closely together.

In the present pandemic times, people are confined to their homes and might not be willing to visit the doctors at the hospital. How is the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre helping the patients with the necessary medical care at this time? Are the patients consulting the doctors online?



Yes, we have telemedicine and telerehab programs in place where in consultations are done online. I asked Pa a couple of years ago about his vision after having achieved so much. In return, he had asked me about my vision, being the youngest in the family.

Recently we had inducted four new young members into the Board of the hospital, and I was one of them. He had given us instructions to come up with a fresh strategy for the future that would increase the footprint of ISIC. He had been attending office through the pan-

demical and till his very last day. Most of our patient base is outside Delhi, so we roped in our doctors and have asked them to tie up with local partners in different regions of India.

Now, we are starting to hold OPD outside Delhi to increase the Indian Spinal Injuries Centre’s scope of services and making them accessible to the masses beyond Delhi’s borders. We are looking forward to expanding ourselves in times to come, he wanted that.

Now that you are going to carry forward your father’s legacy, how do you plan to take it ahead, and what’s your vision?

His shoes are too big for me to fill or anyone else for that matter but it will have to be a team effort. His better half who’s stood by him through all his highs and lows, my mother, Bholi Ahluwalia will be the guiding force. She’s also a Board Member at ISIC. Right now, we are still trying to come to terms with him not being there with us but, soon we will bounce back and continue with his work and unfinished goals.

What can you say in terms of your values, vision, and the plans you have for expansion?

We are one of the very few hospitals in India with doctors on the payroll. One of my first endeavours will be to continue maintaining the culture and environment of ISIC which everyone cherishes. We do not give any incentives, so we want to maintain the same ethical environment as before. That’s why many people come to ISIC for a second opinion. Even if patients have been advised for surgery elsewhere, our doctors try that the patient doesn’t need surgery and try the conservative approach first.

I still want to continue in the same way, even in times when the competition is so cut-throat. I want to maintain the same values and the philosophy that my father had started the hospital with. But, this is not going to be easy. So, maintaining the old values and

principles for the hospital is going to be my first step. I guess the key will be in striking the right balance of the new with the old.

The second step as a part of his family is to ensure that his memories always stay alive. Even in our expansion plans, we want to ensure that his vision in terms of infrastructure, architecture, and facilities remains the same for ISIC. We will maintain the same openness, horizontal architecture of ISIC and will make sure that every patient is always surrounded by greenery.

And lastly, I want to ensure that the treatment we give to everyone is equal. We want to maintain equality through and through.

We know that Major Ahluwalia stayed passionate throughout his life despite all odds. But, what is that one thing that we do not know he was passionate about?

He was very passionate about reading, gardening, and eating out. He was also very religious. That is something that was imbibed in him from his mom.

He was very young at heart, and that’s why he was able to connect with people of every generation - young and old.

I want to share a funny story with you. My father never used to carry money. It has always been my mom who used to do all the bookkeeping while my father stayed ignorant of the funds we had. So, at the end of each day, we used to get the list of his expenses from his staff. This is very unusual for someone of his stature, but he didn’t have an affinity towards money. His philosophy was that ‘Money will come and go’. He was a very content man not at all materialistic.

My last question would be to ask you to briefly talk about your family values. What memories do you have of your father today?

Not many people know that my parents married without the consent of my mom’s parents after dating for six years. My father was a very loving, patient, and caring husband. In the house, my mom always called the shots. I never saw my father complain or get angry. His family was very important to him, and we used to have regular Sunday lunches where we used to go out and visit our cousins and other family members. He used to love travelling, road trips especially and eating at dhabas along the way.

He used to be very well informed about everything and had a great sense of humor. That is something we really miss about him. He was a larger-than-life personality.

Even though the Almighty God took him away from this world, Major Ahluwalia’s loving heart has left a beacon of light for everyone in the mountaineering, adventure sports, and disability communities.



VACCINATIONS IN
LAST 24 HOURS
85,418

OMICRON
CASES
549

DELHI: TOTAL
CASES
18,03,499

	Total	Vacant
HOSPITAL BEDS	15,420	13,208
ICU BEDS	4,451	3,628

	Cases	Recoveries	Deaths	Tests
Jan 24	5,760	14,836	30	48,844
Jan 25	6,028	9,127	31	57,132
Total	42,010*	17,35,808	25,681	3,45,76,746

*Total active cases in Delhi

NOIDA		
	Jan 24	Jan 25
Cases	501	1,046
Deaths	0	1

GURGAON		
	Jan 24	Jan 25
Cases	2,057	2,030
Deaths	2	0

6,028 CASES IN CAPITAL

Take no pleasure in imposing restrictions, will lift curbs, ensure normalcy soon, says CM

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

DELHI CHIEF Minister Arvind Kejriwal Tuesday said Covid restrictions imposed across the national capital will be eased soon so that people's livelihood and economic activities can return to normal.

"After receiving several requests from the market and traders' association to lift weekend curfew and odd-even, I assured them that we will lift the curbs as soon as we can. We sent a few proposals to the L-G on it. He accepted a few and deferred the rest. As soon as we can, we will lift these restrictions. We will work to ensure everyone's lives come back on track."

Last week, the L-G had re-

jected the Delhi government's proposal to lift the weekend curfew and odd-even system in markets and malls.

The Chief Minister further said, "I noticed that the people are showing resentment towards him on social media. I want to tell those people, our Lieutenant Governor has done this in his wise wisdom. He is a good man, he is concerned about public health and wants to protect all citizens. We all gain no pleasure in imposing restrictions. I request all of them to stay calm and have patience. Both L-G and the government are working to ease restrictions and bring back life to normal."

He added, "Currently, the country is facing a third wave, but Delhi is going through the fifth wave of Covid. No other



The CM said around 82% of Delhi's citizens are fully vaccinated

state has faced and survived Covid pandemic like Delhi. Due to international flights and the arrival of travellers from abroad, cases increased rapidly and people had to suffer. But despite the

severe situation, doctors, officials, frontline workers and the people fought against corona, and there is a 20 per cent drop in positivity rate today."

On January 13, the cases went up to 29,000 and the positivity rate was above 30 per cent, but only 2,500 beds were occupied in hospitals.

"Today, cases have dropped to 5,000 and the positivity rate is 11 per cent. I request all of you to follow the rules and keep wearing masks; restrictions will be eased soon," said Kejriwal.

"More than 100 per cent of the population is vaccinated with the first dose and 82 per cent of the citizens in Delhi are fully vaccinated. No other city or state... has achieved this much vaccination," he said.

According to officials, the

Delhi Disaster Management Authority (DDMA) will have a meeting on Thursday and a few restrictions may be eased.

On Tuesday, Delhi recorded 6,028 cases and 31 deaths, and a positivity rate of 10.55 per cent.

Ambedkar, Bhagat Singh photo in offices

The Chief Minister also announced that all offices will remove pictures of netas and the chief minister, and will only have photos of Dr B R Ambedkar and Shaheed Bhagat Singh.

"Today, I announce that every Delhi government office and department will have pictures of Baba Saheb Dr B R Ambedkar and Shaheed-e-Azam Bhagat Singh. There will be only two photos and that will be of these great leaders. Apart from these

two pictures, offices will not have or put pictures of any politicians and chief ministers. The Delhi government will walk the path shown by Babasaheb and Bhagat Singh and their vision will forever inspire us. From now on, Delhi government and its staff will work on the principles of these two great leaders," said the CM.

He added: "We have fulfilled the pledge of Dr Ambedkar by providing education to all children. Delhi schools and education system have developed a lot in the last seven years. We have built schools, tied up with the International Baccalaureate board and have started the Deshbhakti curriculum. I want every child to soak in patriotism so that he/she should be ready to fight and die for the country."

Sharjeel spoke against Father of the Nation, says Delhi court

ANAND MOHAN J
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

IN ITS detailed order framing sedition charges against JNU student Sharjeel Imam, a Delhi court has observed that his speeches were aimed at Muslims, to show they were facing an existential crisis, and to challenge the sovereignty of India and create hatred for State institutions.

Additional Sessions Judge Amitabh Rawat had Monday framed charges against Imam for allegedly making inflammatory speeches at Aligarh Muslim University and in Delhi's Jamia area against the Citizenship Amendment Act (CAA).

While scrutinising Imam's speeches, the court said what has to be seen is whether "the 'Lakshman Rekha' is crossed or not, that is, the point where standpoint crosses the boundaries laid -down by the Statutes and judicial pronouncements, the law steps in."

The court said that it "appears that he is trying to convince them that Muslims as a community have been deprived because of the Constitution, and people who made the Constitution or who are required to protect it".

It said Imam made "vituperative utterances against even the Father of the Nation".

It held that there "appears to be a tendency to create public disorder and incitement to violence" in his speeches, and that they appear to "challenge the territorial integrity and and sovereignty of India" and "create hatred/contempt for the lawful institutions of the State and to challenge them by unlawful means".

"Prima facie, the religious groups are sought to be divided on emotive issues and one community is sought to be (mis)guided in a particular way of resentment, ill will and hatred towards others, which can then be remedied by a plan of action which will result in violence. The accused, by referring to the blockage/cut-off of 'chicken-neck' which joins mainland India to the North East, seems to remind everyone that the said land belongs to Muslims and the call to do it, by certain means, is indicative of his intention," the order read.

On Imam's speech given at AMU, in which he terms the Constitution as a document by pandits, the court said, "He is not only denigrating the Constitution and the idea that makes this country but also creating resentment and ill-will towards a particular caste in the minds of everyone."

ASJ Rawat said that at the outset, he would like to underscore the inalienability of Fundamental Rights granted to the citizens under the Constitution of India.

The court, however, cautioned that "such right is subject to reasonable restrictions".

Among invitees to Republic Day, nurses, safai karamcharis and autorickshaw drivers

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

AMONG THE 565 'special invitees' to the Republic Day Parade this year are 250 construction workers, 115 safai karamcharis, 100 autorickshaw drivers and 100 healthcare workers.

Ashok Kumar, safai karamchari

The 52-year-old has been a safai karamchari with the New Delhi Municipal Council (NDMC) for nearly 25 years now. He lives in Ghaziabad with his wife and three children, works at Connaught Place, and has never watched the Republic Day parade before. "We have worked hard through the Covid waves, and have done our duties as we were told to... We have kept the place clean, working non-stop," he said. On an average day, Kumar works from 6 am to 2 pm or from 2 pm to 10 pm, depending on the shift he is assigned. So far, he said, he has been able to keep Covid at bay, "Bhagwaan ki kripa se theek-thaak duty kar raha hoon (By god's grace, I'm fine)," he said.

Akshay Tanti, construction worker

Akshay Tanti, from Malda, West Bengal, works as a helper at the Central Vista construction site in the national capital. "I have been working at the site for around 50 days now. Before that, I was working in Vadodara, with a different company," he said.

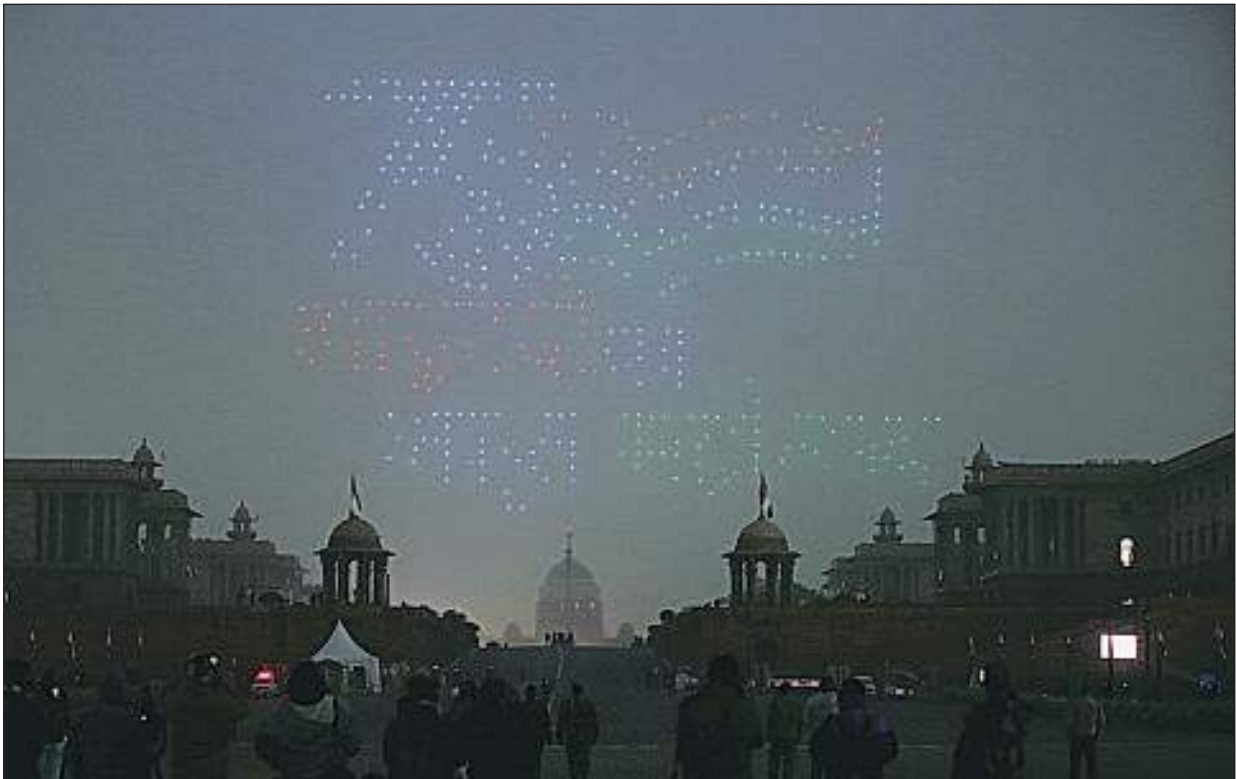
He spent the first Covid-induced lockdown at home in Malda, with no work. "We were not allowed to go out. Sometimes there was work and food, and sometimes there wasn't. It is difficult to find work when it rains," he said. He does odd jobs at the site, cleaning when he is required to. He has two toddlers back home in West Bengal.

Renu Nagar, nurse

Renu Nagar, 36, works with The Trained Nurses' Association of India, an organisation that focuses on the welfare of nurses. "This was a tough time. Nurses would reach out to us, asking for PPEs. We set up a grievance cell to handle complaints from nurses, and received many in terms of remuneration, availability of PPE kits and other problems they were facing. I used to take the grievance calls, and nurses were so apprehensive and anxious. We would then try to talk to the managements and help out," she said.

Sanghamitra Sawant, nurse

Sanghamitra Sawant, 42, is the assistant secretary general of Trained Nurses' Association of India. The past two years have been tough for nurses, she said. She said they had to face many issues during the pandemic like "job instability, working conditions, accommodation issues when nurses were quarantined, living away from families, psychological problems". "We want nurses to get recognised for their effort. Getting invited to these events is a privilege," she said.



Drones light up the sky at Vijay Chowk, on the eve of Republic Day. Tashi Tobgyal

Jamia V-C Najma Akhtar conferred Padma Shri

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

NAJMA AKHTAR, Jamia Millia Islamia university's current Vice-Chancellor and the first woman to have been a V-C of any Indian central university — has been awarded the Padma Shri in the field of Education & Literature. She assumed charge as Vice-Chancellor of the university in April 2019.

An alumna of Aligarh Muslim University and a PhD holder (Education) from Kurukshetra University, Akhtar's first administrative post was as the Controller of Examinations at AMU in the early 1990s her and later as the head of the Department of Educational Administration at NIEPA for 15 years before coming to Jamia.

Congratulating her, the official social media handle of Jamia Millia Islamia tweeted, "It is a matter of great pride for the @jmui_official that Vice-Chancellor Prof Najma Akhtar has been selected for #PadmaShri Award for her distinguished services in the field of literature and education."

"I would like to thank everyone who has recognised and raised me to the level that helped me to win something like the Padma Shri. Especially our Prime Minister and our President — who is also our visitor — who gave me the responsibility of becoming the first woman Vice-Chancellor of Jamia. Perhaps I have met their expectations which is why I got this recognition. Jamia has also moved forward with me and is operating as a very well-known university. Me and my colleagues' responsibilities have increased. Now



Jamia Millia Islamia Vice-Chancellor Najma Akhtar

the Padma Shri has come to us, which I consider is not just for me..." said Akhtar.

Within her first year as Vice-Chancellor, the anti-CAA protests had erupted and Jamia was at the centre of it.

On December 15, 2020, police had entered the university campus and videos purportedly showed them vandalising the premises and beating students. Police said they were chasing stone pelters.

Soon after, Akhtar had put out a video message saying she stood with her students, criticising police. The next day, Akhtar had called a press conference where, surrounded by senior officials, and had reiterated that police entry and action were without permission and condemnable.

Tara Jauhar, chairperson of Sri Aurobindo Ashram's Delhi branch, was also conferred with this honour.

She has authored two books — *Growing up with The Mother* and *Learning With The Mother* — and is a trustee of Mother's International School in Delhi.

27,000 police personnel deployed amid threat of 'France-type attack'

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

AHEAD OF the Republic Day celebrations at Rajpath, Delhi Police said they have made multi-layer security arrangements, installed facial recognition software and deployed 27,000 police personnel to prevent any terror-related incident in the city.

Police said they have received threats online and from other sources about possibility of terror attacks. Senior police officials said they have received inputs that Islamic State (IS) operatives could plan to target roads or railway networks in the capital. As per the intel, the attack will be similar to a "France-type attack", where 86 people died after a truck was driven into crowds celebrating Bastille Day in Nice, France in 2016, officials said.

The Delhi Police also put up posters of suspected terrorists with Al-Qaeda links, near Janpath and Connaught Place this week. The facial recognition software and more than 500 CCTV cameras have been installed at 30 locations in Delhi. Sources said the software has a database of 50,000 suspected terrorists and criminals.

Officials said they have made significant arrests this year to stop terror attacks in the city. However, after an improvised explosive device (IED) was discovered at the Ghazipur flower market on January 14, police are on high alert. Police said the IED, concealed in a bag, was timed to "set off" at 11.40 am. The police and National Security Guard (NSG) teams discovered the IED

before that and carried out a controlled explosion.

According to officials, last month, security agencies received inputs that the IS is planning to carry out an IED blast near Red Fort around Republic Day. "We have been told the person who will perform the said attack is already in possession of an explosive-laden car. IS has asked terrorists to use locally available material or IEDs to make bombs. We received intel that plastic lunchbox shaped IEDs are being made to carry out suicide bombings or lone attacks," said an official.

Delhi Police Commissioner Rakesh Asthana said 27,723 police personnel, including 71 DCPs, will be manning Rajpath all day to prevent any incident. The force will be assisted by 65 companies of Central Armed Police Forces (CAPFs). "We have been working on this for two months now. We have intensified our anti-terror measures. It is also because Delhi has been a target for terrorists or anti-social elements," said Asthana.

Counter-drone technology will be used by police to keep a check on security from air-space. Special teams are being deployed to check CCTVs and monitor social media for threats and posts every day, officials said. Amid rising Covid cases, a Delhi Police spokesperson said all guests at the Republic Day parade will have to produce their vaccination certificates at the entry points. "We have received guidelines stating that those who are unvaccinated and children below age 15 won't be allowed at the parade...", said the officer.

8-yr-old hospitalised after being raped, 2 boys aged 11 and 12 apprehended by cops

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

POLICE HAVE apprehended two juveniles, aged 11 and 12, in connection with the rape of an 8-year-old girl, who sustained serious injuries and had to be admitted to the ICU.

The Delhi Commission for Women had sent a notice to the police seeking immediate action against the accused.

Officials said the girl lives with her family in Northeast Delhi. On Monday evening, she went out to play with her friends, but a 12-year-old boy from her locality allegedly called her to his home on the pretext of playing. Police said he and his friend allegedly raped her there.

According to police, after the girl returned home, she complained of severe stomach pain, and her parents found that she was injured and bleeding. She was rushed to a hospital, where she is undergoing treatment.

Police said they received a complaint from the girl's mother and a medical examination was conducted. A case under sections of kidnapping, rape and POCSO Act has been registered.

Sanjay Sain, DCP (Northeast), said two boys, aged 11 and 12, have been apprehended. "The boys were identified with the help of local enquiry and CCTVs near the house. We are questioning them. The girl is still at the

hospital," said the DCP.

"She has multiple injuries on her private parts and is bleeding profusely. This is a case of gang rape. Her parents called us on our helpline," said the DCW in a statement. DCW chairperson Swati Malival said, "The girl is in unimaginable pain as she is battling for her life in an ICU. Strongest punishment needs to be given..." Officials said she was later shifted to the general ward.

"The exact sequence of events is yet to be ascertained but prima facie, the boys planned to call her home and raped her. We found that the boy who allegedly lured her is from out of town and was planning to head back to hide from police. We are in touch with the child welfare committee to help us investigate the matter and help the victim," said an officer.

The girl's mother said, "My daughter was playing games on my phone, and when the battery died, she asked for Rs 10 to buy some chips. She returned home after an hour or so. She was crying and was unable to walk properly. I got worried and asked her what happened. She told me that one of the boys took her and then a group of 3-4 boys did this. She said they threatened her with a lit matchstick. I couldn't believe what she was saying. I found that she bleeding profusely and there were injuries on her private parts. I called my husband and we rushed her to the hospital."

Gurukul-themed nature classes in all schools under NDMC

GAYATHRI MANI

NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

IN A bid to bring students closer to nature and teach them how to preserve the environment, the New Delhi Municipal Council (NDMC) is planning to conduct a 'gurukul' themed nature class in all its schools. Under this plan, the students will be taught about nature, Indian culture, to practice yoga and about eminent personalities including Swami Vivekananda and Subhash Chandra Bose.

These gurukul-themed classes will be developed on the NDMC school premises under trees, with bamboo sticks and wooden chairs.

According to NDMC vice-chairman Satish Upadhyay, these classes will help students get more sunlight and breathe fresh air. "One gurukul-themed classroom will be developed in all schools and students from nursery will have one class every week, when they will read about nature, Indian culture, personalities like Swami Vivekananda,

Subhash Chandra Bose, Aryabhata."

He said, "What history are we are studying now? We have a rich culture and history, students should learn it."

These classes aim to develop children's sense of well being, knowledge about ecology and environmental conditions in their localities, instil knowledge, appreciation and concern for the environment and steps to be taken to mitigate environmental problems.

"These classes will also help them in applying what they learnt in classrooms practically. Shantiniketan classes take place under a tree, it is also good for the health of students," said an official, requesting anonymity.

"Nature classes have gained importance across the world. It should not be a norm for just areas that have nature in an abundance but for big cities like Delhi as well. This will also provide opportunities for the teachers to create planned learning experiences beyond the four walls of the classroom," said the official.



Classes will be held around trees. Photo by NDMC

Coldest Jan day since 2013

New Delhi: Delhi recorded this winter's coldest day on Tuesday with a maximum temperature of 12.1 degrees Celsius, the lowest so far this season. The minimum temperature recorded was 6.2 degrees Celsius, a degree below normal.

This is also the coldest day for the month of January since 2013, when the maximum temperature fell to 9.8 degrees Celsius on January 3, 2013, at the Safdarjung weather observatory. On Tuesday, the maximum temperature was 10 degrees below normal, and the

city recorded a 'severe cold day' for the second consecutive day.

"From January 7 onwards, the daytime temperature has always been two to six degrees below normal. We recorded 11 days in January when the maximum temperature was below 17 degrees Celsius," according to R K Jenamani, senior scientist, IMD. 'Cold day' conditions remain on the forecast for Wednesday when the minimum temperature is likely to be 6 degrees Celsius and the maximum is likely to be 14 degrees Celsius. **ENS**



Together we prosper

The Comprehensive Strategic Partnership (CSP) between Australia and India is the right matrix of bilateral ties as it is based on mutual understanding, trust, common interests, shared values of democracy and rule of law



THE post-pandemic world has thrown up new strategic realities in the littoral region and India and Australia, as powerful democratic nations, have been working on commonalities, deepening bonds, expanding trade and economic relationships, benefitting from technology exchange, engaging in strategic security partnerships and strengthening people-to-people relationships. Meanwhile, the Indian diaspora in Australia has been contributing robustly to its economy and multi-cultural landscape. The intent of this synergy is clear, a commitment to understanding opportunities where both can unite, tackle challenges together and emerge as a friendly bloc.

On June 4, 2020, Australian Prime Minister Scott Morrison and Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi, participated in the Australia-India Leaders' Virtual Summit. Morrison's tweet of his *samosa* platter and Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi's response, "connected by the ocean, united by the *samosa*" could not have shaped a better atmosphere for its inaugural. At this meeting, the two Prime Ministers elevated the bilateral Strategic Partnership concluded in 2009 to a Comprehensive Strategic Partnership (CSP). This is based on mutual understanding, trust, common interests and the shared values of democracy and rule of law. Through the CSP, both countries committed to work together across a range of areas.

QUAD: STRATEGIC DEPTH

The most perceptible manifestation of this new strategic cooperation has been India's firming up of the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (QUAD) with Australia, along with the US and Japan. In a post-pandemic world, which has been entirely the fallout of China's negligence and its neo-imperialism in a world flattened by the virus in more ways than one, new allies are realising that without standing together as a bulwark,

there's no chance of standing up to China's expansionism. This is significant geo-politically because four of the biggest democracies with stakes in the region are collectively committed to preserving open waters and holding off misadventures to monopolise them ruthlessly. The initiative allows interoperability between the four partners, which means accessing and using each other's strengths and bases to pursue their common mission of maritime democracy. This makes Quad formidable.

And as mutual interests and concerns find congruence, over time both India and Australia could help Quad become what the US calls a NATO-like presence in Asia. Both could even strengthen the military alliance to forge an economic coalition of sorts, for example setting up a Quad Free Trade Agreement (FTA) to attract investment and set up an alternative supply chain and management network that would reduce the dependence on China. Challenging existing hegemony in the region, Australia has been looking to find allies where it can divert its exports and look to for support.

On its part, India has remained ever grateful for Australia's support to its entry into the Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG) and securing a waiver from the group to enable uranium export to India and rid New Delhi of the nuclear outsider tag. Neither has it forgotten that following the terrorist attack that killed 41 Indian security personnel in Pulwama, Jammu and Kashmir, bipartisan support came from PM Scott Morrison, Foreign Minister Marise Payne and Penny Wong, leader of the opposition in the Senate, castigating Pakistan for its role in nurturing cross-border terrorism.

ECONOMIC COOPERATION

The elevation of the Australia-India relationship to CSP status includes a commitment to encourage trade and investment flows to the benefit of both economies. Australia and

India are re-engaging on a bilateral Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (CECA) and progressing in a range of areas including critical minerals, health, critical technology, science and agriculture.

Over the next 20 years, a growing India will need many of Australia's goods and services — including in education, agriculture, energy, resources, tourism, healthcare, financial services, infrastructure, science and innovation, and sport. There's no single major market till 2035 with more growth opportunities for Australian business than India.

The Australia India Business Exchange (AIBX) programme provides a range of services to support Australian businesses in entering and establishing units in India, from industry-specific insights to guidance on doing business with India and entering its online retail market. The Australia-India Council (AIC) is advancing Australia's foreign and trade policy interests with India.

PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLES TIES

Australia and India are building strong and lasting ties through people-to-people links. India remains Australia's largest source of skilled migrants and the second largest source of international students. Hinduism is the fastest growing religion and Punjabi is the fastest growing language. This blending is best demonstrated in sports.

The connectedness has become more heart-felt as images of the charred flora and fauna by the raging bushfires had ordinary Indians extending help and support besides the Government and Bollywood celebrities. Indian cricketing legends Sachin Tendulkar and Yuvraj Singh flew down for a Bushfire appeal charity match and helped raise around A\$ 7.7 million for fire-fighting, reconstruction and rehabilitation. IAIE's Goodwill Ambassador to India Matthew Hayden also played the match. These are powerful and compelling images of the humanisation of the Indo-Australian ties.

Why study in Australia?

Australia has emerged as the top choice for Indian students pursuing higher education and there has been an exponential growth in the percentage of enrolments every year. That's because Australian universities provide a safe and comfortable student accommodation, great research facilities, a practical teaching module, ease of a quality life and most importantly, a "post-study work policy." The last means that a student can take up a job in his relevant sector up to four years on a case-specific basis.

The work policy is a major draw because Australia provides opportunities in various industries with the highest salaries. The employment rate in the country is at an all-time high and the unemployment rate is as low as 5%. Some popular career prospects are business and finance, engineering, health care, tourism, science and technology as well as mining.

When he had visited India in 2019, the visiting Minister Dan Tehan had said, "Indian students contributed close to \$5.5 billion to the Australian economy through higher education and the country represents a growing opportunity." That optimism was perhaps dampened by travel restrictions during COVID 19 but now Australian universities have introduced some attractive scholarships for international students who choose destinations outside of Melbourne, Brisbane and Sydney. According to the Project Atlas by IIE, a total of 463,643 international students enrolled in various Australian universities in 2020, out of which 90,918 enrolments were from India.

No matter what course you study or how long you want to study, Australia provides a high-quality and fulfilling study experience for international students. The average tuition cost for international students is between AUD 20,000 to AUD 38,000 (INR 11.2 lakh to INR 21.1 lakh). With a valid student visa, you can work part-time for 20 hours a week aside from your college to support living expenses.

There are six types of universities in Aus-



You can apply for scholarships, grants and bursaries as the Australian govt spends over ₹200,00,00,000 on students

tralia: Public universities, private universities, institutes of technology/Australian Technology Network, technical education institutions, the "Group of 8" universities and private colleges. There are a total of 43 universities in Australia, out of which two are international universities and one private speciality university offering more than 29 courses.

There are 36 Australian universities in the QS World University Rankings 2021. The top five of such universities are Australian National University (ANU), University of Sydney, University of Melbourne, University of New South Wales (UNSW), University of Queensland (UQ) and Monash University.

When you study in Australia, you get to choose from 22,000 courses available in 1,100 universities and institutions, acquire globally-recognised degrees, explore various scholarship opportunities and receive education from the best instructors in the world.

The common languages used in Australia are English, Hindi, Mandarin, Arabic, Italian and Cantonese, making for a cosmopolitan and absorptive campus. As an Indian student, blending in is not that difficult. New South Wales has 95,387 people of Indian descent, Victoria has 111,787 and Queensland houses 30,259 Indian Australians. Other ethnicities you'll come across in Australia include Italians, Greeks, Arabs, and Chinese.

You can't beat Australia when it comes to

implementation of rights and consumer protection. It has the most rigorous consumer protection for international students. As per the Australian Education Services for Overseas Students (ESOS) Act 2000, all programmes that are offered to overseas students meet stringent government regulations.

As an Indian student, you can remarkably reduce your tuition fee costs by applying for ample scholarships, grants and bursaries, given that the Australian government spends over ₹200,00,00,000 annually on international scholarships. This ensures that even the students with humble backgrounds are able to experience a world-class education without having to worry about funds arrangement. While most scholarships cover tuition fee, students enrolling for research programmes may also be able to get their living expenses covered.

A good academic score is generally the most important factor but extra-curricular activities and volunteering can also be used to advantage.

Nothing could be a better testimony to Australia's superlative education system than the fact that 15 of its scientists have been awarded a Noble prize for their contribution in various fields. Over one billion people in the world are dependent on innovations and discoveries made by Australia. It is known for its research in IVF, cervical cancer vaccination, penicillin, ultrasound, the Bionic Ear, Black Box Flight Recorders and more. Indian students seeking research prospects can expect endless support from the Australian government for their projects in terms of funding, providing the best guides, labs and facilities.

All Indian students with subclass 500 visa are allowed to work for 20 hours per week and full-time during the weekend. Moreover, you can apply for a subclass 485 temporary graduate visa on completion of your studies that will allow you to remain and study/work further in Australia. When you choose to study in Australia, you choose excellent industry experience and an open work culture.



AUSTRALIA has always been a sought after study destination because of top-ranking universities, advanced curriculum, student-friendly cities, multiple career opportunities, attractive post-study work rights, and much more. In a nutshell, its Government has always promoted education and welcomed students worldwide to enjoy the many benefits Australia offers. To spread the country's message further, IDP South Asia has been helping aspirants study abroad for the past 50 years to fulfil their dream of studying in Australia among various other countries. On this Australia Day, I, on behalf of IDP South Asia, would like to pay our regards to the country and all the dreamers and wish everyone success and prosperity.

MR PIYUSH KUMAR

Regional Director (South Asia)
IDP Education India Pvt. Ltd.

HIGH COMMISSIONER MESSAGE

A natural *dosti*



H.E. MR BARRY O'FARRELL
Australian High Commissioner to India

AUSTRALIA and India share a national day on January 26. But we share so much more than a day of celebration. Each day my experience as a High Commissioner in this incredible country reinforces why our countries are natural friends. A natural *dosti*.

The Australia-India story is a proud one, of shared cultures and history. It is a story of two nations intermingling and co-operating. Not just for the mutual benefit we offer one another but also because we approach the world in a similar way.

While the COVID-19 pandemic has at times increased our social isolation, it has also brought countries and people together. And I've had the privilege to support the phenomenal growth of ties between Australia and India since I arrived at the beginning of 2020. The pandemic impacted all supply chains and despite trade flows between Australia and India taking a hit, business ties show no sign of fracture—they are strengthening.

Success stories continue to emerge. In 2021, an Australian business launched its Nobel Prize-winning stomach ulcer diagnostics technology in India. Our partnership in science and research is just one of the many spheres in which Australia and India's cooperation is growing. Another important foundation for our *dosti* is shared values. We are both vigorous, constitutional democracies, working in partnership to confront common challenges. We share a commitment to securing a greener future for coming generations; utilising the power of new technologies to shape that future.

I saw this first-hand when I visited Varanasi last year. After experiencing a dawn *aarti* and seeing the sunrise from a boat on the Ganga, I visited the Sankat Mochan Foundation—funded in part through an Australian grant. It has developed a wastewater management solution for

the Ganga and conducts water quality research to maintain the majestic river. Similarly, a consortium of Indian and Australian universities is working even more closely together in the new Australia India Water Centre, established in 2020.

The enduring core of our relationship is, of course, our people-to-people links. From the exponential diaspora growth—one in 35 Australians has Indian heritage—to the personal mateship or *maitri* shared by our Prime Ministers, individual relationships underpin our national ties.

The separations wrought by the pandemic have been hard

to bear. But there is cause for joy, too, as we recover. Stories and images of families reuniting are truly heart-warming. Just last week, a friend of the High Commission met her new grandchildren in Sydney for the first time—one of nearly 40,000 Indian parents who have been approved to visit Australia since last October. Each of these stories underlines the truth at the heart of the important Sanskrit phrase, *vasudhaiva kutumbakam*—the world is one family.

Australia is very pleased to welcome back our Indian students, and I salute their dedication and commitment. The impressive arrival of more than 11,000 Indian students to Australia in the last two months and the speed with which they have settled back into their host cities speaks of their natural fit into the Australian community.

As I begin my third year championing our bilateral ties, I am confident that we will not rest on our laurels. There is much work yet to be done. We are prioritising cooperation in emerging and critical technology, we are pursuing reciprocal defence access and we will open a new Consulate-General in Bengaluru.

The ties that bind our countries have never been stronger. We have much to celebrate on January 26, and for many years to come.

We have already placed over half a million students. Next could be you!

Global leader in international education services	Australian Securities Exchange listed company	Over 50 years of experience	120+ offices in over 30 countries	Over 800 leading partner institutions	Proud co-owner of IELTS
IDP Services			Student Essential Services		
Course and university selection	Application submission	Offer acceptance	Health Cover	Banking	
Student visa counselling	Pre-departure preparation		Money Transfer	Accommodation	

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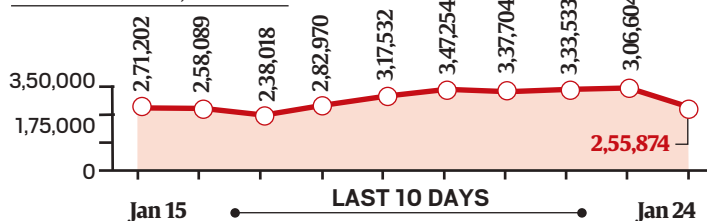
If there are questions of current or contemporary relevance that you would like explained, please write to explained@indianexpress.com

TRACKING INDIA'S COVID CURVE

DASHBOARD, AS ON JAN 24

694
DAYS SINCE
PANDEMIC
BEGANNew cases
2,55,874Active cases
22,36,842Deaths
614Weekly CFR: **0.40%** | Overall CFR: **1.37%** | Total deaths: **4,90,462**

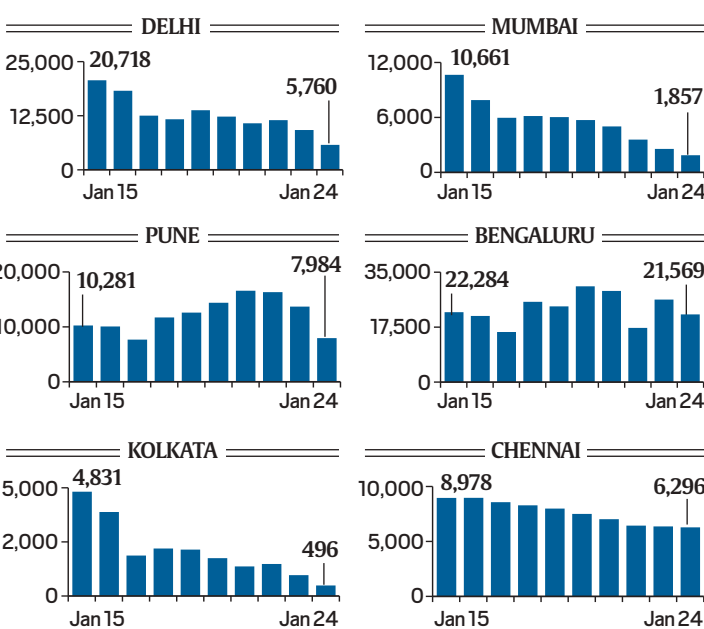
NEW CASES, DAILY



SURGE IN THE STATES

State	ON JANUARY 24			Weekly positivity
	New Cases	Active Cases	Deaths	
Karnataka	46,426	3,62,517	32	21.26%
Tamil Nadu	30,215	2,06,484	46	18.84%
Maharashtra	28,286	2,99,604	46	21.09%
Kerala	26,514	2,60,982	171	41.79%
Andhra Pradesh	14,502	93,305	7	28.03%

CASES IN THE CITIES, LAST 10 DAYS



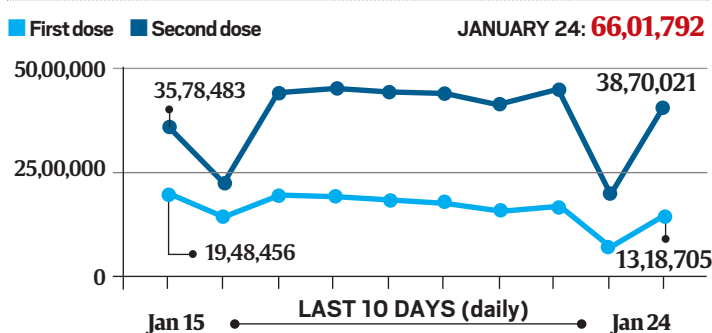
TOTAL TESTS

71,88,02,433

TESTS ON JAN 24
18,07,100WEEKLY POSITIVITY
16.29%OVERALL POSITIVITY
5.54%

INDIA TOTAL DOSES

162,92,09,308

(Adults 1st dose: **88,79,21,514**; adults second dose: **68,97,62,152**;15-18 age group first dose: **4,27,23,464**; precautionary doses: **88,02,178**)

NGOs and foreign funding

Their FCRA registrations not renewed, several NGOs have failed to get relief from SC. How are they registered under the Act, what kind of foreign funding are they allowed, and when does govt cancel their registration?

DEEPTIMANTIWARY

NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

THE SUPREME Court on Tuesday asked 6,000-odd NGOs to go back to the government for redressal of their grievances on non-renewal of their Foreign Contribution Regulation Act (FCRA) registration. NGO Global Peace Initiative had petitioned the court that the NGOs should be allowed to continue receiving and utilising foreign funds until the pandemic is over.

The FCRA registrations of about 5,900 NGOs ceased to be active after December 31, 2021, owing to either the NGOs not applying for renewal before the due date or the MHA refusing their renewal for alleged violation of the Act.

On December 25 last year, the MHA refused to renew the FCRA registration of Mother Teresa's Missionaries of Charity, based on "adverse inputs". The registration was, however, restored on January 6, and Missionaries of Charity's FCRA certificate has now been made valid until the end of 2026.

What is the FCRA?

The FCRA was enacted during the Emergency in 1976 in an atmosphere of apprehension that foreign powers were interfering in India's affairs by pumping in funds through independent organisations. These concerns had been expressed in Parliament as early as in 1969. The law sought to regulate foreign donations to individuals and associations so that they functioned "in a manner consistent with the values of a sovereign democratic republic".

An amended FCRA was enacted under the UPA government in 2010 to "consolidate the law" on utilisation of foreign funds, and "to prohibit" their use for "any activities detrimental to national interest". The law was amended again by the current government in 2020, giving the government tighter control and scrutiny.

Broadly, the FCRA requires every person or NGO wishing to receive foreign donations to be registered under the Act, to open a bank account for the receipt of the foreign funds in State Bank of India, Delhi, and to utilise those funds only for the purpose for which they have been received and as stipulated in the Act.

They are required to file annual returns, and they must not transfer the funds to another NGO.

The Act also prohibits receipt of foreign funds by candidates for elections, journalists or newspaper and media broadcast companies, judges and government servants, members of legislature and political parties or their office-bearers, and organisations of a political nature.

FCRA REGISTRATION CANCELLATIONS, BY YEAR



Missionaries of Charity's registration, once denied extension, has since been renewed. File

16,885
Total FCRA-
registered NGOs
as on date12,524
NGOs whose FCRA registration
has been deemed ceased or
expired (due to non-renewal)

YEAR	CANCELLATIONS
2011	4
2012	3922
2013	4
2014	59
2015	4004
2016	5
2017	4865
2018	1
2019	1808
2020	0
2021	3
TOTAL	20675

How is FCRA registration granted?

NGOs that want to receive foreign funds must apply online in a prescribed format. Registrations are granted to individuals or associations that have definite cultural, economic, educational, religious, and social programmes. The Home Ministry makes inquiries through the Intelligence Bureau into the antecedents of the applicant, and accordingly processes the application.

Under the FCRA, the applicant should not be fictitious or *benami*; and should not have been prosecuted or convicted for indulging in activities aimed at conversion through inducement or force, either directly or indirectly, from one religious faith to another.

The applicant should not have been prosecuted for or convicted of creating communal tension or disharmony; should not have been found guilty of diversion or misutilisation of funds; and should not be engaged or likely to be engaged in the propagation of sedition.

The ministry is required to approve or reject the application within 90 days. If it cannot, it is expected to inform the NGO of the reasons for the delay.

For how long is approval granted?

Once granted, FCRA registration is valid for five years. NGOs are expected to apply for renewal within six months of the date of expiry. In case of failure to apply for renewal, the registration is deemed to have expired, and the NGO is no longer entitled to receive foreign funds or utilise its existing funds without permission from the ministry.

The FCRA registration of close to 5,900 NGOs, including Oxfam India Trust and Indian Medical Association, lapsed on December 31 last year. According to sources, the registration of 5,789 NGOs had lapsed af-

ter they failed to apply for renewal before the due date. The rest, who had applied for renewal, were refused as the MHA found their operations or accounts to be in violation of the FCRA, sources said.

According to the MHA, NGOs failing to apply before the due date can petition the ministry with cogent reasons within four months of the expiry of registration, following which their applications can be reconsidered.

Many NGOs do not apply for renewal for reasons that include either completion of the project for which the FCRA registration had been taken or the NGO itself folding up.

On what basis is approval cancelled?

Registration can be cancelled if an inquiry finds a false statement in the application; if the NGO is found to have violated any of the terms and conditions of the certificate or renewal; if it has not been engaged in any reasonable activity in its chosen field for the benefit of society for two consecutive years; or if it has become defunct.

It can also be cancelled if "in the opinion of the Central Government, it is necessary in the public interest to cancel the certificate", the FCRA says. Registrations are also cancelled when an audit finds irregularities in the finances of an NGO in terms of misutilisation of foreign funds.

According to FCRA, no order of cancellation of certificate can be made unless the person or NGO concerned has been given a reasonable opportunity of being heard. Once a registration is cancelled, the NGO is not eligible for re-registration for three years.

The ministry also has powers to suspend an NGO's registration for 180 days pending inquiry, and freeze its funds.

All orders of the government can be challenged in the High Court.

Which NGOs have been accused of violating FCRA provisions?

Several well-known NGOs have come under the government's scanner for alleged violations of FCRA. Most have been accused of financial irregularities or "political activity".

Amnesty International was forced to shut its operation in India in 2020 following investigations by the Enforcement Directorate into its financial dealings.

Greenpeace India has scaled down its operations after its FCRA registration was cancelled in 2015 on grounds of opening multiple bank accounts, and movement of funds.

Lawyer Indira Jaising's NGO Lawyers' Collective is facing a CBI probe. In 2016, the Home Ministry had cancelled its FCRA licence for allegedly using foreign contributions for "political purposes".

Activist Teesta Setalvad's NGO Sabrang Trust had its FCRA registration cancelled in 2016 for allegedly mixing foreign and domestic funds, and for spending funds on publishing the *Communalism Combat* magazine.

In April 2015, the ministry put the Ford Foundation under the "prior approval category", which meant that all funds from the organisation to recipients in India would need government clearance by the government. The NGO was also put on the ministry's watch list for some time in the interest of "national security".

In 2016, Compassion International was barred by the government from funding NGOs in India over allegations of conversion.

Has the FCRA been used to target certain NGOs?

Until 2011, more than 40,000 NGOs were registered under FCRA in India. That number now stands at over 16,000.

The government has often faced allegations of targeting NGOs. Over the past seven years, the Narendra Modi government has cancelled the registration of more than 16,700 NGOs, over 10,000 of these in 2015.

The previous UPA government had cracked down on NGOs following protests against the Kudankulam nuclear power project. In 2012, the Manmohan Singh government cancelled the registration of almost 4,000 NGOs — up from just four the previous year.

It was under the UPA government that Greenpeace India had first come under the scanner.

Also, Amnesty International, first granted FCRA registration in 2000, was not allowed renewal by the UPA government. In fact, Amnesty had to once suspend its operations during the UPA regime too.

LONGER VERSION ON
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A portable, non-invasive way to detect oral cancer

ANURADHA MASCARENHAS

PUNE, JANUARY 25

SCIENTISTS FROM IIT Kharagpur have developed a portable, user-friendly, and non-invasive device for detecting oral cancer in resource-constrained clinical settings.

Experts from the Guru Nanak Institute of Dental Sciences and Research in West Bengal supervised the clinical trials, and have established the efficacy of the new method in differentiating cancerous and precancerous stages of suspected oral abnormalities, as verified by high-standard biopsy reports.

The research has been published recently in the prestigious *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, USA. ("Portable, handheld, and affordable blood perfusion imager for screening of subsurface cancer in re-

source-limited settings": Arka Bhowmik, Suman Chakraborty, and others)

"This is a low-cost, handheld imaging device to screen oral cancer and precancer based on measured change in blood flow rate of the tissue from thermal imaging and analytics. The blood perfusion imager, which combines a miniature far-infrared camera and a humidity sensor, are electronically controlled and interfaced with a combined physics-based and data-driven software engine," Prof Suman Chakraborty of the Department of Mechanical Engineering at IIT-Kharagpur told *The Indian Express*.

"The handheld unit combines various sensors and controllers that feed the measured data to a computer simulation engine to clas-

PAPER
CLIP

NEW RESEARCH

sify normal, precancer and cancer cases in the oral cavity without needing referral to specialised medical centres for resource-intensive diagnostic procedures," he said.

Cancer of the oral cavity remains one of the major causes of morbidity and mortality in socially-challenged and underserved communities. There is an 80 per cent chance on average of a five-year survival rate if diagnosed early; the survival rate drops to 65 per cent or less in more advanced stages of the disease.

In reality, most oral cancers remain undetected until they have reached an advanced stage. In resource-limited settings, there is a serious dearth of accurate yet affordable diagnostic tools to arrive at a decisive recommen-

dation during the first possible clinical examination of the patient, when the disease may otherwise be in precancer or early cancer stage.

"The new technology offers the possibility of detecting potential vulnerable cases early enough, during a first examination by a clinician in a community health centre. As an inexpensive co-option to standard and established clinical practices, this value-added tool is likely to strengthen the confidence of doctors in preliminary decision making," Prof Chakraborty said.

The technology is currently available for ready licensing to companies for commercial adaptation. It may be subjected to more extensive statutory field trials before clinical use, which could take about two years from now, Prof Chakraborty said.

The estimated cost per device is within \$500, he said.

35k posts, 1.25 cr aspirants: rly recruitment process, and controversy

AVISHEK G DASTIDAR &
IRAM SIDDIQUI

NEW DELHI, BHOPAL, JANUARY 25

ON MONDAY, thousands of candidates who had appeared for the Railway Recruitment Board's Non-Technical Popular Category (NTPC) recruitment exam blocked trains in Bihar in protest against the results released earlier this month.

Even as aspirants, mainly in Bihar and also on social media, continued to protest, the Railways said all processes took place as per rules and no one group of aspirants would get any unfair advantage over others in landing a railway job.

What posts was the examination for?

Railways is recruiting in 35,281 vacant posts in various categories ranging from junior clerk, train assistant, guard, time keeper etc to station master across its verticals in its zones. Around 11,000 of these vacancies require 10+2 (Class 12 pass) as the minimum

qualification to apply. The rest are higher-pay posts that require graduation as the minimum qualification. The posts are spread across five pay grades—from level 2 to level 6.

For instance, Junior Clerk is a level 2 post (starting pay Rs 19,900) for which being a Class 12 pass is the minimum qualification. Station Master is a level 6 post (starting pay Rs 35,400) for which a candidate must be at least a graduate.

How were the tests conducted?

Since 1.25 crore candidates had applied for these jobs, Railways held a common test, called Computer Based Test-1 (CBT-1), for all candidates as a screening process. Railways says that this was done since nothing would have legally stopped a graduate from sitting for an exam meant for a Class 12 pass anyway.

After these vacancies were announced in 2019, the exams were to be tentatively held in September 2019, but were postponed to March 2020 — and then the Covid-induced lockdown hit in. Eventually, CBT-1 was held

over 68 days in 133 shifts with two shifts each day between April-July 2020. The results for CBT-1 were declared on January 14, 2022.

The real test will be in the next stage, called CBT-2, scheduled in mid-February. Railways says CBT-2 will be as per "graded difficulty" wherein every level will have a separate exam fit for that level's qualification. For instance in Level 2, which has posts like Junior Time Keeper, Accounts Clerk etc, the exam will be of a difficulty level meant for Class 12 pass candidates. And for Level 5, which has posts like Senior Clerk, Goods Guard etc, the exam will be of a difficulty level meant for graduate aspirants.

So, what is the controversy?

To ensure more people compete for these jobs, Railways has this time made a rule that for each level, the number of qualifying candidates it shortlists for CBT-2 will be 20 times the number of available posts vacant. In the 2016 recruitment, it shortlisted 15 times the vacancy. Earlier than that, the rule was to shortlist 10 times the vacancy.

That's why this time, for 35,281 vacancies, the total number of "applications" short-listed for the next round is over 7 lakh.

But the real number of candidates who have been shortlisted for second round is not really 7 lakh, but 3.84 lakh.

For example, a Class 12 pass candidate, based on his choice and test score, may have been shortlisted for both Level 2 and 3 vacancies. Similarly, a graduate candidate may have been shortlisted for all the vacancies in all levels. That's how the number of the shortlisted for CBT-2 stands at 7,05,446. The Railways say shortlisting would be based on applications, which means: if person A has applied for level 2 and also level 5, then, based on the person's scores, he or she will be counted in both categories when the shortlist is made with 20 times the number of posts.

The agitators are claiming that those with higher qualification will get a shot at cracking jobs meant for those with lower qualifications and spoil their chances.

What is the Railways' argument?

The Railways says it is not that simple. The Railways has decided that while someone shortlisted for CBT-2 at multiple levels may be able to sit for the tests, that will not translate into that person actually getting multiple jobs.

This is because in the final round, called document verification, Railways will hold the process for the top level posts, that is Level 6 first, followed by Level 5 and so on. No person who is empanelled to get a job at one level will be considered for the subsequent level. In effect, no one person can "hold" two confirmed railway job offers in two different levels at a time.

"We will hold the document verification for the higher levels first. That way, if someone qualifies for the job of, say Station Master, will no longer be considered for the subsequent lower level jobs, like that of a TTE or others," said the Chairman of an RRB who did not wish to be named. "But if someone says that he does not want a higher pay job and would rather go for a lower level job, then that's their choice, but that is highly unlikely."

How is Railways addressing the protesters' concerns?

Railways has taken to social media multiple times to explain that everything is happening according to the rules. Moreover, all the conditions governing the recruitment and screening are always published in the detailed notification for the recruitment drive concerned, it says.

To negate any controversy, Railways discloses the answered papers of the screening exam to all its candidates. Candidates are also allowed to raise objections which Railway Recruitment Boards clarify. It is only after this process is over that the result is declared and candidates are shortlisted for the next round.

In the earlier days, each Railway Recruitment Board would carry out its exam separately. That practice was stopped eventually to start centralised recruitment.

The last exam on this scale was held in 2016, when Railways set out to fill around 18,000 vacancies. But at that time, the posts being filled required graduation as the minimum qualification..

11 DECISION 2022



UTTAR PRADESH • UTTARAKHAND • PUNJAB • GOA • MANIPUR

Singh with new party colleagues on Tuesday. *Praveen Khanna*

Part of Team Rahul, R P N Singh deals the Gandhis a blow

MANOJ CG

NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

MORE THAN harm in Uttar Pradesh, the exit of R P N Singh is another blow to the Congress as it hopes for resuscitation, and particularly to Rahul Gandhi as he makes his way back to the party president's post. Though 57, Singh was considered among the young leaders who would be part of Rahul's future Congress.

With the exception of a few like an unhappy Sachin Pilot, several of them have left the Congress over the past two years. They include Jyotiraditya Scindia, Sushmita Dev, Jitin Prasada, Priyanka Chaturvedi and Laliteshpatri Tripathi – indicating that young leaders see no future for themselves in the party.

An OBC Kumi leader, belonging to the erstwhile Sainthwara royal family of eastern UP, Singh's elevation as AICC in-charge of Jharkhand some years ago was seen as the party's signal that it was now giving weightage to OBC-centric politics. Both Rajasthan CM Ashok Gehlot and his Chhattisgarh counterpart Bhupesh Baghel also belong to the OBC community.

Now that Singh has chosen to leave, it signals that despite the tall claims made by the Congress and AICC general secretary Priyanka Gandhi Vadra, ground-level leaders of the party in UP sense that chances of its revival in the politically and electorally crucial state are bleak.

While there had been speculation for some time regarding Singh's exit, he had consistently dismissed them as "rumours". That the Congress believed he

would stay was evident from the inclusion of Singh's name in the list of star campaigners released by the party for UP on Monday. Sources said even Tuesday morning, a senior leader told the party Singh would not leave.

A three-time MLA, Singh had been with the Congress for over three decades. Earlier, his father Kunwar Chandra Pratap Narain was an MLA and two-time MP and a minister in the Indira Gandhi government in 1980.

Singh began his electoral journey in 1996 when he contested the Lok Sabha election from Padrauna. He trailed in fourth, with the seat going to BJP's Ram Nagina Misra. However, the same year, he entered the UP Assembly from the Padrauna constituency.

In 1997 he was appointed president of the state Youth Congress. Singh was elected MLA from Padrauna again in 2002 and in 2007. He became an office-bearer of the AICC in 2003.

In 2009, Singh shifted to national politics when he won the Kushi Nagar Lok Sabha seat, in the election where the Congress left everyone surprised by picking 22 constituencies in UP. Singh was made Minister of State for Road Transport and Highways in the Manmohan Singh government. In 2011, he was given the charge of Petroleum and Natural Gas and Corporate Affairs. In 2012, he became Minister of State for Home Affairs.

However, in the Congress decline in UP since, Singh lost the next two Lok Sabha elections, in 2014 and 2019. His influence in the state is considered limited to Kushi Nagar and some areas around.

FULL STORY ON
www.indianexpress.com

POWER TUSSLE

Battlefield Rampur: On SP turf, old rivalries meet new politics

Azam Khan and son take on father-son duo of erstwhile Nawab family

ASAD REHMAN

LUCKNOW, JANUARY 25

THE BATTLE for Rampur, the northwestern UP seat that is a known Samajwadi Party (SP) stronghold, is turning into an encounter between two families. On one side are the SP's Azam Khan and his son Abdullah Azam Khan, and on the other, another father-son duo from the erstwhile Rampur royalty.

In the Rampur Assembly constituency, Azam Khan is pitted against the Congress's Kazim Ali Khan (alias Naved Miyan), descendant of the erstwhile Nawabs of Rampur, while in the nearby Suar Assembly seat, Abdullah Azam Khan will face Kazim Ali's 30-year-old son Haider Ali Khan (alias Hamza Miyan), who is now the candidate of the Apna Dal (S), an NDA ally.

Though the Congress had earlier declared Haider, a Shia Muslim, as its candidate from Suar, he switched over to the Apna Dal (S), thus becoming the first Muslim candidate to be fielded by the NDA in UP since 2014.

While this is the first such election that has pitted the two Khan families against each other, people in Rampur say it's a familiar rivalry that goes back at least four decades to the time when Azam Khan pitchforked himself into Rampur politics as the "aam aadmi" who was up against the region's "Nawabs and feudal lords".

"Azam, whose father was a typist, used to invoke his humble background in his election speeches and would hit out at the family of the Nawabs. His style was very theatrical and he would level allegations against the



Vishal Srivastava

Azam will fight from Rampur, son Abdullah from Suar.

Nawab family after he burst upon the scene in Rampur politics after completing his education from the Aligarh Muslim University," says a senior SP leader. "While the Nawab family never publicly took on Azam, he ensured he always invoked their names and sought to make it a David versus Goliath-type contest."

Kazim is the son of Begum Noor Bano, a two-time Congress MP from Rampur (1999 and 1996), who was married to the late Syed Zulfiqar Ali Khan (alias Mikky Mian), the son of Nawab Raza Ali Khan, who was the Nawab of the Rampur princely state before Independence.

Kazim was elected MLA from Suar three times – in 2002, 2007 and 2012. In 2017, he lost to Azam's son Abdullah.

Speaking to *The Indian Express*, Kazim said he will contest the election from the Rampur seat on "local issues". "My campaign is focusing on Rampur. I don't want people to lose focus and make it a state-level affair," he said.

Asked about him contesting

on a Congress ticket while his son is contesting as a BJP ally's nominee, he said, "It's not the first time this is happening. Madhavrao Scindia contested as a Congress nominee while his mother and sister were in the BJP. Mulayam Singh Yadav has made his daughter-in-law join the BJP."

The BJP's candidate against Azam Khan, Akash Saxena, who takes credit for lodging most of the criminal complaints against Azam and his family, said, "Azam should not contest this election on moral grounds because of the cases against him. It is just a matter of time before he is sentenced to jail. My fight is against the Congress candidate; Azam will be fighting for third place."

While Azam continues to be in jail, Abdullah was out on bail on January 15. The father and son have been facing multiple charges, including that of cheating, after Azam, his wife Tanzeen Fatima, a sitting SP MLA, and Abdullah surrendered before a local court in Rampur in February 2020 in connection with a case of alleged forgery of

Abdullah's birth certificate. In December 2020, Fatima obtained bail.

According to police records, 81 cases have been filed against Azam and 32 against Fatima, while Abdullah faces 43 cases. While Azam dismisses these cases as "political vendetta" by the Yogi Adityanath government, the police and administration maintain that the cases were lodged based on complaints by local people.

Despite the cases against them, the family continues to hold considerable clout in Rampur, where many are "sympathetic" towards how the family was sent to jail under the BJP dispensation. Muslims form a majority in both Rampur and Suar seats.

After being released from jail, Abdullah had, while virtually addressing SP workers on January 19, broken down as he mentioned his father's health.

Kazim dismisses it as "natak-baazi" (drama) that the family "routinely does" in order to get public support. "His father used to do it. Now, his son is doing the same. People will not support them," he claims.

In 2017, Azam Khan won Rampur with 1.02 lakh votes, defeating BJP candidate Shiv Bahadur Saxena, who got 55,258 votes. Azam, who has won the seat nine times since 1980, was one of the most powerful ministers in the Akhilesh Yadav-led SP government of 2012-2017.

Azam vacated the seat after he got elected to the Lok Sabha in 2019. His wife Tanzeen won the bypoll held on the seat.

Abdullah won the Suar seat in 2017 with 1.06 lakh votes, defeating the BJP's Laxmi Saini, who got 53,347 votes, while Kazim finished third with 42,233 votes.

I HEREBY DECLARE



PANKHURI PATHAK

Congress candidate Noida

TOTAL ASSETS

₹6,31,14,016

CRIMINAL CASES:

PROFESSION:

EDUCATION:

MOVABLE ASSETS

₹86,52,941

Self: ₹41,82,087

Husband: ₹44,70,854

IMMOVABLE ASSETS

₹5,43,61,075

Self: ₹91,04,075

Husband: ₹4,52,57,000

LOANS

Self: ₹57,22,696

Husband: ₹26,74,981

NIL

LEGAL CONSULTANT

LLB (2018)

BALLOTIN

EC notice to minister after video shows son 'distributing' cash

Bulandshahr: After the video of the son of UP minister Anil Sharma, the BJP candidate from Shikarpur assembly segment, allegedly distributing money to people went viral, the returning officer for the constituency has sought the minister's explanation within 24 hours. The viral video purportedly shows Sharma's son Kush distributing Rs 100 notes to people amid the sounds of drum beats near his vehicle. It has been claimed that people taking money were drummers. In the notice to the minister, the Returning Officer has told him that his party worker or officer is distributing cash to the people of the area, which prima facie appears to be a clear violation of the model code of conduct.

PTI

HASHTAG POLITICS



• Mayawati to hold rally in Agra

Senior BSP leader and Rajya Sabha member Satish Chandra Misra announced on Twitter that Mayawati will hold a public rally in Agra on February 2 following all Covid protocols. Timing and venue of the rally, he said, will be announced soon.

2.9K LIKES, 795 RETWEETS IN 12 HOURS

• Another 'UP main ka ba' video out

Folk singer Neha Singh Rathore released part 2 of her song 'UP main ka ba' on Tuesday. Like the previous one, she takes a dig at the Yogi government over farmers issues and law & order situation in the state.

11.8K LIKES, 3.9K RETWEETS IN 17 HOURS

• 'BJP will only betray Goans'

AITC vice-president and former Finance Minister Yashwant Sinha appealed to 'Goenkar to not trust' the BJP. "They will only betray Goans, as they have done previously! It's time to vote for a new dawn," @AITC4Goa quoted him as saying.

155 LIKES, 85 RETWEETS IN 10 HOURS

Capt to fight mostly rural seats in tie-up with BJP

KANCHAN VASDEV

CHANDIGARH, JANUARY 25

AMARINDER SINGH'S Punjab Lok Congress will be fighting mostly rural seats in its alliance with the BJP. On Monday, the parties had announced that the BJP will be contesting 65 constituencies and the PLC 37 in the coming Assembly elections.

The BJP is largely contesting the urban seats. Its share includes all the 23 Assembly segments that it used to contest

when in alliance with the Shiromani Akali Dal.

The urban constituencies in the PLC share are Amritsar South, Raja Sansi, Nawanshahr, Bathinda Urban, Ludhiana South, Ludhiana East, Atam Nagar, Patiala Urban, Samana and Malerkotla.

Almost all the seats in the PLC's share, 26 of 37, fall in the Malwa region – Budhlada, Mansa, Rampura Phul, Bathinda (Urban), Bathinda (Rural), Dharamkot, Nihal Singh Wala, Dakha, Ludhiana South, Atam

Nagar, Ludhiana East, Patiala, Samana, Shutrana, Patiala (rural), Bhadaur, Amargarh, Ferozepur (rural), Zira, Kotkapura, Bassi Pathana, Kharar, Gidderbaha, Malout and Malerkotla.

Most of these are predominantly rural seats. Amarinder's pocket borough Patiala is also a part of Malwa.

The biggest Punjab region, it gave the Aam Aadmi Party a foothold in the state and was the epicentre of farm protests.

However, the BJP has kept as

many as four of the nine Assembly segments falling under Patiala Lok Sabha constituency, from where Amarinder's wife Preneet Kaur is a five-time MP. The five segments that have gone to the PLC include Patiala Urban and Rural seats, Samana, Samana and Shutrana.

Amarinder Singh's native Mehraj village falls in Rampura Phul constituency, part of Bathinda district.

In the Amritsar Lok Sabha constituency, the PLC will be fighting three seats. Amarinder

had won the Lok Sabha seat defeating the late BJP heavyweight Arun Jaitley with a margin of over one lakh votes at the height of the 2014 Modi wave.

In the Majha region that includes Amritsar, the Punjab Lok Congress will contest from Raja Sansi, Amritsar (South), Jandiala, Ajnala, Khadoor Sahib, Patti, Fatehgarh Churian. The Majha region is called the Panthik belt and has usually favoured the Akalis.

Proximity to border also makes it a hotbed of drugs trafficking.

Why demands for Bhullar's release have come up this election season in Punjab

KAMALDEEP SINGH BRAR

AMRITSAR, JANUARY 25

WITH PUNJAB heading into a crucial election, Sikh bodies and activists have been submitting memorandums to AAP candidates, asking questions on their long-pending demand for the permanent release of Davinder Pal Singh Bhullar, a death convict in the 1993 Delhi bomb blasts case. In jail since 1994, Bhullar's request for permanent release has been pending with the AAP-run Delhi government.

Death sentence to life term

In March 2002, the Supreme Court had dismissed Bhullar's appeal against the death sentence awarded by a trial court and endorsed by the Delhi HC. The following year, the apex court rejected Bhullar's curative petition, following which he filed a mercy plea before the President. With then president Pratibha Patil rejecting his mercy petition in May 2011, Bhullar's family again moved the Supreme Court seeking commutation of his death sentence to life imprisonment on grounds of delay in rejection of his mercy plea. The Supreme Court again rejected the plea in 2013. Finally, on March 31, 2014, the Supreme Court, while reviewing its 2013 order, commuted Bhullar's death sentence to life on grounds of inordinate delay in deciding his mercy petition.

Bhullar's wife seeking his release last week. *PTI*

EXPLAINED
E.

Political 'untouchable' to rallying point

In August 2009, Bhullar's lawyer Navkiran Singh filed an application with the Home departments of Delhi and Punjab, requesting Bhullar be shifted to his home state as he was suffering from depression, hypertension and arthritis. However, the then Akali Dal-BJP government in Punjab had refused to accommodate Bhullar in Punjab jails. The government also filed an affidavit in the SC calling Bhullar "hardened and experienced criminal, with well-organized international support, and a terrorist."

However, as a campaign run by Bhullar's family and Sikh bod-

ies to commute the death sentence started gaining popular support, in 2013, former Punjab CM and Akali veteran Parkash Singh Badal asked then PM Manmohan Singh to commute the death sentence of Bhullar. Delhi CM Arvind Kejriwal also won praise from Sikh bodies for supporting clemency for Bhullar.

Finally, after the SC commuted Bhullar's death sentence to life term, in 2015, while the Congress objected, the SAD-BJP government in Punjab and the AAP government in Delhi coordinated to transfer Bhullar from Tihar jail to Amritsar Central jail. After 23 years, Bhullar got his first parole in April 2016 and has since frequently come out on parole.

Demand for permanent release

In October 2019, the Centre had issued a communique, on the 550th anniversary of Guru Nanak Dev, for release of eight Sikh prisoners, including Bhullar. The Centre had asked the respective state governments/UTs to carry out the remission in consultation with the Centre. However, in 2020, the Sentence Review Board of the Delhi government thrice rejected the permanent release request of Bhullar.

Recently, however, AAP's Bhagwant Mann had claimed that Bhullar's file for permanent release was pending with Delhi LG. He, however, later said the Delhi government would decide "once the legal process gets over".

PARTIES & RIVALS

A tough battle for both CM Dhami, contender Rawat

AVANEESH MISHRA

DEHRADUN, JANUARY 25

FOR THE last 21 years, since it was carved into a state, Uttarakhand's electoral behaviour has been clear: the government has alternated between the Congress and the BJP, and every incumbent Chief Minister has lost the election.

Having won the election in 2002, the state's first elected Chief Minister Narayan Datt Tiwari did not contest the next polls in 2007. In 2012, then CM, Maj Gen (Retd) Bhuwan Chandra Khanduri, lost as well. And in 2017, the then incumbent CM, Harish Rawat, who had contested the Haridwar Rural and the Kichha, lost both seats.

This is what makes the coming elections in the state, particularly in Khatima and Ramnagar constituencies, interesting. In

Khatima, the candidate is the incumbent Chief Minister Pushkar Singh Dhami, the BJP's face in the state polls. And Ramnagar is from where former CM and the Congress's campaign head for the polls, Harish Rawat, will contest.

KHATIMA

The Khatima seat comprises around 35,000 Hindu voters, nearly 20,000 Muslims and 10,000 Sikhs. The constituency has a significant number of Tharu tribe voters.

Dhami, who became CM last year, has won the seat in Udhm Singh Nagar district twice so far. In 2017, however, the difference between him and the Congress runner-up, Bhuwan Chandra Kapri, was just 2,709 votes, nearly half of the 2012 margin, when he had defeated Congress's Devendra Chand.

Despite Dhami claims that he has developed Khatima and



Dhami and Rawat

VOTING ON FEBRUARY 14

turned it into the state's 'most developed' assembly constituency, he faces the anti-incumbency factor.

The BJP's district incharge, Swami Yatiswarananda, hopes the saffron party will win all the nine Assembly seats in the district, including Khatima. However, given the high number of Muslim voters in the area, who are traditionally considered

against the BJP, and the number of Sikh voters, who appear to have distanced themselves from the saffron party due to the recent farmers' agitation, the fight will not be easy for Dhami.

Belonging to the Thakur community, Dhami will face Congress candidate Bhuwan Chandra Kapri, a Brahmin and former state president of the Youth Congress.

In his debut state election in 2017, Kapri performed significantly well despite his party's numbers falling to 11 and the BJP riding high on the Modi wave.

RAMNAGAR

Ramnagar has around 50,000 Hindus and around 20,000 Muslim voters. In 2012, Congress candidate Amrita Singh Bisht had defeated the BJP's Diwan Singh Bisht by 3,729 votes. In 2017, however, the fortunes reversed with Bisht defeating the Congress's Ranjeet Rawat by over 8,600 votes.

This year again, the BJP has fielded Bisht as its candidate. But, apart from that, there's further trouble for former CM and Congress candidate, Harish Rawat, coming from his friend-turned-foe, Ranjeet. Ranjeet has staked claim to the Ramnagar ticket and has even been criticising his party's decision vocally.

Party colleagues close to Harish Rawat say the 73-year-old leader, who might as well be fighting his last election, chose to contest from Ramnagar as he had spent part of his childhood here and still has followers in the area. Many, however, say the fight will be tough if Ranjeet goes against the party. "I have been preparing for the seat for a long time. I have been living here and working. I sowed the seeds and now someone else is trying to reap it," Ranjeet told *The Indian Express* on Tuesday.

FULL STORY ON
www.indianexpress.com

India ranks 85 in Transparency International's corruption index

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

UNDERLINING THAT some of the mechanisms that could help reign in corruption are weakening, Transparency International ranked India at 85 among 180 countries in its Corruption Perception Index report released on Tuesday.

"The case of India is particularly worrying. While the country's score has remained stagnant over the past decade, some of the mechanisms that could help reign in corruption are weakening. There are concerns over the country's democratic status, as fundamental freedoms and institutional checks and balances decay," the report said.

The index, which ranks 180 countries and territories by their perceived levels of public sector corruption according to experts and business people, uses a scale of 0 to 100 to rank Corruption Perception Index (CPI), where 0 is highly corrupt and 100 is very clean. Transparency International gave India a CPI score of 40.

In 2021, India ranked 86th with the same CPI score of 40. The report highlighted concerns over the risk to journalists and activists who have been "victims of attacks by the police, political militants, criminal gangs and corrupt local officials." "Civil society organisations that speak up against the government have been targeted with security, defamation, sedition, hate speech and contempt-of-court charges, and with regulations on foreign funding," the report said.

Railways warns protesters: Conduct unbecoming, may lead to jobs ban

AVISHEK G DASTIDAR & SANTOSH SINGH
NEW DELHI, PATNA, JANUARY 25

A DAY after aspirants to Railway jobs blocked the arterial Delhi-Kolkata line for several hours, delaying important trains, the Indian Railways issued a strong statement against their "misguided" actions and threatened a lifetime ban on employment with the national transporter.

Thousands of people protested in Bihar on Monday against the alleged "inaccurate results" of the Railway Recruitment Board's (RRB) Non-Technical Popular Categories (NTPC) competitive exam, 2021.

The protests continued on Tuesday, with students clashing with police at various places in Patna and elsewhere in the state. Attempts were made to block trains on Tuesday as well, and a coach of a stationary train was set on fire in Ara, the headquarters of Bhojpur district about 50 km west of Patna.

On Tuesday, the Railways issued a general notice saying that by destroying railway property and disrupting railway services, the aspirants for railway jobs had displayed conduct that was unbecoming of a railway employee.

"Such misguided activities are highest level of indiscipline rendering such aspirants unsuitable for Railway/Government job. Videos of such activities will



Aspirants block railway tracks in protest against alleged erroneous results, at Muzaffarpur railway station in Bihar on Tuesday. PTI

be examined...and candidates/aspirants found indulged in unlawful activities will be liable for police action as well as lifetime debarment from obtaining Railway job," the notice, issued on behalf of the RRBs, said.

The Railways brass has determined that some coaching centres and online tutorial services have been spreading misinformation among candidates, leading to the ongoing controversy.

Officials have reached out to some popular coaching centres, which are also influential on social media, and asked them to disseminate the correct picture on the rules and regulations that govern the screening process of the recruitment drive in NTPC, for which around 1.25 crore candidates had appeared, and whose results were declared earlier this month.

The Railways are seeking to fill over 35,000 vacancies for

jobs from level 2 to level 6, with starting pay ranging from Rs 19,900 to Rs 35,400 per month. The minimum qualifications for the jobs differ, and the protesters claim that the recruitment process allows candidates with higher qualifications to unfairly compete for jobs that are meant for those with lower qualifications.

As violent protests continued for the second day, students threw stones at police in the

Bhikhna Pahadi, Kadamkuan, and Saidpur areas of Patna. But no major injuries were reported from either Patna or Ara, where the train compartment was torched.

Students also protested the RRB-NTPC results in Nawada, Fatuha, Biharsharif, Chhapra, Muzaffarpur, Sitamarhi, and Buxar. There were attempts to disrupt rail and road traffic. Police carried out mild lathicharges in Fatuha and Nawada. Over a dozen people suffered minor injuries in these places.

The protesters are demanding republication of the results of the first stage (CBT-1) of the RRB-NTPC exam, and abolition of the second stage (CBT-2) for Group D aspirants.

Roshan Kumar, an aspirant from Muzaffarpur, said: "Until the Railway authorities concede our demands, the protests will continue in some form or the other."

East Central Railway chief public relations officer Rajesh Kumar said at least a dozen trains had to be diverted between Buxar and Patna on Tuesday.

Sources at the Bihar Police headquarters said additional police deployment would continue at major railway stations for the next few days in view of anticipated protests by students."

RAIL EXAMINATION PROCESS EXPLAINED
PAGE 12

Rly recruitment: Police crackdown on protesting students in Prayagraj

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
LUCKNOW, JANUARY 25

THE PRAYAGRAJ Police on Tuesday cracked down on a group of students who, while protesting against the railway recruitment process, allegedly tried to stop a train. Officers said that the train was not stopped but a search was on for those who tried to stop it in order to draw attention to issues related to recruitment under Group D for the railways. The incident happened in Chota Baghada area of Prayagraj.

Videos of policemen purportedly entering rooms of students went viral on social media, with the Congress as well as the Samajwadi Party tweeting about the incident. In the videos, the police are purportedly seen flogging students, breaking down their doors and taking them out.

Prayagraj ASP Dinesh Kumar Singh told mediapersons, "Some boys who live in a lodge came out on the road all of a sudden in a sizeable number. They reached the railway track and tried to stop a train. The train did not stop and reached the station on time. We have video evidence and we are looking for the same people and

identifying them. Those involved will face strict action. This search operation will go on and will be done at each lodge."

On why the students tried to stop the trains, the ASP said, "The boys, six-seven of them that led the bunch, were demanding that recruitment be done in railways. We are questioning them. They are saying that Group D exams for railways has not happened for a while."

Congress general secretary Priyanka Gandhi Vadra tweeted, "It is condemnable that policemen entered hostels and lodges of students, beat them up and indulged in vandalism. The administration should stop this repressive action. The youth have the right to talk about unemployment, and I am with them on this."

"It is condemnable that to remove students protesting about the results for NTPC, they were beaten up in a barbaric lathicharge. Innocent students were beaten up after police entered a lodge in Chota Baghada. The youth will reject the BJP, which suppresses them at every step. There will be a revolution by the youth, and there will be change in 2022," the Samajwadi Party tweeted on Tuesday.

Goa protests against bungalow, notice issued

Panaji: Authorities in Old Goa on Monday issued a showcause notice to the owner of a bungalow there, asking why the structure – which has been at the centre of a year-long protest – should not be demolished. "We have issued a show cause notice...The notice was issued on January 24, if they don't reply in seven days we will initiate the process for demolition," said Janita Madkaikar, sarpanch of Se Old Goa Village Panchayat. The notice was issued to Sumerlal Jain of Corus Urban Infrastructure Limited, a Mumbai-based construction firm. MAYURA JANWALKAR



Time to remember our hard-won rights to freedom and equality

From parades and air shows performed by men in uniform to cultural performances of various States, the Republic Day celebration at Rajpath, New Delhi is a must-see attraction for every Indian

REPUBLIC DAY is an important occasion to mark the adoption and implementation of our Constitution, and to celebrate the hard-won rights of freedom and equality. Other than celebrations at several schools, colleges and other institutions in various States, the grand Republic Day celebration is held at Rajpath in New Delhi. This is held in the presence of the President and Prime Minister of India, and several dignitaries, including those from other countries.

The R-Day event also showcases India's rich cultural heritage through colourful and striking performances. Every year, various States come together on one stage to showcase their rich cultural diversity through their dedicated tableaux, in turn, showcasing the great "unity in diversity" spirit of our country.

For Indians, the R-Day celebration is a sight to behold and feel proud of. On the one hand, we witness the country's armed forces displaying their might through air shows and annual parade down the Rajpath. On the other, people cheer and enthusiastically witness the cultural performances of Indian States depicted through their dedicated tableaux.

A tableau refers to a group of models or motionless figures representing a scene from a story or from history. During the Republic Day celebrations at Rajpath, States and different departments and ministries of the Government of India showcase their achievements through their respective tableaux with instruments, costumes and cutting-edge technology.

A total of 21 tableaux will be shown at this year's cascade, including tableaux of Arunachal Pradesh, Haryana, Chhattisgarh, Goa, Gujarat, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Meghalaya, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and Uttarakhand.

Additionally, tableaux of nine ministries and departments of the Central government will also be showcased. These will be from the Education and Skill Development, Civil Aviation, Communications and Posts, Home Affairs, Housing, Textiles, Law and Justice, Jal Shakti and Culture ministries.

Besides the enormous scrolls depicting the stories of valour from India's first war of Independence fought in 1857, the Rajpath will witness an impressive fly-past and daredevil feats on motorcycles by a women's contingent of the Border Security Force (BSF) and much more. According to sources, 10 enormous scrolls measuring 750 metres, depicting important battles of the Revolt of 1857 will be displayed at the Rajpath to mark the 75 years of India's Independence. Prepared during the Kalakumbh artist workshops organised by the National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi, during its Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav celebrations, the scrolls boast a unique collaboration between the Ministry of Culture and Ministry of Defence, besides singing paeans to India's unity in diversity evident through the use of varied art forms from diverse geographical locations of the country. Meanwhile, more than 100 women daredevils of the Border Security Force (BSF) are expected to perform breath-taking stunts on motorcycles to salute the age-old spirit of bravery of Indian women, particularly those who played stellar roles in India's struggle for freedom. Yet nothing could lend greater significance to the Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav than the integration of the birth anniversary of Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose, who envisioned a united India. For public display, the tableaux will be parked at the Red Fort after the R-Day celebrations while the marching contingents will stop at the National Stadium.

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Kerala to bring Ordinance to clip Lokayukta powers

Opposition protests move, urges Governor to not give assent

SHAJU PHILIP
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
JANUARY 25

IN A move that has drawn criticism from the Opposition, the CPI(M)-led Kerala government has decided to bring an Ordinance to amend the Kerala Lokayukta Act in a manner that gives it powers to reject the report of the anti-corruption ombudsman.

Last week, the state cabinet, in a meeting attended online by Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan from the US, recommended to the Governor to issue the Ordinance to amend Kerala Lokayukta Act 1999. The amendment is aimed at giving powers to the government to "either accept or reject the verdict of the Lokayukta, after giving an opportunity of being heard".

According to the proposed amendment, Lokayukta would have only powers to make recommendations or send reports to the government, effectively making the powers advisory in nature.

In the previous LDF regime, Higher Education Minister K T Jaleel was forced to quit after the Lokayukta found that he had abused his office. Jaleel had faced a case pertaining to illegal appointment of a relative in the state minorities development corporation.



Kerala Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan

The government's latest move comes at a time when complaints are pending before the Lokayukta against Vijayan and Higher Education Minister R Bindu. The complaint against Vijayan pertains to alleged anomalies in distribution of financial aid from the CM's Disaster Relief Fund.

Bindu faces a complaint made by senior Congress MLA and former Opposition leader Ramesh Chennithala to the Lokayukta in which he accused her of illegal interference in the re-appointment of the Kannur University V-C.

Justifying the government's move, state Law Minister P Rajeev told reporters on Tuesday that the decision to bring in the amendment was as per the advice of the Advocate General. "The existing Act denies natural justice as there is no provision for even an appeal. There have been two High Court

verdicts which said Lokayukta has only recommendatory jurisdiction and not mandatory one. There was legal advice that Section 14 of the Lokayukta Act is against Articles 163 and 164 of the Constitution. The Lokayukta infringes upon the rights of a Cabinet." He said the proposed amendment has nothing to do with pending complaints against the Chief Minister and Higher Education Minister.

Chennithala said the government should reveal the urgency behind the Ordinance to dilute the Lokayukta's powers. "The CPI(M) has been always demanding to strengthen the Lokpal system to fight corruption. However, party politburo member Pinarayi Vijayan has taken the decision to clip the wings of the anti-corruption body. The government move to rob the powers of the Lokayukta is unprecedented." He said the government fears it would face adverse verdicts from the Lokayukta in the complaints against Vijayan and Bindu.

Opposition Leader V D Satheesan urged the Governor to refrain from giving assent to the Lokayukta Ordinance, which is intended to destroy the very institution. In a letter to the Governor, he said the Ordinance will curtail Lokayukta's powers to make it mere advisory in nature.

At national level, CPM always sought strong anti-corruption ombudsman

MANOJ CG
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

THE DECISION of the CPI(M)-led government in Kerala to bring an Ordinance to amend the Kerala Lokayukta Act is politically significant since the party at the national level had always advocated for "strong" and "effective" Lokpal and Lokayuktas.

In fact, CPI(M) general secretary Sitaram Yechury has often argued that the party had demanded a Lokpal as early as in the late 1980s when the Bofors scandal broke out and that the party ensured that it is included in the common minimum programmes of the United Front government in 1996 and that of the UPA in 2004.

In July 2011, as the then UPA government engaged with activist Anna Hazare on drafting of a Lokpal Bill, the CPI(M) issued a note, giving its stand on the issue in detail. The note said the "Lokpal should essentially be a fact-finding body that receives complaints, enquires, investigates and forward cases to Special Courts where prima facie there is a case of cor-

ruption" and that "it should have powers to recommend an enquiry and investigation suo motu".

The Lokpal, it said, should have powers to recommend executive action and to approach courts when these are not accepted. It should be entrusted with quasi-judicial powers and autonomy to fulfill these functions.

In the states, the party said, "Lokayuktas should be set up on the model of the Central Lokpal". Besides, it demanded that all state government employees should be brought under their purview. It

wanted the PM under Lokpal's purview with safeguards.

On August 27, the party's stand was articulated by Yechury during a discussion in Rajya Sabha on Lokpal. "In 1996, when the United Front Government came, the Common Minimum Programme was drafted. We had a role to play in that...", he said. "What did we say in the Common Minimum Programme? I quote, 'The United Front is committed to provide a corruption-free administration. A Bill to set up Lokpal will be introduced in the first Budget session of

the Eleventh Lok Sabha..."

"In 2004, when the UPA-I Government was formed, we were party to the draft where we insisted that the Lokpal should be institutionalised... So, the Left has been consistently supporting and wanting this Lokpal," he said.

The Bill did not see the light of the day in 2011. Parliament passed The Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act in December 2013. Days later, an editorial in party mouthpiece *People's Democracy* said, "The CPI(M)... has been a consistent votary of the Lokpal and for the establishment of the institution of the Lokayuktas at the state level."

"The scourge of corruption can only be effectively tackled when we as a people collectively raise the level of the social consciousness in our society. This requires a degree of political morality that is patently absent from the major existing political formations with the notable exception of the Left parties," it had said.

In 2016, when the BJP government brought amendments to the Act, exempting central employees from filing details of assets and liabilities of their spouses and children, the CPI(M) opposed it.



Driver of the speeding Mahindra XUV lost control of the vehicle, say police, after which it fell off a bridge. Express

7 MBBS students out for b'day bash die in car crash

Speeding led to crash in Wardha, say police; BJP MLA's son among the dead

JAYPRAKASH S NAIDU
MUMBAI, JANUARY 25

SEVEN MBBS students from Jawaharlal Medical college in Sawangi, Wardha, including BJP Tirora MLA Vijay Rahangdale's son Avishkar Rahangdale, died in a car crash after their vehicle fell 40 feet down from a bridge late on Monday night. No other vehicle is involved in the accident, the local police said. The police will register a FIR against one of the deceased, who was driving, for causing death due to negligence.

The incident took place near Selsura between 11 pm and 12 am on a bridge above the Bhadadi river on the Nagpur-Yavatmal highway on the stretch between Devli village and Wardha city. "We received the information from the control room around 12.30 am... The Mahindra XUV was moving from Devli to Wardha and was on an over-bridge when the driver lost control over the wheel, the car hit the boundary wall and fell over the bridge. All seven occupants of the car died. No other vehicle is involved in the accident," said Babasaheb Thorat, assistant inspector of Sawangi police station.

"The driver may have lost control over the wheel as there is a slight curve in the road where the accident occurred. Looking at the car wreck, it seems they were speeding. But it's not an accident spot. This is the first time such a big accident has taken place there," said Thorat.

It is not clear who was driving the vehicle as most of the occupants were thrown out due to the impact. With the help of villagers, a JCB machine was used to remove the car wreck from the river bed. The police said the car landed on the river bed filled with stones. A police official said six men were thrown out of the car but one was trapped inside. They were taken to government

hospital in Wardha where they were declared dead. A post-mortem will be done and blood samples collected to find out if the victims were intoxicated.

The deceased have been identified as Niraj Chauhan, 22, a resident of Gorakhpur, UP, Avishkar Rahangdale, 21, from Gondia, Nitesh Singh, 25, from Odisha, Vivek Nandan, 23, from Gaya in Bihar.

Pratyushsingh Harendrasingh, 23, from Gorakhpur in UP, Subham Jaiswal, 23, from Dindayal Upadhyay Nagar in UP and Pawan Shakti, 19 from Gaya in Bihar. Except for Nandan, all stayed in the hostel. "Their exams had finished in the afternoon. They informed the hostel authorities that they will be going towards Yavatmal to celebrate the birthday of one of the group members and said they will return soon," said Dr. Abhyudaya Meghe, Officer on Special Duty (OSD), AVBR Hospital, Wardha.

The hostel warden checked the attendance register at 10 pm and found out that the men had not returned after which their parents were informed.

Expressing pain over the incident, Prime Minister Narendra Modi tweeted on Tuesday morning, "Pained by the loss of lives due to an accident near Selsura in Maharashtra. In this hour of sadness, my thoughts are with those who have lost their loved ones. I pray that those injured are able to recover soon." The PM announced that Rs. 2 lakh each from PMNRF would be given to the next of kin of those who have lost their lives in the accident near Selsura. Those who are injured would be given Rs. 50,000. Devendra Fadnis, BJP leader former chief minister of Maharashtra who knew Avishkar tweeted in Marathi, "I share the grief of all these families. MLA Vijay Rahangdale's son Avishkar was also among them. May God give strength to all the family members to bear this grief. Om Shanti."

ACTOR DILEEP AMONG ACCUSED

Abduction-sexual assault: Kerala HC grants more time to examine witnesses

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM,
JANUARY 25

THE KERALA high court on Tuesday granted 10 days to the prosecution to complete the examination of witnesses in the case related to the abduction and sexual assault of an actor in 2017. Malayalam actor Dileep is one of the accused in the case.

The high court's directive to the prosecution came a day after the Supreme Court turned down Kerala government's plea to extend the time for completion of trial in the abduction and sexual assault case against Dileep. The court said it can do so only if the trial judge felt the need for more time, and not at the instance of the state. As per an earlier directive of the Supreme Court, the trial in the case at a special court in Kochi, has to be completed by February 16, 2022.

On January 17, the high court allowed the prosecution to examine additional witnesses, but wanted that exercise to be completed by January 27. However, the prosecution sought more time, pointing out



Actor Dileep

that some of the witnesses who were based outside Kerala could not be served summons within the stipulated time. The HC granted 10 more days from January 27 to complete the examination of witnesses and gather all documents.

The case is related to the alleged abduction and sexual assault of a woman actor in Kochi in February 2017. Dileep, named among the 10 accused in the case, has been charged with offences such as criminal conspiracy, wrongful confinement, assaulting a woman with intent to outrage her modesty, and punishment for transmitting obscene material in electronic form under the IT Act, among others.

Separately, the Kerala Police crime branch on Tuesday completed questioning of Dileep and four others in connection with the alleged conspiracy to kill police officials who had probed the abduction-sexual assault case.

Ministry of Information and Broadcasting
Government of India

73rd

REPUBLIC DAY

Republic Day

Greetings to All Fellow Citizens

“ The constant effort with the essence of 'Nation First' is becoming the spirit of every Indian today. Therefore, there is unity in our efforts and impatience in accomplishing our resolutions. Today there is continuity in our policies and foresight in our decisions. ”

- Narendra Modi

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The Indian EXPRESS

FOUNDED BY

RAMNATH GOENKA

BECAUSE THE TRUTH INVOLVES US ALL

WHAT’S AT STAKE

Each citizen constitutes republic but it is officialdom — thana, court, administration — that secures it or lets it down

WHEN 27-YEAR-OLD SHRIRAM Meghwal, flanked by policemen in khaki, became the first Dalit groom to ride a mare in Chadi village of Rajasthan’s Bundi district on Monday, he was making a powerful Republic-day eve statement, or two. That it should still be remarkable for a Dalit groom to ride a mare to his bride’s residence, in the manner that upper-caste grooms usually do, speaks of how much of the republic is still a work in progress. It illustrates the bold leap of faith undertaken by India’s founding fathers and mothers. Through the Constitution of the newly independent nation, they were writing out their hopes and ambitions for democracy in a setting that had none of the pre-conditions deemed essential for democracies to succeed — India was seen as too illiterate, too poor, too caste-ridden, too diverse. But look again at the image of Meghwal on the horse and it is also saying something more to a nation celebrating its 73rd Republic Day. The picture is incomplete without the policemen who accompanied Meghwal, and all those who made that proud procession possible — as this paper reported, around 60 personnel from three different police stations were deployed for the wedding. They were part of the standstill that hadn’t been broken all these years, but they also enabled Monday’s breakthrough. The message in the image, then, is also this: A republic is made by the job done, every day, by men and women like the police personnel in Bundi.

If the police personnel of Bundi upheld, even if belatedly, the republican guarantee of freedom and equality to citizens, another republican promise — due process to all, without fear or favour — was broken by officials in UP trying to recover the cost of property damaged in the protests against a discriminatory citizenship law. They played not only prosecutor, but judge and jury as well, giving themselves sweeping powers to assess damage, estimate costs, and fix liability, with many of the accused not even getting a hearing. As this newspaper’s investigation showed, a rickshaw puller, fruit seller, milkman and eight daily-wage earners, among others, were made to pay, and no one was even aware of how the arithmetic was done or by whom. These officers are also men and women whose job it is to uphold the constitution.

The police officers of Rajasthan and the administrators of UP who do their jobs, and fail to, are vital to the republic. They bring into sharper relief the fact that the voter is no solo actor, and elections are not the republic’s only tryst with destiny. At the same time, it is also true that in a country that continues to make and remake itself through its politics, and where political power trumps the governing principles of all other domains, elected political leaderships often get to decide whether or not the district administrations, thanas and lower courts fulfill their mandate. Each citizen constitutes the republic but it is the citizen who wields power in its various forms — from registering an FIR to issuing a summons, weighing evidence to sitting in judgment — who secures it, or lets it down. That is why, as the nation heads into another important round of state elections, the 73rd R-Day celebration carries a valuable reminder of what is, again, at stake. Happy Republic Day.

SIGNS OF VOLATILITY

Global and domestic factors lie behind recent market weakness. US Fed, RBI meeting, Union budget are near-term triggers

AFTER FALLING SHARPLY during the early hours of trading on Tuesday, the BSE Sensex staged a recovery, ending the day up 0.64 per cent. A day earlier, the Sensex had fallen 2,000 points intraday, recovering marginally thereafter to end the day down 1,546 points. Over the past five days, the Sensex has fallen 4.37 per cent. The broader market is also witnessing considerable weakness. Over the last five days, the BSE mid and small cap indices have fallen 4.87 per cent and 5.37 per cent respectively. The India volatility index, a fear gauge, is up 18.11 per cent over the past five days, indicating heightened fear and uncertainty. Foreign portfolio investors have also been quick on their feet, turning consistent sellers. As reported in this paper, net outflows of FPIs over nine trading sessions, ending on Monday, stood at Rs 15,817 crore. But this weakness in the Indian markets is in line with what is being observed in other countries. Asia-Pacific markets have also been under pressure of late, as have US and European markets. This market volatility is unlikely to dissipate quickly.

Global and domestic factors are behind the current bout of volatility. The global factors centre around concerns over the US Federal Reserve’s meeting on January 25-26 which is expected to provide some guidance on the trajectory of monetary policy. With inflation in the US having risen faster than expected, there are expectations of a more aggressive tightening of policy, with four rate hikes during the year now being factored in. Also expected is some talk on the options for reducing the Fed’s balance sheet. Such expectations of a faster than previously anticipated tightening, and the withdrawal of liquidity, are souring investor sentiment. Then there are also geo-political concerns stemming from the prospects of a confrontation between Russia and Ukraine. Oil prices fell on Monday, amid a wider selloff in risky assets, indicating investor concerns.

On the domestic front, the mixed quarterly earnings have weighed down investor sentiment. The new age technology companies have also taken a beating. But broader market valuations remain elevated. The market capitalisation to GDP ratio is higher than its 10-year average, as is the price to earnings ratio. Looking ahead, the domestic factors that will have a bearing on the trajectory of markets are the upcoming Union budget, and the outcome of the monetary policy committee meeting a few days thereafter, which is expected to provide some clarity over the timelines for the normalisation of policy.

THE POWER OF EXCESS

Manfred Thierry Mugler’s fashion, its vision of the exaggerated female form, is as timeless as it is spectacular

THE MOST ASTONISHING thing about Manfred Thierry Mugler’s creative work wasn’t the work itself. It was that it never collapsed under the weight of its own excess. Even in his most outré creations, the French fashion designer, who died on Sunday at the age of 73, displayed a control that seemed to contradict the exuberance of his vision. Imagining a fusion of insects and women, as he did in his 1997 collection ‘Les Insectes’, could have served as fodder for jokes about the impracticality of haute couture — in Mugler’s hands, however, the wings of a butterfly folded elegantly down the back of a gown, the antennae of a ladybird, added playfulness to hats and the shiny carapace of a beetle was reimagined as a latex suit.

Mugler’s work shaped and was shaped by the over-the-top sensibilities of the 1980s-90s, when he mounted theatrical runway shows and clothed the likes of Madonna, David Bowie and Diana Ross. His fashion was so opulent that it never went out of style — Mugler stepped away from the industry in 2002, but still remained a sought-after costumier for a younger generation of celebrities like Beyoncé, Cardi B and Kim Kardashian. The appeal his work has for those who live their lives in the public eye may have something to do with the fact that Mugler understood performance and fashion’s role in it, having trained as a ballet dancer.

But he also understood that only an imagination tethered to a firm artistic vision can produce something truly spectacular. And Mugler’s vision revolved around the exaggerated proportions of the female form, with its wide shoulders, waspish waist and billowing hips. Whether he worked with chrome or latex and whether he drew inspiration from queer subcultures, artworks or automobiles and machines, his creations flattered even as they enveloped the wearer in pure fantasy. As Mugler showed, nothing succeeds like excess.

The strength of our republic



NIRMALA SITHARAMAN

Constitution has served us well. Its spirit is undermined by hypocritical values, selective silence of watchdogs

A REPUBLIC IS made robust and kept alive by its people. In its current form, the Indian republic marks 73 years of maintaining a dynamic balance. This is often strained by the pushes and pulls of forces reflecting the plurality and diversity that India is known for. It is to the credit of our people that today we have a pyramidal three-layered elected representative system that governs us. With its warts and all, this system today has over 3 million elected representatives (a million of them women), over 4,000 elected to the state legislatures and over 500 in the Parliament. The Preamble envisaged the republic to be governed by the people through their freely elected representatives. This scale of directly elected representation, perhaps, can be seen nowhere else in the world. It can be accused of being argumentative, noisy, a bit too much at times, but it continues to be full of life.

Before 1950, January 26 was celebrated as Independence Day, following the resolution for complete independence (Purna Swaraj) adopted at the Lahore Congress in 1929. Once independence from the imperial ruler was obtained and the Constitution was adopted, the day was marked as our Republic Day.

In *Pilgrimage to Freedom*, K M Munshi writes, “The Constitution is not merely a legal document, nor is it a political document either. True, it was drafted by lawyers with the help of the political leaders who had won the battle of freedom. Theirs was a historical role: That of building a framework within which our national unity and democratic way of life might flourish. Essentially, our Constitution has a moral background — to secure justice for every section of our society; as also a spiritual basis — to preserve and protect all religions in the exercise of their functions... The leaders of my generation have left in the Constitution a legacy of freedom, of the Rule of Law, freedom of speech and religion and above all integrity and stability which the country has never enjoyed for over 500 years.”

There is no doubt that during the last seven decades, our Constitution has provided the integrity and stability that are critical for our republic. The challenges continue in securing justice for every section of our society. The Backward Classes, the Scheduled

Our Constitution is the most amended of all constitutions in the world. Rightly, successive governments have ensured that the Constitution keeps abreast of the times and the aspirations of our people. If there are more than 100 amendments made to the Constitution, there are more than 1,500 laws that have been repealed because they have outlived their times. These deadwood laws, by remaining on paper, occasionally became a weapon in the hands of rent-seekers. Their removal, as a part of administrative reform, has kept the role of the executive transparent and accountable. It is imperative that every change to the Constitution is done mindful of the objective that the original intent of the framers of the Constitution is not lost.



DUTEE CHAND

ONE OF my fondest childhood memories is that of Republic Day celebrations in my village Chaka Gopalpur, Odisha. The national anthem would be played and we would proudly stand at attention while looking at the tricolour. Sweets would be distributed to children — something all of us looked forward to. I enjoyed the mood in our village that day. January 26 was like a happy festival in the village.

As a child, I loved being outdoors and Republic Day was wonderful because once the official function was over, my friends and I would run around with the tricolour in our hands and people would cheer us. I would go through the lanes of not just our village but the adjoining villages as well. Holding the national flag always gave an extra spring to my steps.

A marathon was held in our village on January 26. I looked forward to the race; it was perhaps one of the first experiences of participating in a competitive event. At that point, I didn’t imagine that I would win medals for India in track and field one day. Memories of those days give me goosebumps today because we were told how our great leaders like Mahatma Gandhi and Subhas Chandra Bose played a big role in the freedom movement.

I feel it is important that students of today are told about the sacrifices made by those who fought for Independence because only then will they value the free-

dom and the Scheduled Tribes and the poor across all categories clamour for better opportunities and affordable justice. Denial of constitutional rights over all these decades of our republic to SCs, STs and women in one region of India was corrected when Article 370 was abrogated.

What Munshi calls the spiritual basis of our Constitution in having to preserve and protect all religions is also seen under stress. Perversion in practising the principle of secularism (introduced subsequently during the Emergency) through minority appeasement for electoral considerations had left women belonging to the minority community being denied their legitimate rights. The resistance to the Act making triple talaq null and void showed how the right given to women in many Islamic countries was being denied to Muslim women in India mainly for electoral considerations. Minority appeasement plays out again when the religious rights of some are upheld by denying similar rights of others. The issue of religious rights, in its intensity, may vary from state to state, but when the usual suspects paint it as a nationwide uprising, they are not being objective or fair. When the right to practise one’s religion is denied or threatened, the silence of the thinking public or the media weakens that constitutionally embedded protection. The strength of the republic is undermined by hypocritical values and the selective silence of the watchdogs.

There is no doubt that communication technologies strengthen modern republics. Technology has brought down costs of information sharing among people and of awareness building. It is a powerful tool, now well democratised. An unforeseen fall-out of this democratisation is the generation and sharing of unverified news or even false news. Through the power of technology and its capacity to broadcast at mass scale, an otherwise useful tool, social media, has become a challenge and sometimes a threat to one or several of the rights enshrined in our Constitution. Curtailing them to protect the rights of citizens is seen as trampling upon the right to free speech. Without any action, the damage caused to social harmony by such rampant false news can result in people losing faith in the Constitution itself.

Subhash C Kashyap observes, “Our Constitution is a living, dynamic process, always evolving, constantly in the making through amendments, judicial interpretations, and its actual working.” Our Constitution is the most amended of all constitutions in the world. Rightly, successive governments have ensured that the Constitution keeps abreast of the times and the aspirations of our people. If there are more than 100 amendments made to the Constitution, there are more than 1,500 laws that have been repealed because they have outlived their times. These deadwood laws, by remaining on paper, occasionally became a weapon in the hands of rent-seekers. Their removal, as a part of administrative reform, has kept the role of the executive transparent and accountable. It is imperative that every change to the Constitution is done mindful of the objective that the original intent of the framers of the Constitution is not lost.

That the Constitution is always evolving is best exemplified by the 101st amendment which rolled out the Goods and Services Tax. This amendment brought in a unified indirect tax regime by subsuming most of the indirect taxes of the Centre and the states. The GST Council was set up. It has the power to decide on issues related to GST and importantly the rates applicable to each item covered under it. Yet to complete five full years, the GST Council has stood the test of challenging times even in its initial years. It augurs well for cooperative federalism.

Our Constitution has served us well in these seven decades. Several republics in the post-imperial era have rejected their earlier constitutions and tested new ones. Babasaheb Ambedkar felt, “The working of a Constitution does not depend wholly upon the nature of the Constitution. The Constitution can provide only the organs of State such as the Legislature, the Executive and the Judiciary. The factors on which the working of those organs of the State depend are the people and the political parties they will set up as their instruments to carry out their wishes and their politics.” So, it is the people who can keep the republic robust and alive.

The writer is the Union finance minister

R-DAY MEMORIES & GOOSEBUMPS

Holding the tricolour, on January 26 or after a sports win, is an inspiration

dom they have.

Looking back, I think the celebrations I took part in as a child, be it on Republic Day or Independence Day, is what made me determined to do something for the country.

When I started representing India, it was a proud moment for me. The feeling of wearing the India jersey at an international event is unmatched. In the early years of my career, small words of encouragement from coaches who said I had the potential to represent India helped. The first time I represented India was at the 2014 Asian Junior Championships in Taipei. I won gold medals in the 200 metres and the 4x400 metres relay. It was a proud moment for me when I stood on the podium and the national anthem was played. It brought back memories of Republic Day celebrations in my village.

When I win gold at an international event, the first thing I do is look towards the coaching staff for a tricolour. I hold the flag over my head and run a lap of honour in the stadium with the crowd cheering. Other athletes also do this. It gives us a real high.

On this Republic Day, I wonder if we as individuals are doing enough for the country. Or are we caught in our own lives? I am not saying that getting a good job and taking care of one’s family is not important. But are we thinking enough about doing something outside our immediate circle to help our fellow citizens?

I remember a message from our teach-

ers. It was about doing something that would make the nation proud. Even the songs we played in school and our village were patriotic songs. I hope the next generation of youngsters also retains a sense of duty to the nation whether it is in playing sports, in academics, social service, or defending the nation.

As a sportsperson, I would say facilities have improved over the past five or six years. The Sports Authority of India’s training centres and boarding facilities are good and the diet we get has improved a lot. Young athletes are getting a chance to even go abroad for training and competition. Opportunities for athletes to showcase their talent are also more, an example being the Khelo India Games.

One area where we should focus on is tapping talent from rural areas. This would be possible if we start more training centres in villages and smaller towns. For those who live in and around a city, access to a stadium with a synthetic track is easier. Those who study in a village school should not have to travel to a city to train every day. We should take coaches to the villages to train these athletes in stadiums that are equipped with modern facilities. Only then can India’s real untapped talent be discovered.

The writer is the 100m national record holder, an Asian Games medalist, and an Olympian

JANUARY 26, 1982, FORTY YEARS AGO

PRESIDENT’S MESSAGE

ADDRESSING THE NATION on the eve of the 33rd Republic Day, President N Sanjiva Reddy expressed his concern over the recent instances of atrocities on the weaker sections and the disregard for moral values in public life. Reddy said he had chosen to speak on the disturbing features of the national scene as unless immediate action was taken to address the breakdown of moral values in public life, people’s faith in the political system would be undermined with consequences too frightening to contemplate. He appealed to all political parties to do some heart-searching. The spirit prevailing in the country was the antithe-

sis of the noble spirit that animated the nation two decades ago. He said people might be willing to put up with more hardship if they saw a climate of greater austerity.

MIRA BEHN FETED

MIRA BEHN, DAUGHTER of the British admiral who opted the life of austerity with Mahatma Gandhi, has been named for this year’s highest Republic Day honour. Born Madeleine Slade, she is the only person to be awarded to be awarded the Padma Vibhushan this year. The 90-year old freedom fighter is reportedly ailing in a village near Vienna (Austria) where she settled down in 1958 after 10 years

of work amongst the farmers of UP.

CLASH IN MP

SEVEN PERSONS WERE killed, three injured and two were reported missing following clashes between Satnamis and Yadavs at Keshtra village, Durg district.

BOAT TRAGEDY

TWO WOMEN WERE drowned when a boat capsized in the Yamuna as millions of devotees took a dip at the Sangam on the auspicious day of Somavati Amavasya, the highest Ardra Kumbha Parva.

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THE IDEAS PAGE

We, the women

To imagine a nation in which women really matter, we need to stop seeing them only in context of family relationships, and examine their lived realities of unequal pay, inferior work, lack of autonomy



MRINAL PANDE

“One man’s word is no man’s word; we should quietly hear both sides.”
—Goethe

WHEN ALL IS said and done, reality is not made of laws and data, but the actual experiences of human beings. Real-life stories of women surfacing from time to time in our republic reveal how despite constitutional guarantees of equality, the state has seldom, if ever, intervened systematically to ensure that women are treated equally. We have a very progressive Constitution on paper. Article 14 guarantees equality before law to all the country’s citizens. Article 15 prohibits discrimination on various grounds, including religion, caste, race and gender. Article 16 provides for equality of opportunity and equal pay for equal work to all in matters of public employment. But our laws have never seriously improved the unequal terms of male entitlement over women’s labour and/or their bodies.

Some 200 years ago, the eccentric Raja Gangadhar of Jhansi had understood that if there is one universally accepted symbol of powerlessness, it is a woman. When asked by the British resident why he dressed in women’s attire every few days, he replied that the British sarkar had effectively emasculated all native princes by divesting them of their power as regents. The British alone were men and erstwhile native rulers had been forced to wear bangles, he said. (*Maaza Pravas* by Vishnu Bhatt Godshe).

From Raja Gangadhar’s point of view, law combines coercion with authority. In our time, one of the country’s sharpest legal minds, Justice Leila Seth, raises the same point. In *Talking of Justice: People’s Rights in Modern India*, she asks: “What at root is justice? When I speak to children about the Preamble to our Constitution, I explain justice as being fair. But how can one be fair if the laws are not adequate and the interpreters of the law not sensitive?”

Let’s talk of concrete instances. Last year, an interim order was passed by the Supreme Court allowing eligible women to appear for the entrance exam of the National Defence Academy (NDA) and the Naval Academy conducted by the UPSC. The Government of India said that the implementation of the court’s order in 2021 may be difficult. A year later, on January 18, the court revisited the subject and asked the state to explain why of the 1,002 women who had cleared the entrance test in 2021, only 19 women had been admitted to the prestigious NDA in 2022?

The usual approach taken by Indian men in authority towards working women remains protectionist at best and severely critical at worst. A cringe-worthy example of sexism is a recent comment by the health minister of Karnataka, who rued that too many women in India are westernised and wish to stay single. Even if they do get married, they refuse to “give birth”, preferring surrogacy, he said.

This mindset repeatedly surfaces in electoral politics too. When it comes to ticket distribution, women — even those with a record of winning elections — must remain at the mercy of party bosses, mostly male. This is justified by pointing out biological factors — family responsibilities, child-bearing, etc. In UP, for instance, a sitting woman MLA is being challenged in her own constituency by her husband, a party post holder, for a ticket. An MLA’s daughter, who had married against her father’s



CR Sasikumar

wishes, has moved the High Court to ask for police protection for her husband and herself, and later released a video requesting her father to recall his goons who had roughed them up outside the court.

As party workers, men have a clearly articulated agency for change and decision-making when tickets are distributed or portfolios are assigned. Women, by and large, remain abstractions with abstract rights and are deemed suitable mostly for the reserved categories men cannot fill. Even pro-women intervention by the state is made without seeking female opinion, though steps such as Ujjwala Yojana, Beti Bachao Beti Padhao and Jan Dhan Yojana are all glibly defined as a compassionate means for the “empowerment” of women. On addressing women’s actual debasement by rape, pornography, and sex discrimination, factors that eat into their sociopolitical status, the state remains schizoid.

Since the Justice Verma committee’s tweaking of the older rape laws, our judiciary has begun accepting a supposed distinction between sex and gender. But when the matter of female sexuality is discussed and adjudicated upon, women are seldom seen as having an agency of their own. If a menstruating woman enters a temple or a married woman denies her husband consent to have sex, their defiance becomes not a question to be debated under equality laws but as social questions, and are finally adjudicated upon not as a question of basic rights of a citizen but as a part of a certain social structure.

The Indian state has, so far, not fully confronted the relationship between state and society. The NDA echoes its bitter rival, the UPA, in the matter of keeping the bedroom out of bounds for India’s rape laws. It stated (in an affidavit to the Delhi High Court): “What may

The Indian state has so far not fully confronted the relationship between the state and society. The NDA echoes its bitter rival, the UPA, in the matter of keeping the bedroom out of bounds for India’s rape laws. It stated (in an affidavit to the Delhi High Court): ‘What may appear to be marital rape’ to a wife ‘may not appear so to others’. And, that criminalising marital rape may ‘destabilise the institution of marriage apart from being an easy tool for harassing husbands’. The point to note is that whether in a bedroom or in a cave, in a woman’s experience, a rape is a rape.

appear to be marital rape” to a wife “may not appear so to others”. And, that criminalising marital rape may “destabilise the institution of marriage apart from being an easy tool for harassing husbands.”

The point to note is that whether in a bedroom or in a cave, in a woman’s experience, a rape is a rape. What married men want from their wives may not always automatically be what wives also want from husbands. Why must the state, instead of protecting a woman’s sexuality from forced violation and expropriation, continue to present or treat her merely as family property when a crime is committed against her?

If we truly wish to rethink the republic as one in which women really matter, we need to move beyond reflections about family relationships. The state needs to take the first step towards examining women’s actual experienced reality in contexts of unequal pay, allocation of inferior work (compare numbers of men in the formal sector to women), and denial of rights over their minds and bodies.

Did we, the women, ever give our consent to be ruled by a toxic brand of masculinity that would treat us as merely a vote bank and/or second-class citizens? We may occasionally be handed crumbs of progressive or revised legislation, but what do they matter? Like the native princes of Raja Gangadhar’s era, in the name of loyalty to the queen or Hindu Rashtra, we are still largely denied our essential status as independent and equal citizens. A feminist theory of state has barely been shaped much less articulated. But, as Ralph Waldo Emerson said, every reform was once an opinion.

The writer is former chairperson, Prasar Bharati

WHAT THE OTHERS SAY

“A new war in Europe will be disastrous for the region, while also having geopolitical and economic impacts on the rest of the world.”
—DAWN

The shape of our freedoms

We may lose our way, but the fundamental rights promised by the Constitution will always remind us that we are born free



ANNIE ZAIDI

WHEN I WAS little, I watched a film called *Born Free*. It was about a lioness whose mother was killed, and who was then raised by humans. I have never revisited the film, but have never forgotten it. The title and the film’s argument — that lions belong in forests, not in zoos — stayed in my head in the form of questions about identity and rights.

Is a lion truly born free, more than humans? Elsa, the film’s protagonist, was more a giant cat than a lioness. When her adoptive “mother” decided to teach her how to live in the wild, she found that Elsa could not fend for herself. Not only was she reluctant to hunt, she was getting attacked by other beasts. It took several attempts at distancing her from humans before Elsa finally started hunting, eventually finding acceptance among other lions.

What did freedom mean to a lioness raised by humans? Does she really want to live in a forest? Elsa’s early behaviour indicated that she would rather not. On the other hand, Elsa could not know what she wanted until she had actually experienced freedom and the full range of her own capabilities. She had her own cubs, and she did not look back once she had learnt to hunt. This didn’t mean that she forgot the people who raised her. She remembered, but now she knew who she was.

Freedom is not simply a matter of being fed. The technical lack of a cage also does not define freedom. She may be trained to perform on stage through a judicious mix of fear, pain and food, but a lioness balancing on a chair and being ridden by a clown cannot be called free.

Hunting and killing also do not necessarily translate to freedom. A lioness must also be free to not hunt and not kill when she chooses. One who is expected to tear into a gladiator, or an unarmed Christian convert, is no freer than the human she will kill.

Freedom, then, is a form of self-determination. Being able to make one’s own choices is vital to the process of achieving it, and inhabiting it. And what is the republic if not a human attempt towards self-determination?

A republic is not a landmass, after all. It is not a cluster of people contained within a landmass. A republic is a state that defines itself as being of the people, emerging from *res publica*, a matter that concerns the public.

Ancient Rome was one of the earliest republics in the world, with a complex system wherein free men had a say in electing representatives and the appointment of magistrates. But all men were not free. None of the women were truly free either, and did

not rise to positions of power. Then there were immigrants, or communities that found themselves controlled by Rome after losing in wars, and they were not full citizens, and could not vote. Therefore, one may argue that the “public” in the word republic was a faint, a little fragment of truth that served as a cover for the bigger lie. People who lived in and served Rome — even those who literally gave birth to the senators and magistrates of Rome — remained unrepresented, their ideas unvoiced.

The heart of a republic is not elections and voting; it is freedom. This is why countries like modern India adopted a Constitution that, first and foremost, described the shape of our freedom: Our fundamental rights. The Constitution is our self-determination. We may lose our way, forget who we are, but a description of our fundamental rights will always remind us that we are born free. That we owe ourselves our liberties — of thought and belief, faith and worship — and equality, but before these words comes “justice”. Without social, economic and political justice, equality is not possible, and without equality, justice is not possible. Indeed, without economic and political equity, freedom is not possible.

In ancient Roman, gladiators — trained warriors who fought each other or large beasts such as lions and bears — included freeborn men (a few women too) who pledged away their freedoms and agreed to submit to flogging, binding, and to being killed. They may have done this to secure food or for glory in the bloody “games” of the arena. However, if a man gives up his free-man status, effectively his right to life, in exchange for a regular supply of food, how free was he in the first place?

Free citizens don’t choose between bread and fighting. The corollary to this is: If citizens can no longer participate, either as witnesses or as challengers to public policy, they risk losing their free status. If citizens cannot feed themselves, or if they cannot gather to freely exchange information and form new opinions without risking their lives, the republic itself is compromised.

We know that the Covid-19 pandemic severely limited people’s mobility, their right to seek work, to gather and to confront their representatives, even if those representatives fail to hold themselves to the same safety standards. We now also know that many more Indians, hundreds of millions, are hungrier, have limited or no access to healthcare, have limited or no digital access. Can they still behave as free citizens do — hold the assemblies of representatives to account? How?

We must beware. Our freedoms were already fragmented, with the largest chunks affixed to the collars of the elite, the patriarians, but we must pull back from a vision of the republic where freedom as represented by justice and equality before law, is no longer guaranteed. That way lies a republic leached of meaning, a “public” that doesn’t necessarily translate into people.

The writer is a novelist and poet

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

BALANCING ACT

THIS REFERS TO the article ‘A power shift in the making’ (IE, January 25). With belligerent China flexing its muscles in the Indo-Pacific, New Delhi has a tough task of containing Chinese hegemony. New Delhi has rightly embarked on a path of balancing China through its membership of the Quad, but that too seems insufficient. The EU’s interest to play bigger role in the region can be to Delhi’s advantage. The EU’s vision document on the Indo-Pacific is the embodiment of group’s interest, though calibrated in words considering economic its economic ties with China. On the Ukraine crisis, New Delhi has to tread cautiously. It should watch events carefully and calibrate its policy by giving careful importance to the West and Russia on the bilateral front as well as balance China.

Dewang Ganesh Thosar, Raigad

MATTER OF DIGNITY

THIS REFERS TO the article, ‘A prison diary from Tihar’ (IE, January 24). The firsthand account by the author of the despairing condition in the jails and the plight of its inmates should prick our conscience. The right to live with human dignity free from exploitation is the fundamental right guaranteed by the Constitution. I was most affected by the part where the author points how they’ve “spent many heart-breaking days and nights listening to the shattering cries of little children”. The only music that the inmates hear are the cries of little children. That’s a telling commentary on the state of the nation.

Aerika Singh, Chandigarh

WRONG BAR

THIS REFERS TO the editorial, ‘Her right to wear’ (IE, January 24). It is unfortunate that seven students of Udupi are not allowed to enter their educational institution because they wear hijab. It is a violation of the right to practice religion. It is difficult to fathom that these girls who have been otherwise wearing the proper uniform are not allowed entry just because of their hijab. Not only should this government college allow these seven girls to come back and study but it should apologise to the humiliation caused to these girls and their families.

Bal Govind, Noida

THE MESSENGER

THIS REFERS TO the editorial, ‘Spiritual activist’ (IE, January 25). Thich Nhat Hanh was one of the world’s most influential Zen masters, spreading messages of mindfulness and nonviolence. A prolific author, poet, teacher and peace activist, he was exiled from Vietnam after opposing the war in the 1960s and became a leading voice in a movement he called “engaged Buddhism,” the application of Buddhist principles to political and social reform. Nhat Hanh was ordained as a monk as modern Vietnam’s founding revolutionary Ho Chi Minh led efforts to liberate the nation from French colonial rulers. He was a major influence on Western practices of Buddhism, urging the embrace of mindfulness — the energy of being aware and awake to the present moment.

Sanjay Chopra, Mohali



TANYA DUBASH

SEVENTY-TWO YEARS is a reasonably short time in a republic’s lifespan. Still, it is not just a moment for celebration but equally for unbiased introspection. There are pockets of excellence that we should be proud of, but there are important basics that we need to improve as well.

Recuperating from the impact of two years of a pandemic isn’t easy. Some of our time-bound goals had to be extended as more pressing concerns engulfed our country. Despite the challenges, we have traversed a long journey — together as a nation, industry, and individuals. We now need to make a renewed effort towards achieving the objectives and laying the ground for our larger ambitions. India has a history of leapfrogging through phases of change. The revolution in the telecommunication industry, space science, and even digital payments are a few examples of India outperforming the world’s expectations. I have no doubt that we will do so again.

The country’s democracy and its demography are its significant strengths. While marching towards the goal of be-

coming a \$5 trillion economy, being a stable democracy in the region, having a huge market and consumer aspiration, and an immense demographic dividend are great benefits. We need to strengthen “Brand India” through transitions across social, political and economic spheres. There are aspects within each of these spheres that we can be proud of, even as we acknowledge that there are others we must try to change.

The demographic dividend alone will be insufficient if enough attention isn’t paid to both education and skill development. Over the years, the government and India Inc. have played critical roles in this. A certain level of education and imbibing a culture of skill learning are indispensable for attaining the sustained economic growth objectives of the future. Strengthening public-private partnerships to improve employability through policy interventions and supportive ecosystem development is critical. Moreover, policy measures must be initiated to arrest the declining female labour force participation rate, at a larger scale than at present.

For India to strengthen its position as a key global player, it is important to improve the ease of doing business here by measures such as liberalising policy to attract domestic capital investment and foreign investment and fast-paced but sustainable infrastructure growth.

Whilst the agricultural sector contributes close to 20 per cent of the country’s GDP, it continues to employ most of the country’s population. To double farmers’ incomes and increase productivity, strong attempts must be made to develop a culture of agriprenuership. Working in tandem with industry, farmers and academia, the government needs to create the right interventions that will both boost farmers’ morale and improve their productivity and per capita income. While policy is one part of the solution-seeking process, a combination of geospatial, technological and agricultural science can chart the path for innovative and sustainable solutions for several issues plaguing the sector.

The pandemic has also brought to light the need to provide universal access to basic healthcare. On a positive note, it also

showcased the underlying capabilities and benefits of the PPP model in creating a robust mechanism to achieve this objective. There are definite learnings that can be collectively put into practice to improve the ecosystem over time.

Lastly, there is no denying that the pandemic made us all pause and think about what really matters. Historically, such moments have often triggered a change in people’s mindsets. One key takeaway that must always be held close to our hearts is building an empathetic nation. During this tumultuous time, there were myriad positive rays of hope with people standing by each other, supporting each other, and increasingly becoming more sensitive to the idea of sustainability. Going forward, this is one lesson from the past two challenging years that we must carry with us.

We will be celebrating our 73rd Republic Day in a few years and what I wish to see most then is an innovation-driven, empathetic, and happy India.

The writer is executive director and chief brand officer, Godrej

The honour roll

From singers and artists to tech leaders and Covid vaccine-makers — this year’s Padma awardees at a glance

PADMA VIBHUSHAN



PRABHA ATRE
ART (VOCALS-HINDUSTANI), PUNE, MAHARASHTRA

Atre, 89, belongs to the Kirana Charana, which is among the most renowned lineages of classical music in the country.



GEN BIPIN RAWAT
(POSTHUMOUS)CIVIL SERVICE (ARMED FORCES) PAURI GARHWAL, UTTARAKHAND

Gen Rawat was the first Chief of Defence Staff and was responsible for integration of the forces. He died in a chopper crash in December.



RADHEYSHYAM KHEMKA
(POSTHUMOUS) LITERATURE AND EDUCATION (CULTURE) GORAKHPUR, UP

The late publisher and president of Gita Press, Gorakhpur. For 38 years, he was editor of the ‘Kalyan’ magazine. He died in April 2021.



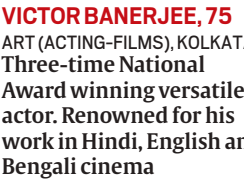
KALYAN SINGH
(POSTHUMOUS) PUBLIC AFFAIRS (POLITICS) ALIGARH, UTTAR PRADESH

Singh was a significant face for BJP in Uttar Pradesh. The demolition of Babri Masjid took place during his tenure as Chief Minister.

PADMA BHUSHAN



GHULAM NABI AZAD, 72
PUBLIC AFFAIRS (POLITICS), DODA, J&K Veteran political leader and former CM of J&K



VICTOR BANERJEE, 75
ART (ACTING-FILMS), KOLKATA Three-time National Award winning versatile actor. Renowned for his work in Hindi, English and Bengali cinema



GURMEET BAWA
(Posthumous)
ART (VOCALS-FOLK), AMRITSAR Internationally celebrated Punjabi folk singer credited with popularising folk instruments; famous as ‘Lambi hek ki Malika’



BUDDHADEB BHATTACHARJEE, 77
PUBLIC AFFAIRS (POLITICS), KOLKATA

Veteran leftist leader and former chief minister of West Bengal. He has turned down the award.



NATARAJAN CHANDRASEKARAN, 58
TRADE & INDUSTRY (MANUFACTURING), MUMBAI Senior business leader, Chairman of Tata Sons



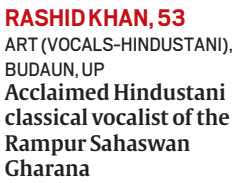
KRISHNA ELLA, 51 & SUCHITRA ELLA, 58
TRADE & INDUSTRY (PHARMA), HYDERABAD Founders of Bharat Biotech, pioneering the development and manufacturing of life-saving vaccines, including India’s indigenous Covid vaccine Covaxin



MADHUR JAFFERY, 88
OTHERS (CULINARY), USA Globally celebrated chef and food journalist; credited with



DEVENDRA JHA JHARIA, 40
SPORTS (JAVELIN), CHURU, RAJASTHAN Paralympic javelin athlete. Won medals across three Paralympic games



RASHID KHAN, 53
ART (VOCALS-HINDUSTANI), BUDAUN, UP Acclaimed Hindustani classical vocalist of the Rampur Sahaswan Gharana



RAJIV MEHRISHI, 66
CIVIL SERVICE (IAS), JAIPUR Veteran Civil Servant, former Comptroller and Auditor General of India



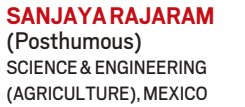
SATYA NADELLA, 54
TRADE & INDUSTRY (TECHNOLOGY), USA Indo-American global technology leader, Microsoft CEO



SUNDAR PICHA, 49
TRADE & INDUSTRY (TECHNOLOGY), USA Indo-American global technology leader, CEO of Google and Alphabet

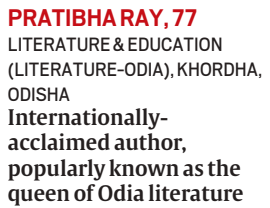


CYRUS POONAWALLA, 81
TRADE & INDUSTRY (PHARMA), PUNE Founder of the world’s largest vaccine manufacturer, Serum Institute of India, which played a crucial role in India’s fight against Covid

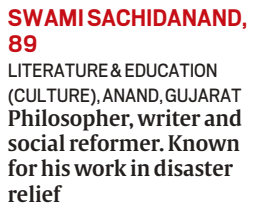


SANJAYA RAJARAM
(Posthumous)
SCIENCE & ENGINEERING (AGRICULTURE), MEXICO

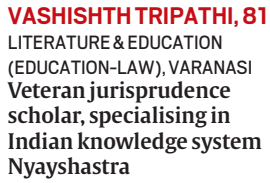
Wheat scientists who is credited with developing 480 high-yielding and disease resistant wheat varieties, now grown in 51 countries



PRATIBHA RAY, 77
LITERATURE & EDUCATION (LITERATURE-ODIA), KHORDHA, ODISHA Internationally-acclaimed author, popularly known as the queen of Odia literature



SWAMI SACHIDANAND, 89
LITERATURE & EDUCATION (CULTURE), ANAND, GUJARAT Philosopher, writer and social reformer. Known for his work in disaster relief



VASHISHTH TRIPATHI, 81
LITERATURE & EDUCATION (EDUCATION-LAW), VARANASI Veteran jurisprudence scholar, specialising in Indian knowledge system Nyayshastra

PADMA SHRI

Shri Prahlad Rai Agarwala Trade and Industry, West Bengal

Prof. Najma Akhtar Literature and Education, Delhi

Shri Sumit Antil Sports, Haryana

Shri T Senka Ao Literature and Education, Nagaland

Ms. Kamalini Asthana and Ms. Nalini Asthana* (Duo) Art, Uttar Pradesh

Shri Subbanna Ayyappan Science and Engineering, Karnataka

Shri J K Bajaj Literature and Education, Delhi

Shri Sirpi Balasubramaniam Literature and Education, Tamil Nadu

Srimad Baba Balia Social Work, Odisha

Ms. Sanghamitra Bandyopadhyay Science and Engineering, West Bengal

Ms. Madhuri Barthwal Art, Uttarakhand

Shri Akhone Asgar Ali Basharat Literature and Education, Ladakh

Dr. Himmatrao Bawaskar Medicine, Maharashtra

Shri Harmohinder Singh Bedi Literature and Education, Punjab

Shri Pramod Bhagat Sports, Odisha

Shri S Ballesh Bhajantri Art, Tamil Nadu

Shri Khandu Wangchuk Bhutia Art, Sikkim

Shri Maria Christopher Byrski Literature and Education, Poland

Acharya Chandanaji Social Work, Bihar

Ms. Sulochana Chavan Art, Maharashtra

Shri Neeraj Chopra

Sports, Haryana

Ms. Shakuntala Choudhary Social Work, Assam

Shri Sankaranarayana Menon Chundayil Sports, Kerala

Shri S Damodaran Social Work, Tamil Nadu

Shri Faisal Ali Dar Sports, Jammu and Kashmir

Shri Jagjit Singh Dardi Trade and Industry, Chandigarh

Dr. Prokar Dasgupta Medicine, United Kingdom

Shri Aditya Prasad Dash Science and Engineering, Odisha

Dr. Lata Desai Medicine, Gujarat

Shri Malji bhai Desai Public Affairs, Gujarat

Ms. Basanti Devi Social Work, Uttarakhand

Ms. Lourembam Bino Devi Art, Manipur

Ms. Muktamani Devi Trade and Industry, Manipur

Ms. Shyamamani Devi Art, Odisha

Shri Khalil Dhantejvi (Posthumous) Literature and Education, Gujarat

Shri Savaji Bhai Dholakia Social Work, Gujarat

Shri Arjun Singh Dhurve Art, Madhya Pradesh

Dr. Vijaykumar Vinayak Dongre Medicine, Maharashtra

Shri Chandraprakash Dwivedi Art, Rajasthan

Shri Dhaneswar Engti Literature and Education, Assam

Shri Om Prakash Gandhi Social Work, Haryana

Shri Narasimha Rao Garikapati Literature and Education, Andhra Pradesh

Shri Girdhari Ram Ghonju (Posthumous)

Literature and Education, Jharkhand

Shri Shaibal Gupta (Posthumous) Literature and Education, Bihar

Shri Narasingha Prasad Guru Literature and Education, Odisha

Shri Gosaveedu Shaik Hassan (Posthumous) Art, Andhra Pradesh

Shri Ryuko Hira Trade and Industry, Japan

Ms. Sosamma Iype Others - Animal Husbandry, Kerala

Shri Avadh Kishore Jadia Literature and Education, Madhya Pradesh

Ms. Sowcar Janaki Art, Tamil Nadu

Ms. Tara Jauhar Literature and Education, Delhi

Ms. Vandana Kataria Sports, Uttarakhand

Shri H R Keshavamurthy Art, Karnataka

Shri Rutger Kortenhorst Literature and Education, Ireland

Shri P Narayana Kurup Literature and Education, Kerala

Ms. Avani Lekshara Sports, Rajasthan

Shri Moti Lal Madan Science and Engineering, Haryana

Shri Shivnath Mishra Art, Uttar Pradesh

Dr. Narendra Prasad Misra (Posthumous) Medicine, Madhya Pradesh

Shri Darshanam Mogilaiah Art, Telangana

Shri Guruprasad Mohapatra (Posthumous) Civil Service, Delhi

Shri Thavil Kongampattu A V Murugaiyan Art, Puducherry

Ms. R Muthukannammal Art, Tamil Nadu

Shri Abdul Khader

Nadakattin Others - Grassroots Innovation, Karnataka

Shri Amai Mahalinga Naik Others - Agriculture, Karnataka

Shri Tsering Namgyal Art, Ladakh

Shri A K C Natarajan Art, Tamil Nadu

Shri V L Nghaka Literature and Education, Mizoram

Shri Sonu Nigam Art, Maharashtra

Shri Ram Sahay Panday Art, Madhya Pradesh

Shri Chirapat Prapandavidya Literature and Education, Thailand

Ms. K V Rabiya Social Work, Kerala

Shri Anil Kumar Rajvanshi Science and Engineering, Maharashtra

Shri Sheesh Ram Art, Uttar Pradesh

Shri Ramachandraiah Art, Telangana

Dr. Sunkara Venkata Adinarayana Rao Medicine, Andhra Pradesh

Ms. Gamit Ramilaben Raisingbhai Social Work, Gujarat

Ms. Padmaja Reddy Art, Telangana

Guru Tulkur Rinpoche Others - Spiritualism, Arunachal Pradesh

Shri Brahmanand Sankhwalkar Sports, Goa

Shri Vidyannand Sarek Literature and Education, Himachal Pradesh

Shri Kali Pada Saren Literature and Education, West Bengal

Dr. Veeraswamy Seshiah Medicine, Tamil Nadu

Ms. Prabhaben Shah Social Work, Dadra, Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu

Shri Dilip Shahani Literature and Education, Delhi

Shri Ram Dayal Sharma Art, Rajasthan

Shri Vishwamurti Shastri Literature and Education, Jammu and Kashmir

Ms. Tatiana Lvovna Shaumyan Literature and Education, Russia

Shri Siddhalingaiah (Posthumous) Literature and Education, Karnataka

Shri Kaajee Singh Art, West Bengal

Shri Konsam Ibomcha Singh Art, Manipur

Shri Prem Singh Social Work, Punjab

Shri Seth Pal Singh Others - Agriculture, UP

Ms. Vidya Vindu Singh Literature and Education, Uttar Pradesh

Baba Iqbal Singh Ji Social Work, Punjab

Dr. Bhimsen Singhal Medicine, Maharashtra

Shri Sivananda Others - Yoga, UP

Shri Ajay Kumar Sonkar Science and Engineering, Uttar Pradesh

Ms. Ajita Srivastava Art, Uttar Pradesh

Sadguru Brahmeshanand Acharya Swami Others - Spiritualism, Goa

Dr. Balaji Tambe (Posthumous) Medicine, Maharashtra

Shri Raghuveendra Tanwar Literature and Education, Haryana

Dr. Kamlakar Tripathi Medicine, Uttar Pradesh

Ms. Lalita Vakil Art, Himachal Pradesh

Ms. Durga Bai Vyam Art, Madhya Pradesh

Shri Jyantkumar Maganlal Vyas Science and Engineering, Gujarat

Ms. Badaplin War Literature and Education, Meghalaya

PARAM VISHISHT SEVA MEDAL FOR 29

Javelin star Neeraj Chopra, Northern Army Commander get PVSM

KRISHN KAUSHIK
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

IN THE list of 29 military personnel who have been awarded the Param Vishisht Seva Medal this year, 27 are three-star officers from the three services and one a two-star Army officer. One name that stands out in the list is that of a 24-year-old Subedar, who was awarded not for a military role but for laurels he won for the country in the field of athletics.

Subedar Neeraj Chopra, who became a household name after winning the javelin gold in the 2020 Olympics, has been awarded the PVSM, which recognises peace-time service of the most exceptional order.

The government announced the list of gallantry awards approved by President Ram Nath Kovind on Tuesday. Among the officers who have been awarded the PVSM is Lt Gen Y K Joshi, a Kargil war hero who served as Northern Army Commander since February 2020, during the entire period of the over 21-month long standoff with China in eastern Ladakh. Joshi is set to



Neeraj Chopra has also won the Padma Shri

retire at the end of this month.

Others who have been awarded the PVSM are the serving Vice Chiefs of Navy and Air Force, Vice Admiral S N Ghormade and Air Marshal Sandeep Singh, and the incoming Vice Chief of Army, Lt Gen Manoj Pande, who will take charge on February 1, and is expected to become the next Army Chief after Gen M M Naravane.

Air Marshal Manavendra Singh, who headed the tri-services probe into the crash of the helicopter carrying Chief of Defence Staff General Bipin Rawat in December, has also been awarded the PVSM. The senior-most helicopter pilot in the Air Force, Singh is the Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Training Command.

With the military stepping up to its responsibilities during the

pandemic, two senior officers – both now retired – of the Army Medical Corps have also been awarded the PVSM. They are Lt Gen Madhuri Kanitkar, the only woman to get the award this year, and Lt Gen Joy Chatterjee.

Lt Gen P G K Menon, who led the Indian delegation for over a year in Corps Commander level talks with China to find a resolution to the Ladakh standoff, has been awarded the Uttam Yudh Seva Medal (UYSM), which is awarded for wartime distinguished services. It was during discussions with him that China agreed to disengage from the strategic north bank of Pangong Tso, the Kailash Heights in the Chushul sub-sector, and from Patrolling Point 17A in Gogra Post.

The President also approved 53 Ati Vishist Seva Medals, 13 Yudh Seva Medals, 3 Bar to Vishisht Seva Medals, 122 Vishisht Seva Medals, 3 Bar to Sena Medals (Gallantry), 81 Sena Medals (Gallantry), 2 Vayu Sena Medals (Gallantry), 40 Sena Medals (Devotion to Duty), 8 Nao Sena Medals (Devotion to Duty), and 14 Vayu Sena Medals (Devotion to Duty).

SHAURYA CHAKRA

2 Army men killed in J&K, CRPF officer who repelled Maoist attack among 12 awardees

KRISHN KAUSHIK
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

TWO SOLDIERS who were killed fighting infiltrators along the Line of Control (LoC) in J&K and a Rifleman who chased two insurgents into the jungles and killed them during an operation in Assam are among six Army personnel who have been named for Shaurya Chakras this year.

Shaurya Chakra is the country’s third highest peacetime gallantry award. President Ram Nath Kovind approved the list of awardees – six from Army and six from CRPF – on the eve of Republic Day.

While five of the six from the Army have been awarded posthumously, for the CRPF, the number of posthumous awards is four. Two of the Army’s posthumous awards have been given for the same operation.

Naib Subedar Sreejith M and Sepoy Maruprolu Jaswanth Reddy, both from 17th Madras Regiment, were killed fighting



Naib Subedar Sreejith M and Sepoy Maruprolu Jaswanth Reddy who died in J&K

infiltrators trying to cross the LoC in Sunderbani sector of J&K on July 8, 2021. They killed militants in face-to-face gunfights before they came under heavy fire and use of grenades.

Three others who were named for Sharya Chakra are Havildar Anil Kumar Tomar and Havildar Kashiraj Bhamanalli, both from 44 Rashtra Rifles, and Havildar Pinku Kumar from 34 Rashtra Rifles. They were killed in operations in the Valley in which each of them killed at least one militant before they were killed.

The only surviving Army person to get the Shaurya Chakra this year is Rifleman Rakesh

Sharma, who during an operation on May 23 in an Assam village, chased two insurgents into the jungles and killed them despite coming under heavy fire.

Apart from them, six CoBRA commandos of the CRPF have been awarded the Shaurya Chakra. Deputy Commandant Dilip Malik, posted in 205 CoBRA, who led his men in a fierce gunfight with Maoists after they came under head fire during a search operation in a Bihar forest has been named for the award. He killed at least three Maoists during the operation.

Three CoBRA personnel also received the Shaurya Chakra posthumously for a separate Maoist operation in Irrapalli.

The President also awarded ‘Mention-in-Despatches’ to 44 personnel from the Armed Forces. Fourteen were awarded for the operations during the standoff in eastern Ladakh. Two of these are posthumous, awarded to Havildar Sudheesh Kumar S and Naik Ramarao Vanjarapu, both from Engineer Regiment.

POLICE MEDAL FOR GALLANTRY

Fighting terror in Valley to smugglers on Bangla border, 189 cops honoured

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

JAMMU AND Kashmir Police personnel who killed militants in the Valley without collateral damage, a CRPF head constable who died fighting militants in Kashmir, an SSB constable who kept firing back at Maoists in Jharkhand’s Dumka even after sustaining bullet injuries, a BSF constable who took on a Bangladeshi cattle smuggler in West Bengal.

These are among 189 winners of Police Medal for Gallantry (PMG) this year.

The lion’s share of the gallantry awards has once again been bagged by J&K Police (115 medals), followed by Chhattisgarh Police (10), and Odisha Police (9). Among Central Armed Police Forces, CRPF won 30 gallantry medals, ITBP and SSB bagged three awards each, and BSF personnel received two.

According to J&K Police, three of its operations in 2019-20 in Budgam, Baramulla and Pulwama stood out for valour shown by its men in killing six

militants of different terror outfits. The most high-profile of these operations took place in Sopore, Baramulla, where a team comprising Constables Aijaz Ahmed Dar, Nazir Ahmed Lone and Jahangir Hussain Magray killed two “Pakistani LeT terrorists” along with a local operative.

The two PMG won by BSF were both for taking on cattle smugglers in the eastern theatre. Constable Anand Oraon was attacked by smugglers near Bangladesh border in Bengal. According to BSF, one smuggler got hold of his pump action gun and fired at Oraon in the abdomen, leaving him seriously injured. Oraon eventually overpowered the smuggler.

Constable Sunder Singh exhibited similar courage when surrounded by several cattle smugglers. According to BSF, the smugglers hit him on the head, but Singh fired to disperse them and eventually caught one.

Besides these, 88 President’s Police Medal for Distinguished Service and 662 Police Medal for Meritorious Service were conferred upon police personnel and officers across the country.

Among this year’s President’s medal winners, fire fighter who died in line of duty

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

FORTY-TWO personnel from the fire services have won the President’s medal this year. Among the winners is 32-year-old Balu Damu Deshmukh who died fighting a fire in a chemical company in Navi Mumbai.

Deshmukh, who received the President’s Fire Service medal, was posted with the Ambemath fire station and died in December 2020.

Two personnel will be rewarded with the Fire Service Medal for Gallantry. The President’s Fire Service Medal for Distinguished Service will be conferred upon nine personnel and Fire Service Medal for Meritorious Service will be given to 30 personnel.

The Ministry of Home Affairs also released a list of 51 persons who will receive the Jeevan Raksha Padak awards from the President. The President’s Correctional Service Medal for Distinguished Service will be awarded to five jail officials.

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THE INDIAN EXPRESS, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 26, 2022

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HAPPY REPUBLIC DAY

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Time to honour our martyrs

India will celebrate its 73rd Republic Day on 26 January, 2022. The Republic Day parade is held every year in the country on this day at Rajpath, New Delhi. This year, the Republic Day parade will start a half an hour later from the scheduled time of previous years. On this day, we remember and take inspiration from the sacrifices of the great men who had sacrificed their lives for our country and others



who will be ready at all times to protect its honor and glory. It's a day to take a vow to not allow the country to be bound to the chains of slavery and take inspiration from these patriots and be ready to protect the country. Every Indian should strive to take their country to new heights and contribute their fullest for the development of the country and to protect the country at all times.

On the occasion of the Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav, the celebration of 75 years of the country's independence, the Republic Day parade at Rajpath this year will see the biggest ever flypast with a total of 75 aircraft



of the Indian Air Force, Army, and Navy. This will be in line with the Amrit Mahotsav celebrations of Independence.

Kumaoni folk artists to accompany Uttarakhand tableau

This year, the tableau of Devbhoomi Uttarakhand will be seen at the Republic Day

parade, which will be held on Rajpath. The tableau will showcase the grandeur and divinity of the main Sikh pilgrimage Hemkund Sahib, Tehri Dam, Dobra Chanthi bridge, and the temple of Lord Badrivishal.

According to K S Chauhan, Nodal Officer, and Joint Director Information,

the Gurdwara Hemkund Sahib will be at the front of the tableau of Devbhoomi Uttarakhand, followed by Tehri Dam, Dobra Chanthi Bridge and the temple of Lord Badrivishal, which is the center of faith of crores of people. A cultural team of 16 people of Kumaon cultural folk art mirroring Lohaghat Champawat will be seen walking with the tableau. According to Chauhan, the tableau of Uttarakhand has been selected 13 times since the formation of the State.



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Government of India

Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances & Pensions Department of Administrative Reforms & Public Grievances PRIME MINISTER'S AWARDS FOR EXCELLENCE IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION -2021 TO BE PRESENTED ON 21.04.2022

Applications are invited from District, State and Central Government authorities for the Prime Minister's Awards for Excellence in Public Administration - 2021 under the following categories:

(A) Awards for holistic Development of Districts under the following categories;

- Promoting "Jan Bhagidari" or Peoples' participation in Poshan Abhiyan
- Promoting excellence in sports and wellness through Khelo India scheme
- Digital Payments and good governance in PM SVANidhi Yojana
- Holistic Development through One District One Product Scheme

Eligibility

District authorities (DCs/ DMs) are eligible to compete for the Awards for the above categories.

(B) Awards for Seamless End to End Delivery of service without human intervention Eligibility

District authorities (DCs/ DMs) as well as any service providing Department/ Organisation of Centre or State are eligible to compete for the awards under this category

(C) Innovation in Public Administration will be considered in the following fields:

"Environment conservation, water conservation, energy, education, health, women & child centric initiatives, sustainable farming (organic/ natural farming), promoting livelihoods, boosting economy, improving governance, Ease of doing business, faceless delivery of public services, promoting digital payments, disposal of public grievances etc."

Eligibility:- Organisations of Central/State Governments/Districts are eligible to apply for the Awards in the Innovations category.

The application for PM's Awards can be submitted on the web-portal for Prime Minister's Awards (<https://pmawards.gov.in/login>) up to 04.02.2022.

Modalities and other details of the scheme are available on PM's Awards Portal (<https://pmawards.gov.in/login>) and the link of which is also available on website of the Department of Administrative Reforms and Public Grievances (<https://darp.gov.in/>).

Contact person for further clarification

Deputy Secretary (AR & e-Gov)
Department of Administrative Reforms and Public Grievances,
5th Floor, Sardar Patel Bhawan, Parliament Street,
New Delhi – 110001 Tele Fax : 011-23401429
Email: pmatthew.edu@nic.in

(Rakesh Chandra)

Under Secretary to the Govt. of India

Ph: 011-23401488

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Are we really in the pandemic's endgame?



Anurag Agarwal
Director, Institute of Genomics and Integrative Biology



Amitabh Sinha
Resident Editor, Pune
The Indian Express

In conversation with

About 100 million people have been infected with Covid19 virus in just the last two months, the most during any equivalent period during the pandemic. And yet, there have been suggestions this might be the beginning of the end of the two-year-old pandemic.

Is this really the endgame?

Is Omicron likely to be the last major variant of this coronavirus?

Is it possible to predict how the virus would mutate in future?

Or, do we need to reconcile ourselves to living with periodic, but regular, waves of infection in future?

Is there anything we can do to prevent future waves?

Or, are we helpless?

These, and many such, questions are the uppermost on the minds of everyone as India negotiates its third wave of infections. There are few people in the country who understand these questions better than Dr. Anurag Agrawal, director of Delhi-based Institute of Genomics and Integrative Biology, a CSIR research laboratory. As head of an institution that is currently involved in generating scientific information required to prepare response measures for the pandemic, Dr. Agrawal is one of the key voices in the government's decision-making apparatus.

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Tatrakshak Medal (G)



**Ardhi Pragati Kumar, P/Nvk(AH),
Tatrakshak Medal (G)**

davp10147/13/0010/2122

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Dr. B. V. Rao
 ~ 1935 - 1996 ~

“By fulfilling one’s duty, and detaching one self from the fruits of action, one is liberated from the cycle of birth and death, and ascends to the Indestructible State that is free from all bonds...”

Bhagavadgita : Chapter II, Stanza 51

On his 26th Anniversary, we pay homage to the Karma Yogi, who brought happiness to the homes of millions of Poultry Farmers, and rededicate ourselves to his mission.



Venkateshwara Hatcheries Group



PROUD OF ITS PRESIDENTIAL AWARDEES ON THE OCCASION OF THE REPUBLIC DAY 2022

Air Vice Marshal Sharad Kumar Jain
Air Vice Marshal Manas Ranjan Mishra
Air Vice Marshal Rajesh Kumar Anand
Air Vice Marshal Kariat Vadukkoote Surendran Nair
Air Commodore Rama Shankar Singh
Air Commodore Biji Philip
Air Commodore Amit Goel (Retired)
Air Commodore Yalla Umesh
Air Commodore Bijo John Mammen
Air Commodore Shrawan Kumar Singh
Air Commodore Ashish Baduni
Group Captain Ratnesh Gupta
Group Captain Kalpa Ghosh
Group Captain Puneet Vig VM
Group Captain Damodaran Arun
Group Captain Vishwanath Singh
Group Captain Ajay Shankar Prasad
Group Captain Sushanta Biswas
Group Captain Manoj Kumar Mishra
Group Captain Sidharth Sankar Patnaik
Group Captain Nishant Singh VM
Group Captain Ashwin Prabhakar Deshpande
Group Captain Amit Singh
Group Captain Manish Agarwal
Group Captain Rajdeep Singh
Master Warrant Officer (Honorary Flying Officer) Jai Raj Sharma



IndianAirForce

**iaf_mcc**

IndianAirForce



<https://www.youtube.com/c/indianairforce> MCC

davp 10802/13/0033/2122

New Delhi

<div><div><div>केनरा बैंक</div><div>भारत सरकार का उपक्रम</div></div><div><div><div><div></div><div>Canara Bank</div><div>A Govt. of India Undertaking</div></div><div><div><div>सिंडिकेट Syndicate</div></div></div></div></div></div>					Sl. No.	Name / Address Contact No. of the Branch	Name and Address of the Borrower(s)/Guarantor (s)	Outstanding in Rs.	Details of Property	Reserve Price (Rs.) / EMD/Bid Multiplier Amt./ A/c No./ IFSC Code
<div>Recovery & Legal Section, Circle Office, 3rd Floor, Luv-Kush Tower, Exhibition Road, Patna - 800001 Ph. : 0612-2320180, Email : npacopat@canarabank.com</div> <div>PROPERTY FOR E-AUCTION</div> <div>E-AUCTION Sale Notice for Sale of Immovable Assets under the Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 read with provision to Rule 8 (6) of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002.</div> <div>Notice is hereby given to the public in general and in particular to the Borrower (s) and Guarantor (s) that the below described immovable property mortgaged / hypothecated/ Pledged / charged to the Secured Creditor, the constructive / physical possession of which has been taken by the Authorised Officer of Canara Bank will be sold on "As is where is", "As is what is" and "Whatever there is" on 28.02.2022.</div> <div>Details are as under :</div>										
Sl. No.	Name / Address Contact No. of the Branch	Name and Address of the Borrower(s)/Guarantor (s)	Outstanding in Rs.	Details of Property	Reserve Price (Rs.) / EMD/Bid Multiplier Amt./ A/c No./ IFSC Code					
1	ARM Branch Patna Mob. : 9162640626	M/s Aparna Merchant, Prop.- Sri Jai Kumar Sharma, 17, Telegraph Colony, Kidwaiपुरी, Patna, Bihar	Rs. 1,27,43,224.62 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	Detail of Property over which equitable mortgage was created by Smt. Anju Kumari in favor of applicant bank by depositing original registered sale deed no. 3405/2004 dated 05.04.2004 in her name. All part and parcel of the land standing in the name of Smt. Anju Kumari W/o Sri Jai Kumar Sharma situated at Mauza-Simri Murarpur, Thana-Malsalami	Rs. 23,00,000/- Rs. 23,00,000/- 10,000/- A/c - 8361295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008361					
		Sub Registrar Office-Patna city sadar Registry Office & District-Patna, Thana No.-38, Bihar Sarkar, Khata No.-9, Survey plot No. 661, Area-02 Katha 10 Dhur Boundary - North - Pachu Gope, South - Chaliar Mahton, East - Bachchu Mahton, West -Vendor Judagi Gope.								
2	ARM Branch Patna Mob. : 9162640626	M/S Jai Maa Durga Automobiles, Sri Raj Kumar Yadav@ Raiesh Kumar Yadav and Sri Raj Kamal Yadav S/o- Sri Bhagawan Das Yadav, Moh- Chika Par, Opposite KisanCollege Sohsara, PO + PS-Sohsara, District-Nalanda	Rs. 92,86,434.03 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	EMT of Land & Building in the name of Sri Raj Kumar Yadav @ Rajesh Kumar Yadav, Sale Deed No-10492 Dt.-07.08.1989, Khata No-26, Khasra No-626, Tazui No-10119, Thana No-133, Mauza-Salempur, Dist-Nalanda, Bihar-803118 Extent of Land -14.5 Decimals. Boundary - North - Kameshwar Mahato, South - Shivcharan Mahato, East - Birju Mahato, West -Rajkumar Yadav	Rs. 38,00,000/- Rs. 3,80,000/- 10,000/- A/c - 8361295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008361					
3	ARM Branch Patna Mob. : 9162640626	M/S Magadh Dairy, Prop.- Sri. Prakharr Sinha S/o Sri Prabin Kumar Sinha, Shop No. M - 10, Emarat Firdous, Exhibition Road, P.S. Gandhi Maidan, Patna- 800001	Rs. 2,18,46380.44 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Costthereon	Property - 1 - (a) M/S Magadh Dairy situated at Mauza-Chapra Farid, Chandan Patti, Thana No. 941, Khata No.10, Chak No.123, Area-22 Decimals, P.S. Sakra, District-Muzaffarpur, bearing Deed No. 446 dated 12.02.2013 Boundary - North - Nij Monmokr, East - Nij Monmokr, South - Nala Bihar	Property-1 Rs. 44,00,000 Rs. 4,40,000 Property-2 Rs. 70,00,000/- Rs. 7,00,000/- 10,000/- A/c - 8361295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008361					
		Sarkar, West - Rajendra Kumar Sinha & others (b) M/S Magadh Dairy situated at Mauza-Chapra Farid, Chandan Patti, Thana No.941, Khata No.10, Chak No.123, Area-40 Decimals, P.S. Sakra, District-Muzaffarpur bearing Deed No. 3422, dated 13.02.2013 Boundary - North - Rajendra Kumar Sinha & Others, East - NijMonmokr, South - Nala Bihar Sarkar, West - Proprietor.								
		Property - 2 -Hypothecated Plants & Machinery of Dairy Production Unit (M/s Maghadh Dairy) situated at Mauza-Chapra Farid, Chandan Patti, Thana No. 941, Khata No.10, Chak No.123, Area-22 Decimals, P.S. Sakra, District-Muzaffarpur, bearing Deed No.446 dated 12.02.2013 Boundary - North - Nij Monmokr, East - NijMonmokr, South - Nala Bihar Sarkar, West - Rajendra Kumar Sinha & other and Mauza-Chapra Farid, Chandan Patti, Thana No.941, Khata No.10, Chak No.123, Area-40 Decimals, P.S. Sakra, District-Muzaffarpur bearing Deed no. 3422, dated 13.02.2013 Boundary : North -Rajendra Kumar Sinha & Others, East -Nij Monmokr, South -Nala Bihar Sarkar, West -Proprietor.								
4	ARM Branch Patna Mob. : 9162640626	M/S Pawansut Agrotech Rice Mill Pvt. Ltd., Industrial Plot No. C-1,2,3&4, Mauza- Hasali, Near FCI, Aurangabad, Bihar- 824101	Rs. 19,48,01,560.17 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	Property - 1 - All that part and parcel of the Property standing in the name of M/S Pawansut Agrotech Rice Mill Pvt. Ltd. Consisting of Plot No.C-1,2,3,&4 in Survey No./Khata No.96(P), 97(P), 17(P), 19(P) with in registration Sub-District Aurangabad and District Aurangabad. Extant - 39,000 SFT, Mauza - Hasali, Ajarkbe, Industrial Area, Thana -Aurangabad.	Property - 1 Rs. 3,47,00,000/- Rs. 34,70,000/- Property - 2 Rs. 7,10,000/- Rs. 71,000/- 10,000/- A/c - 8361295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008361					
		Boundary - North - Industrial Road 50', South - Industrial Boundary Line, East - Industrial Plot No.M - 2, West - Industrial plot No.C-5								
		Property - 2 - Hypothecated Plant& Machinery related to Rice Mill situated at Plot No. C-1,2,3,&4 in Survey No. / Khata No. 96(P), 97(P), 17(P), 19(P) with in registration Sub-District Aurangabad and District Aurangabad, Extant - 39,000 SFT, Mauza - Hasali, Ajarkbe, Industrial Area, Thana -Aurangabad. Boundary - North - Industrial Road 50', South - Industrial Boundary Line, East - Industrial Plot No.M-2, West - Industrial plot No.M-2, West - Industrial plot No.C-5.								
5	ARM Branch Patna Mob. : 9162640626	M/S Raghoji Hatchery and Farms Pvt. Ltd., At- Kataro, P.O- PatedhiBelsar, P.S- PatedhiBelsarGouraul, Dist.- Vaishali, Bihar-844118	Rs. 3,41,81,532.50 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	Property - 1 - (a) All the piece and parcel of Leasehold land situated at Mauza - Patedhi Belsar (Kataru), Rev Thana No. 215, Anchal- Vaishali S.R.O Lalganj, P.S- Patedhi Belsar O.P., Distt.- Vaishali acquired by M/S Raghoji Hatchery and Farms Pvt. Ltd., through its director Mr. Akash Kumar Sonu S/O- Sri Kaushlendra Singh through Lease Deed No. 2869, dated 12.04.2014.	Property - 1 Rs. 35, 39,700/- Rs. 3,53,970/- Property - 2 Rs. 29, 07,900/- Rs. 2,90,790/- 10,000/- A/c - 8361295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008361					
		Khata No. - 313, Khasra No. - 1334, Extent (A-D) - 0-52, Boundary - North - Ram Sakal Singh, South - Self, East - Self, West - Road, Khasra No. - 1334/2884, Extent (A-D) - 0-02, Boundary - North - Self, South - Self, East - Self, West - Road, Khasra No. - 1335, Extent (A-D) - 1-03, Boundary - North - Ram Sakal Singh, South - Self, East - Chandraketu Singh, West - Self, Khasra No. - 1337, Extent (A-D) - 1-80, Boundary - North - Self, South - Raj Raj Nar, Singh, Devendra Singh, East -- Nawal Kishore Singh, West - Road, Total - 3 Acre 37 Decimal, Commercial Land, Boundary of Entire Plot, North - Ram Sakal Singh, South - Raj Raj Nar, Singh, Devendra Singh, East - Chandraketu Singh, Nawal Kishore Singh, West - Road								
		Property - 2 - (b) Hypothecated Plant & Machinery Related To Flour Mills.								
6	ARM Branch Patna Mob. : 9162640626	M/S Raghoji House of Distribution, Prop.- Akash Kumar Sonu, 1st Floor, Ram Sagar Singh Complex, Kachahari Road, Hajipur, Distt. Vaishali, Bihar - 844101	Rs. 42,20,459.21 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	All that part and parcel of the bounded land standing in the name of Sri Akash Kumar Sonu S/O- Sri Kaushlendra Singh situated at MohallaYusupur, Rev. Thana No.157, Survey ward No.13, New Nagarparishad ward No. 26, Halka No. 10Under NagarparishadHajipur, Anchal- Hajipur, Distt. Vaishali,	Rs. 31,50,000/- Rs. 3,15,000/- 10,000/- A/c - 8361295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008361					
		bearing Khata No. 16, Khasra No. 1942, Area 5 Decimal wide Deed no. 1982 dated 20.03.2014. Property Boundary - North - Pinki Sah present purchaser, South - Private Rasta, East - 10 feet Road wide Rasta, West - Rasta								
7	Bikramganj Branch, Surya Complex, Ara Road, Bikramganj, Dist- Rohtas Bihar- 802212 Mob. : 8210998534	Borrower - M/s Maa Akshamini Traders, Prop. Sri Pankaj Kr Singh, S/O Sri Ram Chhabila Singh, Mahadev Market, Arra Road, Bikramganj, Dist - Rohtas - 802212 Guarantor - Smt Bina Kunwar, W/o Ram Chhhabila Singh, Shyam takij, Sasaram Road, Bikramganj, Dist- Rohtas - 802212	Rs. 158,4369.17 as on 17.01.2022 + interest & Other Cost thereon	EMT of land and building in the name of Sri Pankaj Kumar Singh, S/o Sri Ram Chhabila Singh, Khata No. 2, Plot No.-457, Thana-526, Mouza- Dharopur, Thana+ Anchal- Bikramganj, Dist-Rahatas, Total Area- 3.90 Dicial/1.25 Katha (As per deed no 4377 Dated 06.06.2015) Boundary - North - Budhu Singh, South - Budhu Singh, East - Plot No 458 & 459, West : Rasta	Rs. 12,67,000/- Rs. 1,26,700/- 10,000/- A/c - 8359296000001 IFSC Code: CNRB0008359					
8	Nawada Branch, 1st Floor, Madhuri complex , Bank Road, Nawada - 805110 Mob. : 8210998558	Borrower(s) - M/s Shree Balajee Trading, Prop:- Priyanka Kumari W/o Rahul Ranjan , Village-uprawan, PO- Birawan, Kashichak, District- nawada, 805130. Guarantor(s) - Mr. Rahul Ranjan S/o Mr. Dharmendra Prasad, Village - Uprawan, PO - Birawan, Kashichak, District- Nawada -805130	Rs. 5212415.19 as on 17.01.2022 + interest & Other Cost thereon	EMT of land and building in the name of Smt. Priyanka Kumari, W/o Sri Rahul Ranjan. EMT of Land and Building - As per Sale Deed No-4697, Dated -07.06.2014	Rs. 5,75,000/- Rs. 57,500/- 10,000/- A/c - 8359296000001 IFSC Code: CNRB0008359					
9	Juran Chapra Branch, Main Road, Mahesh Babu Chowk, Muzaffarpur- 842003 Mob. : 8210998501	Borrower : Smt. Chulia Devi, W/o Sri Jamun Sah, Vill: Chagan Neura , P.O. Jamalbad, PS Minapur, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 842004 Guarantor : 1. Sri Ashok Sah , S/o Sri Jamun Sah, Vill: Chagan Neura, P.O. Jamalbad, PS Minapur, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 842004 2. Sri Ramesh Sah , S/o Sri Jamun Sah, Vill: Chagan Neura, P.O. Jamalbad, PS Minapur, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 842004	Rs. 6,58,771/- as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	All that part and parcel of the property consisting in the name of Smt. Chulia Devi, W/o Sri Jamun Sah Khata No. 47, PlotNo. 1152, 1153; Area: 1888 sq.ft. Boundary : North - Smt. Veena Devi, South - Nij Manmokr, East - Kedar Sah, West - Road Location : Thana No. 513, Mohalla Chagan Neura, Muza Chagan Neura, PO Jamalbad, PS Minapur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar.	Rs. 18,64,000/- Rs. 1,86,400/- 10,000/- A/c No 8360295000001 IFSC Code: CNRB0008360					
10	Saraiyaganj Branch, Sita Complex, Muzaffarpur- 842001 Mob. : 8210998503	Borrower : Smt. Chanda Devi, W/o Sri Kaushal Kumar,107 Chaupar Bharat, Bochaha, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 843103. Guarantor : Sri Kaushal Kumar ,107 Chaupar Bharat, Bochaha, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 843103	Rs. 18,50,643/- as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	All that part and parcel of the property consisting in the name of Smt. Chanda Srivastava alias Chanda Devi, W/o Kaushal Kumar. Property 1 - Khata No. 14, Khesra No. 657 & 659, Mauza- Chaupar Bharat, Thana No- 633, Anchal & P.S.- Bochahan, Dist.- Muzaffarpur in the name of Smt. Chanda Devi, Area: 11 Decimals (Khesra No. 657) + 02Decimal (Khesra No. 659) = 13 Decimals.	Rs. 16,79,000/- Rs. 1,67,900/- 10,000/- A/c No 8360295000001 IFSC Code: CNRB0008360					
		Boundary of Khesra No. 657 - North - Lt. Bishwanath Pd., South - Road, East : Mahesh Pd. Verma, West - Shyam Nandan Pd. & Mangleshwar Pd. Boundary of Khesra No. 659: North - Bishwanath Pd. & others, South - Nij Manmokr, East - Jagdish Narain Verma & Others, West - Nij Manmokr Property - 2 - Khata No. 92, Khesra No. 33.34, Mauza- Karanpur, Thana No- 642, Anchal & P.S.- Bochahan, Dist.- Muzaffarpur in the name of Smt. Chanda Devi. Area : 5.25 Decimals. Boundary of Khesra No. 33, 34 - North - Nij Manmokr, South - Lalbabu Thakur, East - Mahesh Pd., West - Mangleshwar Pd.								
11	B.S.E.B. Ramdayalu Branch, Ramdayalu Nagar, Muzaffarpur- 842002 Mob. : 8210998502	Borrower : Sri Chandeshwar Singh, S/o Late Sonelal Singh, Mauza Patiasa Jalal, Post: Mirzapur, PS Ahiyapur, Anchal M u s h a h a r i , D i s t r i c t - Muzaffarpur, Bihar-843103 Guarantor : Smt. Deepika Devi, W/o Sri Chandeshwar Singh, Village - Patiasa Jalal, Post: Mirzapur, PS Ahiyapur, Anchal Mushahari, Dist: Muzaffarpur, Bihar-843103	Rs. 14,78,628.59 as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	Property - 1 - All that part and parcel of the property consisting in the name of Sri Chandeshwar Singh, S/o Late Sonelal Singh consisting of-.1.Khata No. 330, Khesra No. 2910 Part; Area: 7.00Dhur Boundary - North - Khesra No. 2911, South - Road, East - Nij Mokir West : Nij Mokir Location : Mauza Patiasa Jalal, Post: Mirzapur, PS- Ahiyapur, Anchal Mushahari, Distt: Muzaffarpur, Bihar-843103 Property - 2 - Khata No. 330, Khesra No. 2911 Part- Area: 18Dhur Boundary - North - Nij South - Khesra No. 2910, East - Nij Mokir, West - Nij Mokir Location : Mauza Patiasa Jalal, Post: Mirzapur, PS- Ahiyapur, Anchal Mushahari, Distt: Muzaffarpur, Bihar-843103	Rs. 21,70,800/- Rs. 2,17,080/- 10,000/- A/c No 8360295000001 IFSC Code: CNRB0008360					
12	Juran Chapra Branch, Main Road, Mahesh Babu Chowk, Muzaffarpur- 842003 Mob. : 8210998501	Borrower : Sri Munna Prasad, S/o Sri Mauje Lal Bhagat, Vill: Khemaipatti, PO Mustafaganj, PS Minapur, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 843128 Guarantor : Sri Bhup Narayan Prasad, S/o Sri Nand Lal Singh, Vill - Ali Neura, PO Daud Chapra, PS - Minapur, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 842004	Rs. 20,24,939/- as on 31.12.2021 + interest & Other Cost thereon	All that part and parcel of the property consisting in the name of Sri Munna Prasad, S/o Sri Mauje Lal Bhagat Khata No. 150, Plot No. 1627 Part Area : 19% Decimal Boundary - North - Road, South - Munna Prasad, East - Shekhar Prasad, West - Dashrath Prasad Location - Thana No. 528, Vill/ Mauza- Khemaipatti, PO Mustafaganj, PS Minapur, District- Muzaffarpur, Bihar- 843128.	Rs. 28,25,000/- Rs. 2,82,500/- 10,000/- A/c - 8360295000001 IFSC Code - CNRB0008360					

गणतंत्र दिवस की हार्दिक शुभकामनाएं

26 जनवरी, 2022



प्रधानमंत्री श्री नरेन्द्र मोदी जी के नेतृत्व में नभशिखर की ओर अग्रसर हरियाणा

“आज भारत वर्तमान के साथ ही अगले 25 वर्षों के लक्ष्य को लेकर नीतियां बना रहा है, निर्णय ले रहा है।
इस कालखंड में भारत ने तेज़, सर्वस्पर्शी विकास के और योजनाओं के संचालन के लक्ष्य रखे हैं।
विकास का यह कालखंड हरित भी होगा, स्वच्छ भी होगा, स्थाई भी होगा, विश्वसनीय भी होगा।”
- नरेन्द्र मोदी



प्रधानमंत्री फसल
बीमा योजना



प्रधानमंत्री किसान
सम्मान निधि योजना



अटल भूजल योजना



पशुधन
किसान क्रेडिट कार्ड



एक राष्ट्र-एक राशन कार्ड



स्वामित्व योजना



स्वच्छ भारत मिशन



प्रधानमंत्री
मातृ वंदना योजना



बेटी बचाओ-बेटी पढ़ाओ



प्रधानमंत्री
उज्ज्वला योजना



प्रधानमंत्री गरीब
कल्याण अन्न योजना



प्रधानमंत्री
कौशल विकास मिशन



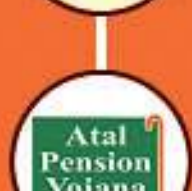
प्रधानमंत्री
जन-धन योजना



प्रधानमंत्री जीवन सुरक्षा
बीमा योजना



स्टैंडअप इंडिया स्कीम



अटल पेंशन योजना



प्रधानमंत्री मुद्रा योजना



प्रधानमंत्री जीवन ज्योति
बीमा योजना



जल जीवन मिशन
हर घर नल से जल



आयुष्मान भारत
प्रधानमंत्री
जन-आरोग्य योजना



स्मार्ट सिटी मिशन



प्रधानमंत्री आवास योजना



प्रधानमंत्री स्वनिधि योजना



प्रधानमंत्री श्रम योगी
मानधन योजना



स्टार्टअप इंडिया स्कीम



मुफ्त कोविड
टीकाकरण अभियान



डिजिटल इंडिया



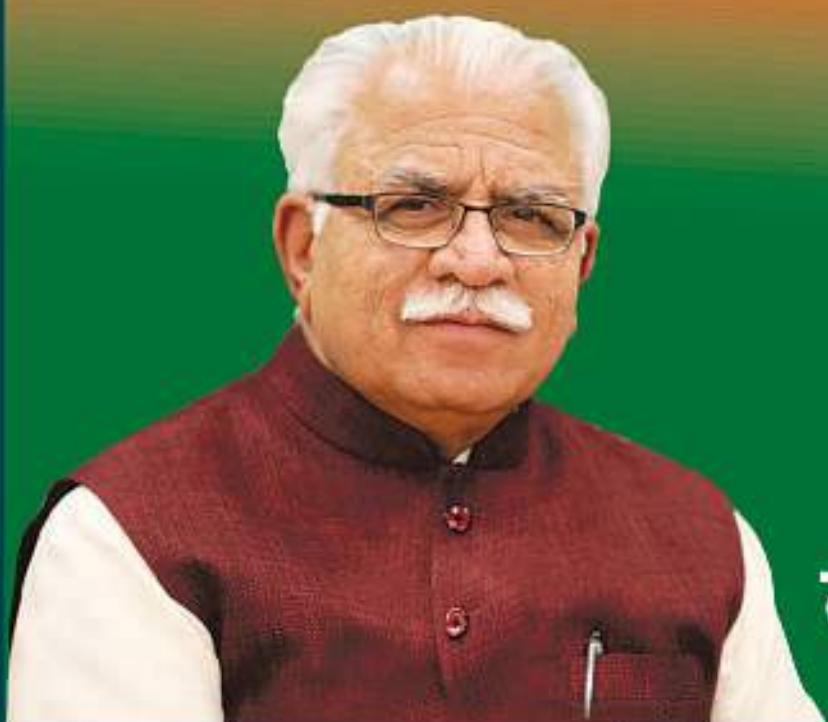
प्रधानमंत्री
गति शक्ति योजना



आयुष्मान भारत हेल्थ
एंड वेलनेस सेंटर



कचरे से कंचन अभियान



वायदे नहीं, बुलन्द इरादे

Made retirement announcement too soon: Sania

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
MELBOURNE, JANUARY 25

INDIAN tennis star Sania Mirza, who recently announced that 2022 would be her last season, says she had made the announcement too soon and was "regretting" it since she was being asked about it all the time. Mirza's swansong appearance at the Australian Open ended with a quarterfinal loss to local pair Jaimee Fourlis and Jason Kubler in the mixed doubles event here.

"I am not actually thinking about that at every match to be honest very, I think that I made the announcement too soon to be very honest, I am kind of regretting it because that's all I am being asked right now," Mirza said when asked whether her outlook towards tennis and the Tour has changed considering it was her last season.

The 35-year-old, who is India's most accomplished woman tennis player, having won six Grand Slam titles, including three mixed doubles trophies told Sony.

Mirza, who hails from Hyderabad, maintained that she plays tennis to win matches. "I am playing tennis to win matches and until I play, I am going to try and win every match I play, so it (retirement) is not something that is on my mind constantly.

"I enjoy playing tennis, I have always enjoyed it, win or lose, and I still have the same outlook to it, I give my 100 (per cent), sometimes it works, sometimes it doesn't but I am still in it 100 per cent for the rest of the year and I don't want to really think about what's going to happen at the end of the year," elaborated Mirza.

On the game, which she and Ram lost, Sania said that it wasn't the best of their matches.

"It happens, you don't have a great day once in a while and it is unfortunate when it happens in a (Grand) Slam. But I guess we were not able to string it together, both of us and in the end, we were in it in the second set but we didn't take our chances and that's it, at least I could have played better, but that's how it goes, it happens sometimes," said Mirza.

Mirza on January 19 this year had announced that she will hang up her racquet at the end of 2022 season as her body was "wearing down" and the motivation and energy for everyday grind was not the same anymore.

She had made the retirement announcement after losing the Australian Open women's doubles first round with partner Nadiia Kichenok. They lost to Slovenia's Tamara Zidansek and Kaja Juvan. Mirza has been on the circuit for close to a decade and won multiple Slam doubles titles, most notably in company of Martina Hingis.

Corrupters continue to escape legal net

With fixing not considered as cheating by Indian courts, those inducing cricketers towards wrong-doing keep evading punishment

NIHAL KOSHIE
JANUARY 25

RAVINDER DANDIHAL, one of the alleged masterminds of the fake Sri Lanka UWA Cricket League which was busted near Mohali, was out on bail 10 days after being arrested in July 2020. Dandiwal was charged under the Indian Penal Code's (IPC's) Section 420 that penalises cheating.

Over the years, several other Indians have figured in cases of cricket corruption, most like in the recent case involving Zimbabwe cricketer Brendon Taylor, as alleged bookies and match-fixers aimed to corrupt players, but none have received exemplary punishment. The lack of specific sports laws in India has helped those who made approaches to players get away lightly.

A year and half later, Dandiwal's lawyer RS Sarao revisits the case that had scandalised the cricketing world. By holding a cricket league, published to take place in Sri Lanka but actually happening in a village near Chandigarh, Dhandiwal had to pull a fast one on online punters. It was an elaborate con as unknown players wearing Covid-19 masks posed as international cricketers. It was only after *The Indian Express* broke the story of the fake league that Punjab Police arrested the kingpin. But they couldn't hold on to him for long.

Sarao says the court granted bail after the defence argued there was no grounds to prove cheating. "We countered with the question as to who was cheated. The complainant had alleged that he (Dandiwal) had organised fake matches. The court took a lenient view and granted bail," says the lawyer.

The fake league wasn't Dandiwal's first dubious venture. Earlier, The Sydney Morning Herald had reported that Victoria Police had named him as the "central figure" in a fixing scam. Had Dandiwal faced courts in Australia, the country's strict sports laws could have seen him face up to 10 years of prison time.

In India, the story is different. Recently an order of a bench of the Karnataka High Court upheld the argument of players and team officials, who were accused of match-fixing in the Karnataka Premier League, that the alleged corruption did not amount to cheating as defined under Section 420 of the Indian Penal Code. "For invoking offence under section 420 IPC, the essential ingredients to be present are deception, dishonest inducement of a person to deliver any property or to alter or destroy the whole or any part of a valuable security," the high court pointed out. "It is true that if a player indulges in match fixing, a general feeling will arise that he has cheated the lovers of the game. But this general feeling does not give rise to an



offence," the judge had stated. The court also said the Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) is the authority to initiate disciplinary action.

Lack of a law

Nandan Kamath, a sports lawyer who runs the firm LawNK, says the Karnataka High Court's order is not surprising and in line with precedent.

"The judiciary only interprets the laws that exist and match manipulation is not itself a crime. The court cannot designate something as a crime or expand interpretation of an offence like cheating just because the behaviour is morally abhorrent or unethical. The one big difference in what happened in the United Kingdom when Pakistan players Salman Butt and Mohammad Amir were prosecuted for spot-fixing is that betting is a legal and licensed activity in the UK. So, on the charge of cheating, they were convicted under the Gambling Act for dishonestly causing loss to people who were placing legal bets. In India, where sports betting is treated as illegal, persons placing bets are themselves breaking the law and cannot claim to be victims of cheating. On a related note, the Karnataka High Court did not accept the argument that those fixing matches were dishonestly inducing persons to buy tickets to watch the match as the loss was not direct in nature," Kamath said.

He gives an example of a law enacted closer home, in Sri Lanka, in 2019. The

Prevention of Offences Related to Sports Act got the nod from Sri Lankan parliament in 2019. It criminalises betting and gambling with the intention to corrupt a sport, disclosing inside information and underperforming in exchange of money or reward.

There has been a push in India for punishing match-fixers by making it a criminal offence and legalising betting to weed out black money. The Lodha Committee, which was tasked with bringing in reforms to the BCCI had recommended that spot-fixing be made a criminal offence. Before that, the Justice Mukul Mudgal committee, which probed the 2013 IPL spot-fixing scandal, had recommended legalising sports betting.

Kamath says that making match manipulation a criminal offence must be on the regulatory agenda and not confused with legalising betting as a solution for sports corruption. "Fixing and sports betting are two separate issues that are co-dependent but not co-related. It is a betting fraud that is causing match-fixing. The argument often used is if you legalise betting, match-fixing will get fixed. But I do not agree. Legalising betting does not make the whole industry come under the legal market as much of the fixing-related betting is off the books and will remain so. In fact, it is probably the other way round. Making match-fixing an offence could probably pave the way for legalising betting," Kamath argued.

The International Cricket Council's (ICC's) then anti-corruption unit chief Alex



(ABOVE) Zimbabwean international Brendon Taylor who reported the fixing approach to ICC which has led to the latest round of investigations and a return to the murky days of corruption in the sport.

(LEFT) The then-Mohali SSP Kuldeep Singh Chahal and the Mohali police team with notorious betting and fixing kingpin Ravinder Dandiwal after his arrest back on July 6, 2020. (FILE pic)

talks about not being paid for six months at the time (October 2019) he was approached by the Indian businessman 'to discuss sponsorship and potential launch of a T20 competition'. An amount such as \$15,000 to make a trip to India for a meeting proved to be too tempting for an unpaid cricketer who snorted cocaine.

There's a similar storyline in Streak's fall from grace. Streak, as head coach of Zimbabwe, had given up his salary along with the other support staff, to offset player pay cuts during the 2019 World Cup qualifiers, the Cricketer Monthly reported. Zimbabwe failed to qualify and Streak lost his job. The Indian businessman, who wanted to organise a T20 league in Zimbabwe, had got in touch with Streak when he was national coach. Two bitcoins worth \$35,000 and an iPhone were some of the inducements the former all-rounder received. Streak is one of the few well-known players to pay the price for getting involved with the wrong people in cricket. But recent instances of bookie-player nexus revolve around lesser-known cricketers who represent Associate nations.

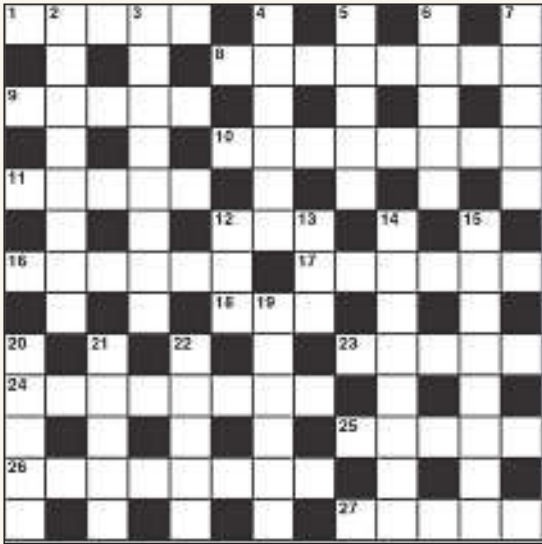
Business card a front

The poorly-paid cricketers are the ones bookies find easier to target because of their anonymity. ICC investigations have led to cricketers from the United Arab Emirates, Hong Kong and Oman being banned for corruption. Their names won't strike a chord like those of Taylor and Streak but some of their sins are graver. An Indian hand, a bookie that uses his business card as a front, is often the conspirator. Three Pakistani-origin Hong Kong players, who were charged for underperforming during the 2014 World T20 Qualifiers, were in contact with a jeweller of Indian origin based in Hong Kong.

Two of these players were regularly in touch with the jeweller who is referred to as 'P', telephone records obtained during the ICC investigation show. 'P' was in touch with 'X', a known match-fixer from Pakistan. Suspected Indian bookies are always lurking around the corner and on rare occasions, have even successfully targeted established players. Bangladesh all-rounder Shakib Al Hasan was first contacted by a suspected corruptor during the 2017 edition of the Bangladesh Premier League. Shakib was banned for two years, of which one year was suspended, for his failure to report approaches; during an ODI tri-series involving Sri Lanka and Zimbabwe in 2018 and during the Indian Premier League in the same year when he represented Sunrisers Hyderabad. The man who asked the Bangladesh captain for inside information and discussed bitcoins and dollar accounts over WhatsApp messages went by the name of Deepak Aggarwal.

(WITH INPUTS FROM NITIN SHARMA)

CROSSWORD 4647



ACROSS

- 1 Time to take the air (5)
- 8 Olwen led fresh expression of approval (4,4)
- 9 Memorial for a terrier (5)
- 10 Turn a wench into a winch (8)
- 11 Hide away sound currency (5)
- 12 Indisposed one could put on pounds (3)
- 16 Fast movers by morning found at sea (6)
- 17 A new paper to be published (6)
- 18 Father quietly gets food for the baby (3)
- 23 Summonses arising out of a broken wrist (5)
- 24 Coy nurse as the centre of attraction (8)
- 25 Excitedly bares the sword (5)
- 26 Abandoned ship (8)
- 27 Some search in atlas for Eastern land (5)

DOWN

- 2 Call-up date wrongly issued (8)
- 3 Race and push in scramble to buy (8)
- 4 Servant turns in during dinner perhaps (6)
- 5 It cuts a dashing figure (5)
- 6 Alloy turns out to be dependable (5)
- 7 Five Gaelic lines of poetry (5)
- 12 I'm quiet - but he probably won't be (3)
- 13 Wash all round (3)
- 14 Near the avenue (8)
- 15 Car is not damaged being strong (4,4)
- 19 Continental ingredient of a fricassee (6)
- 20 Detectives get inside as they're sharp (5)
- 21 Ranks as a creature of Carroll's imagination (5)
- 22 An air of devotion (5)

Solutions Crossword 4646: Across: 1 Cat's cradle, 6 Tale, 10 Spare, 11 Centipede, 12 As it were, 13 Inter, 15 Riot act, 17 Sits out, 19 Alleron, 21 Care for, 22 Wrath, 24 Constant, 27 Timepiece, 28 Omega, 29 Rude, 30 Transposes. Down: 1 Cash, 2 Toadstool, 3 Crest, 4 Ancient, 5 Lancers, 7 Agent, 8 Clearstory, 9 Minister, 14 Tread water, 16 Airships, 18 Offenders, 20 Nuclear, 21 Canteen, 23 Aimed, 25 Troop, 26 Mass

JUMBLED WORDS

Given below are four jumbled words. Solve the jumbles to make proper words and move them to the respective squares below. Select the letters in the shaded squares and jumble them to get the answer for the given quip.

God helps those who help ____ - Benjamin Franklin (10)

IREEE



MALATE



ATSST

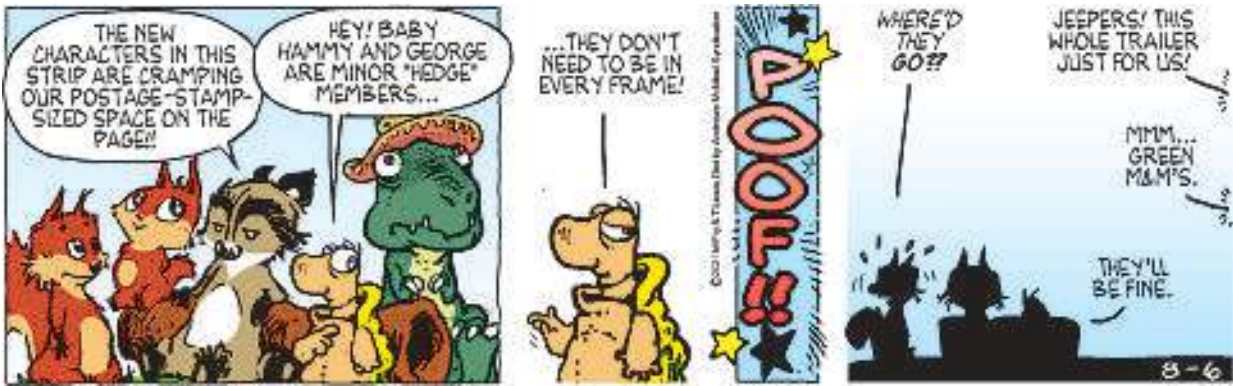


DIOSHV



ANSWER: GOD HELPS THOSE WHO HELP THEMSELVES. - BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

OVER THE HEDGE by Michael Fry & T Lewis



CALVIN & HOBBS by Bill Watterson



MARVIN by Tom Armstrong



SUDOKU 4726

Difficulty Level 5s
Instructions
To solve a Sudoku puzzle, every digit from 1 to 9 must appear in each of the nine vertical columns, in each of the nine horizontal rows and in each of the nine boxes.

Difficulty Level
1s = Very easy; 2s = Easy;
3s = Medium; 4s = Hard;
5s = Very Hard; 6s = Genius

3			9					
6		5						
8		2			9	7		
7		6		2				
9							5	
	2			7		1		
4	5		8			7		
				2		9		
			3				1	

SOLUTION SUDOKU 4725

7	1	5	9	3	8	4	2	6
3	4	6	5	1	2	9	7	8
9	2	8	6	7	4	1	3	5
1	6	9	7	4	3	5	8	2
4	7	2	1	8	5	3	6	9
8	5	3	2	9	6	7	4	1
5	9	4	8	6	7	2	1	3
2	8	7	3	5	1	6	9	4
6	3	1	4	2	9	8	5	7

DAY TODAY

BY PETER VIDAL

ARIES (Mar 21 - Apr 20)

A strange combination of planetary aspects today offers a brief respite from pressure and tension, although there's still plenty to deal with. The faster you act, the better you'll be in tune with the mood of the times. Oh, and don't forget to listen to older or more experienced friends.

TAURUS (Apr 21 - May 21)

You may make careless assumptions when dealing with people you don't know so well. This could be the result of over-confidence and a tendency to take others for granted. You should shoulder your share of the responsibility for group enterprises. That's the least that faithful friends expect.

GEMINI (May 22 - June 21)

Out-of-the-ordinary experiences are around at the moment, probably involving a person of exceptional skills. You'll need moral support at work if colleagues come on strong about your lack of commitment in recent months. But, then, certain individuals owe you a favour.

CANCER (June 22 - July 23)

Fresh information could certainly affect your plans. Unexpected news, perhaps concerning a financial or personal matter, could arrive today. You'll be able to see the good in a situation that may be alarming a close friend. In love, you will soon have cause to be proud of a partner.

LEO (July 24 - Aug 23)

From now on, you may be seeing less of people who have both stimulated and disturbed you in the past. Personal issues which have been subject to unlikely twists and turns should soon be straightened out. Mind you, you may be surprised by the consequences.

VIRGO (Aug 24 - Sep 23)

You're in for an amusing period socially and associates will no doubt have plenty of ideas for livening up an existence which has been rather too routine. You must be flexible, and should be prepared to fit in with the unexpected.

LIBRA (Sep 24 - Oct 23)

Your best ideas are often triggered by chance discussions or encounters. Yet, when the unexpected does occur, it may be distressing. The secret is to remain flexible and open to suggestion. If you can possibly take your professional plans a significant step forward, then don't give in to doubts and unnecessary delays.

SCORPIO (Oct 24 - Nov 22)

There is a great deal of uncertainty at the moment due to the unsteadiness and temporary nature of certain planetary movements. At all times you should be alert to emotional undercurrents. At the very least, you will soon be ready to tell a special person how you feel.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov 23 - Dec 22)

You should push ahead with all hopeful enterprises but bear in mind that, with the continuing friction between Saturn and Neptune, the financial implications remain fluid to say the least. Friction at work is likely, but could turn out to have positive consequences.

CAPRICORN (Dec 23 - Jan 20)

It's difficult for you to be sure of just what is the best way forward at the moment, as the planets assume a formation whose results depend almost entirely on your ability to stay one step ahead of events. The best thing to do now might be to watch and wait until clarity is restored.

AQUARIUS (Jan 21 - Feb 19)

Not everything is as it seems, as you have discovered. Imaginative get-rich-quick schemes always have hidden pitfalls but, as long as you take the trouble to discover and deal with these, there's no reason why you shouldn't proceed with hope in the future.

PISCES (Feb 20 - Mar 20)

Your confidence should be stronger than usual so, although you're a natural worrier, you can make use of current optimism to press ahead with ambitious plans. Financial help is on the way, and about time too, you might think. But, it must be said, you could have done more to assist your own situation.



India@75: Ode to India's unity in diversity

Art scrolls and women daredevils are expected to add a new dimension to R-Day celebrations

Besides the enormous scrolls depicting the stories of valour from India's first war of Independence fought in 1857, the Rajpath will witness an impressive fly-past and daredevil feats on motorcycles by a women's contingent of the Border Security Force (BSF) and much more during the Republic Day parade on January 26, 2022. According to sources, 10 enormous scrolls measuring 750 metres, depicting important battles of the Revolt of 1857 will be displayed at the Rajpath to mark the 75 years of India's Independence.

Prepared during the Kalakumbh artist workshops organised by the National Gallery of Modern Art, New Delhi, during its Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav celebrations, the scrolls boast a unique collaboration between the Ministry of Culture and Ministry of Defence, besides singing paeans to India's unity in diversity evident through the use of varied art forms from diverse geographical locations of the country.

Meanwhile, more than 100 women daredevils of the Border Security Force (BSF) are expected to perform breath-taking stunts on motorcycles to salute the age-old spirit of bravery of Indian women, particularly those who played the stellar roles in India's struggle for

freedom. Yet nothing could lend greater significance to the Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav than the integration of the birth anniversary of Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose, who envisioned a united India.

Observed as 'Parakram Divas',



the birth anniversary celebrations of Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose were on January 23 and marked the beginning of the Republic Day celebrations this year. The endeavour aims at highlighting the importance of Netaji's role in India's struggle for Independence.

Judging by the magnitude of the events mentioned above, patriotic fervour is expected to be quite high as the nation celebrates 75 years of its Independence, irrespective of the restrictions imposed on the gathering of people in the Republic Day commemorations at Rajpath and elsewhere in the country.



I feel proud to be an Indian. Today, India and Indians are respected across the globe. We are a young nation that's celebrating its 73rd Republic Day today. When writing the constitution,

Dr Ambedkar took inspiration from the constitutions of other countries while keeping the spirit and diversity of India in mind. The aim was to make India a great nation, a vision that our present leaders are taking forward. As citizens of this great country, it is our responsibility to contribute to India's growth and development in whatever way we can. Through our hard work and dedication, we can build a strong, robust and prosperous India. So let us join hands and strive to take our nation to greater heights.

Namita Kumar,
Director, Param Dairy

शुद्धता के साथ
स्नेहमय देश की शुरुआत

परम डेयरी की ओर से आपको 73वें गणतंत्र दिवस की बधाइयाँ।

Param Nagar, G.T. Road, Khurja, Bulandshahr, UP, India | www.paramdairy.com

Stay Safe with India's first home-test kit, CoviSelf

With a soaring number of COVID cases and the rapid spread of the Omicron variant, most of us are anxious and fearful about contracting the virus.

We all need access to more convenient, simple and at-home testing method that can provide immediate answers, in order to protect ourselves. India's first self-test kit, CoviSelf by Mylab Discovery Solutions will do just that. It is an incredibly helpful and affordable tool at your disposal to keep yourselves and your loved ones safe especially with the ongoing third wave of pandemic. CoviSelf can detect major variants of coronavirus including Omicron. CoviSelf has been witnessing an increase in demand across the country amid the surge of coronavirus cases. It holds promise to be a key method to prevent the spread of infection and keep us safe.

What is CoviSelf?

CoviSelf, Covid-19 rapid antigen test (RAT) kit, empowers people to test themselves from the comfort of their home. Each unit



contains a testing kit, instructions to use (IFU) leaflet and a bag to safely dispose of after testing. The kit uses a mid-nasal swab and a QR code to connect to a mobile app which reveals results in just 15 minutes.

Who can use it?

CoviSelf offers a comfortable, easy-to-use and accurate testing method that even an 80-year-old granny or an 18-year-old villager can use just by reading the instructions and watching demo videos. It can even be used by people residing in villages and rural areas, where there might not be a diagnostic centre, but have phones.

How much does it cost?

Priced at INR 250, it can be used by individuals with or without symptoms and immediate contacts of confirmed cases as per the ICMR guidelines.

Where can I find it?

One can buy it over-the-counter at pharmacies and drugstores, and does not require a prescription. One can buy it online as well.

For more information, please visit – www.coviself.com



CoviSelf™

COVID-19 Rapid Antigen Self Test Kit

MyLab
Discovery solutions

FOR THE SAFETY OF YOU AND YOUR FAMILY.

1 MIN. TO TEST
15 MINS. TO RESULT



27 ECONOMY

SENSEX: 57,858.15 ▲ 366.64 (0.64%) NIFTY: 17,277.95 ▲ 128.85 (0.75%) NIKKEI: 27,131.34 ▼ 457.03 HANG SENG: 24,243.61 ▼ 412.85 FTSE: 7,367.33 ▲ 70.18 DAX: 15,110.26 ▲ 99.13

International market data till 1900 IST

MARKETS WATCH
EQUITY INDICESSensex on a swing:
Over 1,000-pt drop,
then a 1,448-pt rallyENSECONOMICBUREAU
MUMBAI, JANUARY 25

AFTER A five-day losing streak, domestic stock markets on Tuesday staged an intra-day comeback as uncertainties over the US Federal Reserve's policy and geopolitical tension eased and US markets had made a sharp turnaround on Monday. The Sensex, which plunged to a low of 56,409 at one stage, rallied 1,448 points intra-day to close with a gain of 367 points, or 0.64 per cent, at 57,858.15 while the Nifty50 rose 129 points, 0.75 per cent, to 17,277.95 on bargain hunting.

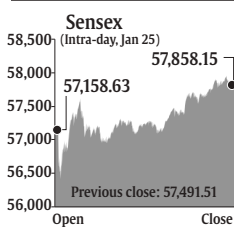
The Sensex, which plummeted 1,546 points on Monday, had lost 3,817 points over the last five sessions as foreign investors pulled out funds. The market opened weak on Tuesday and the Sensex soon plunged by over 1,000 points before staging a recovery.

The recovery was led by telecom, bank, auto, utilities and power stocks which gained over 2 per cent.

The rupee declined by 18 paise to close at 74.78 against the US dollar.

"... volatility is expected to

UP 366 PTS (0.6%)



Dow slides 2%

New York: US stock indices slid amid a selloff in tech stocks ahead of the Federal Reserve's policy meeting. At 10:06 am ET, the Dow was down 764.89 points, or 2.23 per cent, at 33,599.61 and the Nasdaq was down 395.35 points, or 2.85 per cent, at 13,459.78. Brent futures rose \$11.4, or 1.3 per cent, to \$87.41 a barrel by 10:56 am ET. **REUTERS**

linger as investors await the Fed's final policy statement, providing clarity on the timeline of rate hikes," said Vinod Nair, head of research at Geojit Financial Services.

CENTRAL BANK BATS FOR ACQUISITION, RESOLUTION TO BE UNDER 1 ENTITY

Almost a year on, bad bank yet to take off: RBI not in favour of dual structure

GEORGE MATHEW & SUNNY VERMA
MUMBAI/NEW DELHI, JAN 25

SIX MONTHS after the setting up of the National Asset Resolution Company Limited (NARCL), the proposal for setting up a 'bad bank' — a key reform measure of this fiscal year's Budget — is yet to take off. The impediments include issues arising from the ownership structure and operational mechanism, with the proposed setting up of two separate entities — the NARCL and the India Debt Resolution Company Limited (IDRCL).

The Reserve Bank of India's (RBI)'s approval for the implementation of this dual structure is still awaited, banking industry sources said. The RBI has now indicated that both the acquisition and resolution should be housed under the same legal entity. Accordingly, the NARCL and the IDRCL are reworking the arrangement under which both the processes will be under the former's control.

The NARCL has been set up and issued a licence by the RBI to conduct business as an Asset Reconstruction Company. Simultaneously, a separate company has been set up to function as an Asset Management Company, named IDRCL, which will provide management and resolution of assets and also help in the operational as-

pects, relating to price discovery and aim at evolving the best possible recovery and the resolution process. The NARCL is majorly owned by public sector banks with 51 per cent ownership but in the case of the IDRCL, 51 per cent shares are in private hands.

Normally, a single entity to be held accountable as owner, and for recovery of the assets, is the practice followed across geographies. Possibly a 'Principal and Agent mechanism' or similar arrangement may evolve to resolve this issue. The Indian Banks' Association is learnt to have wanted to a dual structure, with the AMC as a privately held entity, to be out of the purview of the regulatory entities. However, the RBI is yet to agree to this dual structure. "An early decision in the matter is expected and shall be welcome considering the crucial role of the proposed bad bank," said a banking source.

A senior government official said the government expects this issue to be resolved soon and the first batch of resolutions should kick in before March-end. The first batch of Rs 90,000-crore NPAs were supposed to be acquired by the NARCL in January. "We cannot let it linger on because the delay has a cost and it dents recovery. Dual structure has been common in the capital market where Sebi is the regulator, and this is the best possible solu-



The RBI will see how best to regulate it," the official said.

Tarun Bhatia, MD and head, Kroll South Asia, said, "The delay appears procedural and hopefully should get resolved soon. As per previously agreed process, NARCL was going to acquire the NPAs and IDRCL would have driven the resolution process. "One believes this should get resolved soon as the government is keen for NARCL to initiate the process at the earliest," he said.

As a proactive and sustainable solution deal with NPAs in the banking sector, the Finance Minister had, in this year's Union Budget, announced setting up the NARCL to take over stressed debt of banks and manage these in a market-led way.

"The intent was to acquire large value non-performing assets

(NPAs) from banks and put them under the ownership of an entity that will take suitable steps to affect recovery/resolution. This would in turn also help the banks to concentrate and focus on their primary functioning of fresh lending. Takeover of assets worth Rs 2 lakh crore was envisaged in a phased manner," said Jyoti Prakash Gadia, MD, Resurgent India.

With a combination of post-Covid moratorium and recoveries, there was an actual decline in NPAs from Rs 8.4 lakh crore in 2020 to Rs 7.8 lakh crore in 2021. "However, the pandemic has adversely impacted some sectors like tourism, aviation, entertainment and private employment/wages. The retail NPAs are, thus, expected to go up besides the worst affected sectors, which may require a special package for revival," Gadia said.

The government approved a 5-year guarantee of up to Rs 30,600 crore for security receipts to be issued by the NARCL as non-cash consideration on the transfer of NPAs. This will address banks and RBI concerns about incremental provisioning, said an analyst.

Banks that transfer their stressed assets will get 15 per cent of value in cash and 85 per cent as tradable security receipts. The government guarantee will cover the gap between the face value of the security receipts and realised value of the assets when eventually sold

to prospective buyers. Government guarantee, valid for five years, helps in improving the value of security receipts, their liquidity and tradability. A form of the contingent liability, the guarantee does not involve any immediate cash outflow for the Central government.

"NARCL has commenced operations, and the sale of banks' stressed debt to NARCL is expected to have a positive impact on the books and business of the banks. The impact would be seen by PSBs in FY23, and a positive proposition in terms of government guarantee/fund infusion into the bad bank can be expected in the upcoming budget," Brickwork Ratings said in a report.

With so many ARCs being around in the private sector, the reason for a separate National ARC was the painfully slow process of the sale to private ARCs due to valuation issues, slower and longer resolution given fragmented ARC holdings/legal hurdles and potentially huge upfront capital/cash required to buy large NPAs, he said.

Bankers were also questioned by auditors and Central agencies on the deals, which largely clogged decision-making process and hurt the transfer/resolution of NPAs. Thus, a national ARC, with a different legal and operational structure and government backing, dispensations and funding support, was essential to break the chain.

OMICRON IMPACT

IMF lowers
FY22 growth
forecast to
9% from 9.5%

AGENCIES

WASHINGTON, JANUARY 25

THE INTERNATIONAL Monetary Fund (IMF) on Tuesday cut India's economic growth forecast to 9 per cent for the current fiscal, with its Chief Economist Gita Gopinath saying that the point downgrade is mainly due to the impact of the spread of the Omicron variant.

"If you look at the 2021-22 fiscal year, we have a slight downgrade of -0.5 percentage points and for the next fiscal year 2022-23 we have a slight upgrade of 0.5 percentage points. So, growth for the previous fiscal year is now nine per cent and for this year now is at nine per cent. We moved it up slightly," she told reporters. For India, data and forecasts are presented on a fiscal year basis, with FY22 starting in April 2021.

The IMF also lowered its 2022 growth forecasts for the US, China and the global economy, amid uncertainty about the pandemic, inflation, supply disruptions and risks posed by US monetary tightening. "We project global growth this year at 4.4 per cent, 0.5 percentage point lower than previously forecast, mainly because of downgrades for the United States and China," Gopinath said. The IMF cut its forecast for the US by 1.2 percentage points to 4 per cent and for China by 0.8 percentage point to 4.8 per cent. **PTI & REUTERS**

Future Retail seeks SC protection
from defaulter tag by lendersINDUBHAN
NEW DELHI, JANUARY 25

FUTURE RETAIL (FRL) on Tuesday moved the Supreme Court seeking protection from being declared a defaulter for failing to pay loan dues of Rs 3,494.56 crore to its 26 lenders. The matter will be mentioned for urgent hearing by FRL's lawyers on January 28.

The company — while making the RBI and 26 banks including SBI, IndusInd, DBS, HDFC, Union Bank of India, as respondents in its petition — has told the SC that despite being aware of the impact of Covid-19 pandemic on its businesses/stores and also the freeze on the sale of its small-format stores

‘Amazon bailout offer rejected’

New Delhi: Independent directors of Future Retail have turned down Amazon's offer of financial support to the company through a deal with private equity firm Samara Capital, saying the offer is "plainly an attempt to buy FRL assets on the cheap". **PTI**

due to its ongoing dispute with Amazon, the lenders sent default notices to it earlier this month.

FRL apprehends that apart from its account being declared as non-performing asset (NPA), the

lenders would also publish its and its board of directors' names as wilful defaulters, thereby reducing its credit rating and consequently compromising its ability to raise any further finance.

Pursuant to the declaration of NPA by any of its 26 lenders, its account would stand classified as NPA by other lenders as well and would also adversely affect its other group companies which have availed the one-time restructuring (OTR) facility, it told the apex court.

FRL had missed the due date for payment of Rs 3,494.56 crore to banks and lenders as it could not sell assets due to its ongoing litigation with Amazon, impacting its monetisation plans. **FE**

‘Rental income of 23 malls in 9 cities may fall 24% in Q4’

Rental income of 23 shopping malls in 9 cities may decline 24% to around ₹300 crore in January-March over ₹400 crore the previous quarter, as per an Icra report



Gradual improvement was seen in rental recovery in Q3 and Q4 of FY21, with easing of restrictions along with a decline in the fresh infections

Source: Icra Ratings/PTI

Survey details: The estimate is based on the sample of 23 malls, covering 14.2 million square feet, across nine states

Footfalls and businesses in malls have declined this month due to restrictions imposed by various state governments to curb the spread of the Omicron variant of coronavirus

Pre-Covid-19 peak rental income for the 23 malls was at around Rs 470 crore in Q3FY20

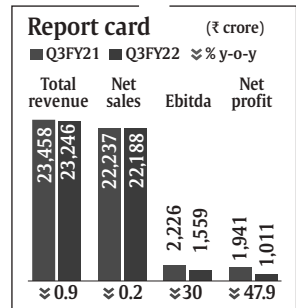
Rental income in Q1FY21 of these 23 malls fell to Rs 85 crore due to the nationwide lockdown during the first wave

Net sales flat but
costs rise: Maruti
Q3 net skids 48%ENSECONOMICBUREAU
MUMBAI, JANUARY 25

LOWER SALES volume, high commodity prices and lower non-operating income on account of mark-to-market pulled Maruti Suzuki's net profit down by 48 per cent at Rs 1,011 crore during the October-December quarter. While non-operating income fell 67 per cent on a year-on-year basis, purchases of stock-in-trade rose 23 per cent during the quarter.

Net sales during the period was down 0.2 per cent at Rs 22,187 crore, as production was constrained by a global shortage in the supply of electronic components. As a result of this, 90,000 units could not be produced. However, the quarter was a marked improvement compared to the preceding quarter during which the company could not produce 1.16 lakh vehicles.

The earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation (Ebitda) at Rs 1,559 crore was down 30 per cent. Margins declined 278 basis points y-o-y to 6.7 per cent. Maruti sold 4,30,668 units during the December quarter, which was 13 per cent lower on a Y-o-Y basis. In the domestic market, the sales declined nearly 22 per cent Y-o-Y to 3,65,673 units versus 4,67,369 units in Q3FY21. The company clocked its highest ever exports at 64,995 units, nearly 2.5x as compared to 28,528 units in the third quarter of last financial year. This was also 66 per



EXPLAINED Chip availability improving

THOUGH DEMAND remained intact, the supply side situation was uncertain, even though the availability of semi-conductors continued to improve gradually.

cent higher than the previous peak exports in any Q3.

"There was no lack of demand as the company had more than 2,40,000 pending customer orders at the end of the quarter. Though still unpredictable, the electronics supply situation is improving gradually. The company hopes to increase production in Q4, though it would not reach full capacity," the statement said.

Maruti Suzuki's shares on Tuesday, surged as much as 6.9 per cent on BSE to close at Rs 8,600.60 — their highest levels since September 2018. **FE**

BRIEFLY

Cairn retro tax

New Delhi: Cairn Energy said it has complied with all rules of the retro tax appeal law to be eligible for about ₹7,900 crore tax refund that were collected from it to enforce a retrospective tax demand.

‘OYO listing nod’

New Delhi: Travel tech firm OYO's parent Oravel Stays Ltd got in-principle nod of BSE and NSE to list on these bourses, sources said.

ESIC payroll

New Delhi: Around 10.28 lakh new members joined the ESIC-run social security scheme last November.

Appointments

New Delhi: Sebi said a person rejected by shareholders at a general meeting can be appointed or re-appointed as a managing director or whole time director or manager, only after providing detailed justifications and ensuring compliance. **PTI**

Nvidia, Arm deal

Bengaluru: Nvidia Corp is preparing to abandon its purchase of Arm Ltd from SoftBank Group Corp after offering about \$40 billion for the British company in 2020. EU antitrust regulators have resumed investigation of the deal for British chip designer ARM, setting a new deadline of May 25 for their decision, a European Commission filing showed. **REUTERS**

PMC Bank amalgamation
with Unity SFB gets govt nodENSECONOMICBUREAU
MUMBAI, JANUARY 25

THE CENTRAL government on Tuesday sanctioned and notified the scheme for the amalgamation of Punjab and Maharashtra Co-operative Bank Ltd (PMC Bank) with Unity Small Finance Bank Ltd. (USFBL).

The amalgamation will come into force with effect from the date of the notification of the scheme — January 25, 2022. All the branches of the PMC Bank will function as branches of Unity Small Finance Bank Ltd with effect from this date, the RBI said.

"USFBL is making necessary

All the branches of the PMC Bank will function as branches of Unity Small Finance Bank Ltd

arrangements to implement the provisions of the scheme," it said. Unity SFB is a joint venture between Centrum Group and BharatPe. It commenced operations as a small finance bank (SFB) with effect from November 1.

The Scheme of Amalgamation notified on Tuesday envisages takeover of the assets and liabilities of PMC Bank, including deposits, by the USFBL in terms of

the provisions of the scheme.

Following the amalgamation, depositors of PMC Bank will get their money back over a period of 3-10 years. It said the transferee bank (Unity) will first make the payment of up to Rs 5 lakh or less received from DICGC to eligible depositors.

For the remaining amount, the bank will pay up to Rs 50,000 above the payment already made at the end of two years, followed by an amount of up to Rs 1 lakh at the end of three years, Rs 3 lakh at the end of four years and Rs 5.5 lakh at the end five years.

The RBI said the entire remaining amount will be paid after 10 years.

‘India among top 5 nations to ask Twitter to remove content’

REUTERS

NEW YORK, JANUARY 25

TWITTER SAID governments around the world made requests to remove content from a record number of user accounts between January and June last year, in data to be released by the social media company on Tuesday.

The platform said governments made 43,387 legal demands for the removal of content from 196,878 accounts in the six-month period, according to data in its latest transparency report seen by Reuters.

THE TOP 5

- Japan
- Russia
- Turkey
- India
- South Korea

Twitter said this was the largest number of accounts ever targeted with government removal requests in a reporting period since the company started releasing transparency reports in 2012. It was also the largest number of government removal re-

quests in a reporting period.

Ninety-five per cent of these legal demands came from five countries, with the most coming from Japan, followed by Russia, Turkey, India, and South Korea, it said. The site is blocked in several countries including China and North Korea.

Twitter said it either "withheld" access to content in certain countries or required account holders to remove some or all of the reported content in response to 54 per cent of the global legal demands in this period.

"We're facing unprecedented challenges as governments around the world increasingly at-

tempt to intervene and remove content," Twitter's vice president of global public policy and philanthropy Sinead McSweeney said in a statement. "This threat to privacy and freedom of expression is a deeply worrying trend that requires our full attention."

The number of accounts specified in the legal requests was up almost 50 per cent from 131,933 accounts from the previous six months, according to the data. The number of government removal requests increased 14 per cent from 38,524 in the last reporting period and was up about 2.8 per cent year-over-year, Twitter said.

TOP OF THE WORLD



Television footage of earlier missile launch in North Korea. *AP*

SOUTH KOREA

N Korea tested cruise missiles, say officials

Seoul: North Korea on Tuesday test-fired two suspected cruise missiles in its fifth round of weapons launches this month, South Korean military officials said, as it displays its military might amid pandemic-related difficulties and a prolonged freeze in nuclear negotiations with the US. One official said South Korean and US intelligence officials were analysing the launches, but didn't provide further details. Another military official said the tests were conducted from an inland area, but didn't specify where. North Korea has been increasing its testing activity recently in an apparent effort to pressure the US over the stalled diplomacy after the pandemic unleashed further shock on the country's economy. *AP*

PAKISTAN

Govt raises \$1 bn through Islamic bond

Islamabad: Pakistan has raised a whopping \$1 billion loan through the Sukuk bond at a record 7.95 per cent interest rate, the highest cost that the cash-strapped country has agreed to pay in its history on an Islamic bond, and has also agreed to pledge a portion of the Lahore-Islamabad Motorway in return for the much-needed loan, media reports said on Tuesday. The Ministry of Finance said the country had to raise the loan to keep the official foreign exchange reserves at their levels ahead of some major foreign loans' repayments. *The Express Tribune* reported. *PTI*

SRI LANKA

Court frees 56 Indian fishermen

Colombo: A Sri Lankan court ordered the release of 56 Indian fishermen who were detained for allegedly fishing in the island nation's territorial waters on Tuesday, a verdict that sets free all the remaining Indian fisherfolk languishing in the country's jails. The court in the northern Jaffna peninsula ordered the release of the fishermen who were detained by the Sri Lankan Navy in mid-December in the seas south of Mannar. "Happy to learn that a court has ordered the release of 56 Indian fishermen," Indian High Commission in Colombo said. *PTI*

UK police to probe lockdown parties at Downing Street

Inquiry launched into 'a number of events' at PM's residence breaching Covid rules

DANICA KIRKA
LONDON, JANUARY 25

LONDON POLICE said on Tuesday they were investigating Downing Street lockdown parties in 2020 to determine if UK government officials violated coronavirus restrictions, putting further pressure on Prime Minister Boris Johnson.

The Metropolitan Police Service has launched an inquiry into "a number of events" at Downing Street because they met the force's criteria for investigating the "most serious and flagrant" breaches of Covid-19 rules, Commissioner Cressida Dick told the London Assembly, the capital's local government council.

Johnson is facing calls to resign amid revelations that he and his staff attended a series of parties during the spring and winter of 2020 when most social gatherings were banned throughout England, forcing average citizens to miss weddings, funerals and birthdays as friends



Johnson has apologised for attending a party in the garden of his Downing Street offices in May 2020. *NYT*

and relatives died alone in hospitals. The gatherings are already being investigated by a senior civil servant Sue Gray whose report, expected this week, will be crucial in determining whether Johnson can remain in power.

The Cabinet Office said Gray's investigation would continue. But it wasn't immediately clear whether Gray would have to delay the announcement of her findings because of

EXPLAINED What's ahead for Johnson?

THE CRISIS over parties in Downing Street now looks likely to paralyse the government and hit the Conservative Party in the polls. The main question for Johnson now is whether his own lawmakers are willing to wait for the outcome of the police investigation, or whether the latest twist will prompt enough of them to write formal letters of protest to trigger a motion of no-confidence in him.

the police investigation.

In the latest revelation, *ITV News* reported late Monday that Johnson attended a birthday party in his Downing Street office and later hosted friends at his official residence upstairs in June 2020.

His office denied that the gathering violated lockdown regulations, saying that the Prime Minister hosted a small number of family members outdoors, which was in line with rules at the time.

London Mayor Sadiq Khan welcomed the police investigation. "The public rightly expect the police to uphold the law without fear or favour, no matter who that involves, and I have been clear that members of the public must be able to expect the highest standards from everyone, including the Prime Minister and those around him," Khan said.

Police have previously faced criticism for suggesting that they wouldn't investigate the "party-gate" scandal because they don't routinely investigate historical breaches of Covid regulations. But Dick told the assembly that an investigation was warranted in this case because there is evidence that those involved knew or should have known that what they were doing was illegal, not investigating would "significantly undermine the legitimacy of the law". *AP*

Pfizer opens study of Covid shots updated to match Omicron

ASSOCIATED PRESS
JANUARY 25

PFIZER HAS begun a study comparing its original Covid-19 vaccine with doses specially tweaked to match the hugely contagious Omicron variant. Pfizer and its partner BioNTech announced the study on Tuesday.

Covid-19 vaccine makers have been updating their shots to better match Omicron in case global health authorities decide the change is needed.

While Omicron is more likely than previous variants to cause infection even in people who've been vaccinated, it's not yet clear that a change to the vaccine recipe is needed.

The original vaccines still offer good protection against severe illness and death. Studies in the US and elsewhere have made clear that adding a booster dose strengthens that protection and improves the chances of avoiding a milder infection.

"We recognise the need to be prepared in the event this protection wanes over time and to potentially help address Omicron and new variants in the future," Kathrin Jansen, Pfizer's vaccine research chief, said.

The new US study is enrolling up to 1,420 healthy adults, ages 18 to 55, to test the updated Omicron-based shots for use as a booster or for primary vaccinations. Researchers will examine the tweaked vaccine's safety and how it revs up the immune system in comparison with the original shots.



Ukrainian soldiers in a trench on the frontline on Monday in Popasna, Ukraine. *NYT*

UKRAINE: RUSSIAN INVASION NOT IMMINENT

Russia: Watching US actions over Ukraine with great concern

REUTERS & AP
MOSCOW, JANUARY 25

RUSSIA SAID on Tuesday it was watching with great concern after the United States put 8,500 troops on alert to be ready to deploy to Europe in case of an escalation in the Ukraine crisis.

Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov accused Washington of fuelling tensions over Ukraine - repeating Moscow's line that the crisis is being driven by US and NATO actions rather than by its own build-up of tens of thousands of troops near the Ukrainian border.

Ukraine's leaders, meanwhile, sought to reassure the nation that a feared invasion from neighbouring Russia was not imminent, even as they acknowledged the threat is real and prepared to accept a shipment of American military equipment Tuesday to shore up their defenses.

Russia has denied it is planning an assault, but it has massed an estimated 100,000 troops near Ukraine in recent weeks, leading the US and its NATO allies to rush to prepare for a possible war.

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy said late Monday that the situation was "under control" and that there is "no reason to panic."

Peskov said President Vladimir Putin would talk this week to his French counterpart Emmanuel Macron, who is also planning to speak with Ukrainian President. Russia is awaiting a written US response this week to its list of security demands it has presented, some of which Washington has dismissed as non-starters.

Johnson says UK won't hesitate to toughen sanctions on Moscow

REUTERS & NYT
JANUARY 25

BRITAIN WILL not hesitate to toughen sanctions on Moscow and will look to contribute to any NATO deployment if Russia invaded Ukraine, Prime Minister Boris Johnson said on Tuesday.

"We in the UK will not hesitate to toughen our national sanctions against Russia in response to whatever President (Vladimir) Putin may do and the House (of Commons) will soon hear more on this," Johnson told parliament.

After speaking with leaders from the US and Europe on Monday night, he said there was agreement to "respond in unison to any Russian attack on Ukraine, in unison, by imposing coordinated and severe sanctions, heavier than anything we have done before against Russia."

Meanwhile, leaders of western nations continued to press for a diplomatic solution on Tuesday as the crisis over Ukraine escalated. European Union foreign ministers issued a statement repeating their call for Russia to de-escalate tensions, in advance of a scheduled meeting in Paris this week. Britain's foreign minister, Liz Truss, said that she would visit Ukraine next week in a show of solidarity.

Israeli expert panel advises 4th vaccine dose for adults

Jerusalem: An expert panel on Tuesday advised the Israeli government to begin offering a fourth vaccine dose to everyone over the age of 18, citing research showing it helps prevent Covid-19 infection and severe illness.

The advisory committee said

research shows a fourth dose provides three to five times the level of protection against serious disease and double the protection against infection compared to three doses. The Health Ministry's director must approve the recommendation.

Israel is already offering a second booster to everyone over the age of 60 and those at high risk as it struggles to contain a wave of infections fueled by the highly contagious omicron variant. It began offering third doses to the general population last summer.

Figures from Israel's Health Ministry show there are currently some 580,000 active patients, with just 845 listed as seriously ill. Nearly half the population has received a third dose and more than 600,000 have gotten a fourth. *AP*

Crowd march in Burkina Faso to show support for new junta

Ouagadougou: Hundreds of people marched through the streets of Burkina Faso's capital on Tuesday in a show of support for the new military-led junta that ousted democratically elected President Roch Marc Christian Kabore and seized control of the country.

"Today's events mark a new era for Burkina Faso. They are an opportunity for all the people of Burkina Faso to heal their wounds, to rebuild their cohesion and to celebrate what has always made us who we are: integrity," said Capt. Sisore Kabre Ouedraogo.

On Tuesday, Ouagadougou was packed with people cheering, singing and dancing and there

were reports of celebrations in other parts of the country. The coup came after several demonstrations were held against the Kabore government, which was criticised for its ineffective response to Islamic extremist violence.

The junta closed the borders, imposed a curfew, suspended the constitution and dissolved the parliament and said it would return Burkina Faso to constitutional order, but did not specify when. The soldiers said the overthrown president is safe, but did not reveal where he is being held. A resignation letter signed by Kabore said he was quitting his office in the best interest of the country. *AP*



ISTANBUL, ATHENS HIT BY SNOWSTORM

Rescue crews in Istanbul and Athens scrambled on Tuesday to clear roads that came to a standstill after a massive cold front and snowstorms hit much of Turkey and Greece, leaving countless people and vehicles in both cities stranded overnight in freezing conditions. Highways and roads in and around Istanbul became clogged after the storm pounded the city of about 16 million people - accumulating over 31 inches of snow in some areas. *AP*

SAT will go completely digital by 2023

STEPHANIE SAUL
JANUARY 25

THE SAT will soon be taken exclusively on a computer, the College Board announced on Tuesday, ending an era in which high schoolers have had to make sure their No. 2 pencils were sharpened and their answer bubbles were completely filled in.

The exam, which students will complete on laptops or tablets at testing centers, will also be shortened from three hours to two hours. The changes will begin in 2024 in the US and

in 2023 in other countries.

The College Board is trying to retool the exam that has stressed out millions of students in the face of questions about whether college admissions tests are fair, or even necessary.

A growing number of colleges have eliminated the requirement that applicants submit scores from the SAT or the competing ACT, and the trend of "test-optional" admissions accelerated greatly during the coronavirus pandemic. More than 1,800 schools did not require standardised test scores for 2022 admissions, according to the

nonprofit organization FairTest.

The number of SAT test takers declined from 2.2 million high schoolers who graduated in 2020 to 1.5 million in the class of 2021, according to the College Board.

In addition to its transition to a digital test, the College Board will also allow calculators on the entire math section, shorten reading passages and reflect a wider range of topics. In pilot runs that were conducted last year, 80 percent of students said they found the digital tests less stressful, according to the College Board, which said laptops or tablets would be provided for students who need them. *NYT*

Pak Opp slams govt for its 'policy of appeasement' towards terror outfits

SAJJAD HUSSAIN
ISLAMABAD, JANUARY 25

PAKISTAN'S OPPOSITION has slammed the Imran Khan-led government for what it called "a policy of appeasement" towards terror outfits, after interior minister Sheikh Rashid Ahmed said that the government is ready for talks with the outlawed Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP).

Opposition leaders took the government to task during a discussion in the Senate, upper chamber of Parliament, on Monday, saying that the idea of talks with those challenging the state had emboldened extremists groups. *The Dawn* reported.



Pakistan PM Imran Khan

They voiced concern over talks with TTP, which were being held through the Afghanistan government that was not recognised by any country of the world, the report said.

The Opposition Senators said the recently unveiled National Security Policy be discussed in Parliament and that an internal security policy, as well as the Afghan strategy, should be framed in light of that discussion. *The Dawn* reported. *PTI*

TELESCOPE'S SAFE ARRIVAL IS A RELIEF TO SCIENTISTS WHO PLAN TO SPEND NEXT 10 OR MORE YEARS USING IT TO STUDY ANCIENT GALAXIES

After million-mile journey, James Webb Telescope reaches destination

JOEY ROULETTE
JANUARY 25

AFTER TRAVELLING nearly 1 million miles, the James Webb Space Telescope arrived at its new home on Monday. The spacecraft's arrival checks off another tricky step as scientists on Earth prepare to spend at least a decade using the observatory to study distant light from the beginning of time.

The telescope launched to space Dec. 25, with astronomers all over the world holding their breaths. But the \$10 billion telescope still needed to power through the first leg of its setup phase. Earlier this month, as-

tronomers resumed breathing when the observatory unfurled its heat shield and deployed its mirrors and other instruments with few surprises - a remarkable feat given the telescope's novel design and engineering complexity.

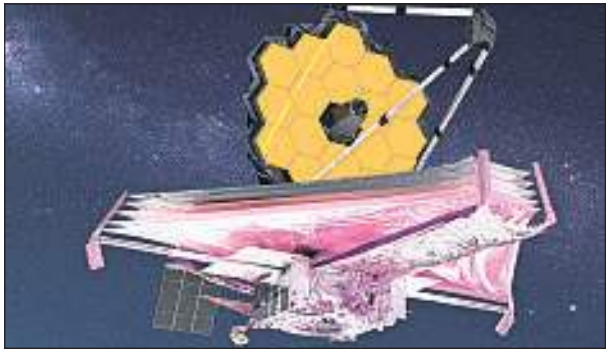
And Monday around 2:05 p.m. Eastern time, engineers confirmed that the James Webb Space Telescope successfully reached its final destination.

The telescope arrived at a location beyond the moon after a final, five-minute firing of the spacecraft's main thruster, sweeping itself into a small pocket of stability where the gravitational forces of the sun and Earth commingle. From this

outpost, called the second Lagrange point, or L2, the Webb telescope will be dragged around the sun alongside Earth for years to keep a steady eye on outer space without spending much fuel to maintain its position.

"We're one step closer to uncovering the mysteries of the universe," Bill Nelson, administrator of NASA, said in a statement. "And I can't wait to see Webb's first new views of the universe this summer!"

The James Webb Space Telescope, named after a former NASA administrator who oversaw the formative years of the Apollo program, is seven times more sensitive than the nearly 32-year-old



An artist's impression of the James Webb Space Telescope, which arrived at the second Lagrange point. *NYT*

Hubble Space Telescope and three times its size. A follow-up to Hubble, the Webb is designed to

see further into the past than its celebrated predecessor in order to study the first stars and galaxies

that twinkled alive in the dawn of time, 13.7 billion years ago.

Webb's launch on Christmas morning capped a risky 25-year development timeline dotted with engineering challenges, mistakes and cost overruns that made its voyage to space all the more nerve-wracking for astronomers and space agency administrators. The telescope, tightly bundled up to fit inside a European Ariane rocket, unfurled dozens of mechanical limbs and instruments. These included five layers of a thin foil-like plastic that were stretched taut to the size of a tennis court to shield Webb's instruments from the sun's heat. Later, the telescope unfolded a 21-

foot-wide array of 18 gold-plated mirrors that will help bounce light from the cosmos into its ultrasensitive infrared sensors.


The instrument side of the telescope, facing away from the sun, will be cloaked in frigid darkness, while the other side, or the outermost layer of the sun shield, will deflect temperatures as hot as 230 degrees Fahrenheit. This, helps accomplish a key challenge in Webb's design of keeping the telescope's sensors cool so that stray heat doesn't interfere with its infrared scans of ancient galaxies, distant black holes and planets orbiting other stars.

Deploying the telescope to the L2 neighborhood also helps keep

the temperatures low while providing enough sunlight for the Webb's solar panels, which generate electricity. But the telescope isn't parked at precisely L2 - it will revolve around the point's center once every 180 days in an orbital ring some 500,000 miles wide to expose its solar arrays to sunlight.

"If we were perfectly there, we would be blocked by the Earth, such that we wouldn't get our electricity," said Scott Willoughby, the telescope's program manager at Northrop Grumman, the primary contractor for the observatory. "So we do this halo orbit."

Stationing the spacecraft at this distance from Earth will also help conserve its limited fuel supplies. *NYT*



RAJIV GANDHI UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES, KARNATAKA
4th "T" Block, Jayanagara, Bengaluru – 560 041.
Ph No.080-26961928 Fax-080-26961929

No.RGU/ENG/EOI/MP/ARC/RAM/18/2021-22 Date: 25/01/2022

TENDER CANCELLATION NOTICE

Expression of Interest invited for Preparation of Master plan to Establish RGUHS Campus at Archakarahalli, Ramanagara by Reputed Architectural Firms vide Tender No: RGU/ENG/EOI/MC/RAM/18/2021-22 dated: 14.01.2022 is hereby cancelled due to Administrative reasons.

Sd/-
REGISTRAR

DIPR/3020/2021-22



NORTHERN RAILWAY
TENDER NOTICE

Sr. DEN/II/MB acting for and on behalf of the President of India invites E-Tenders against **Tender No. 178-DRM-MB-21-22** closing date 17.02.2022, 16.00 hrs. **Name of work:** Construction of type 04 nos IV quarter at Malhabad, Sandila, Balamau and Hardoi station and Office cum store at Hardoi and Sandila station for S & T staff in the section of SSE/WHRU under ADEN/HRH. **Tender closing date/time:** 17.02.2022, 16.00 hrs. **Cost of work:** Rs. 88,17,740.38/- **Earnest Money:** Rs. 1,76,400/- **Tender Cost:** Rs. NIL. **Bidding Start Date:** 03.02.2022 and **Period of Completion:** 06 Months. Bidders will be able to submit (their original/revised bids upto closing date and time only. Manual offers are not allowed against this tender, and any such manual offer received shall be ignored. For detail information please log into www.ireps.gov.in.

Contractors are allowed to make payments against this tender towards tender document cost and earnest money only through online payment modes available on IREPS portal like net banking, debit card, credit card etc. Manual payments through Demand draft, Banker's cheque, Deposit receipts, FDR etc. are not allowed.

No.:178-DRM-MB-21-22 Dated: 24.01.2022 165/2022

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Jyoti Nagar, Sahakar Marg, Jaipur-302005
Phone: 0141-2740170 (o) e-mail: ace1.jpr.phed@rajasthan.gov.in

No.: F/ACE/PHED/Ar. Dausa/ NIT 158/JJM/2021-22/19176-196 Date: 18.01.2022
(CORRIGENDUM e-NIT Nos. 158/2021-22)

On behalf of the Governor of Rajasthan online tenders were invited from eligible bidders vide this office NIT Nos. 158/2021-22. Corrigendum regarding Bid Security deposit after 31.12.2021 and extension in closing date of bid submission (Corrigendum No. 1) is being issued under these NITs. Please check details on website <https://eproc.rajasthan.gov.in> & <http://sppp.rajasthan.gov.in>

NIT No.	NIB No.	UBN No.	Last Date of Bid Submission
158/2021-22	PHE2122A4968	PHE2122WSOB10858	01.02.2022

SAVE WATER - SAVE LIFE

Sd/-
(Arun Srivastava)
Addl. Chief Engineer
PHED, Jaipur Region-I, Jaipur

DIPR/C/719/2022

SEARCH FOR MISSING/KIDNAPPED WOMAN



General public is hereby informed that a woman namely Suman W/o Harikesh R/o B-1220, Mangol Puri, Delhi Age : 38 years, Height : 5'3", Face : Oval, Complexion : Shallow, wearing yellow & green colour saree and chappal in feet, has been missing/kidnapped since 22.11.2021 from the area of P.S. Raj Park, Delhi. In this regard DD No. 77-A dated 22.11.2021 has been lodged at P.S. Raj Park, Delhi.

Any person having any information or clue about this missing/kidnapped woman may kindly inform to the following.

E-mail: cic@cbi.gov.in
Website: <http://cbi.nic.in>
Fax: 24368639,
Tel.: 24368638/24368641

SHO : P.S. Raj Park, Delhi,
Ph. : 011-27910070,
27910071

DP/1387/0201



NORTHERN RAILWAY
NOTICE


Registration of Panel of Authorized Stockist
Applications on prescribed Performa are invited from **Authorized Stockist located within 12 Km from Northern Railway Central Hospital, Basant Lane, New Delhi-110055**, for Registration of Panel of Authorized Stockist for Supply of Generic Branded Medicines at Northern Railway Central Hospital.

The application form along with copy of terms and conditions can be obtained from and deposited in Room No. 26, between 10.00 AM to 05.00 PM on payment of Rs. 500/- to be deposited in cash with Divisional Cashier Baroda House New Delhi or by way of Bank Draft in Favour of FA & CAO (E) / Northern Railway or can be downloaded from Northern Railway website www.nr.indianrailways.gov.in under head tenders. The last date for receiving the application form is **21.02.2022 at 11.00 A.M.** The application can be deposited in Room No. 26 on all working days between 10.00 am. to 5.00 pm.



Azadi Ka
Amrit Mahotsav
173/22

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<https://www.jbvnl.co.in> Email - rts.jbvnl@gmail.com

2nd Extension with corrigendum Notice of NIT No. 194/PR/JBVNL/2021-22


e-tender invited for "Empanment of Agencies for Design, Manufacture, Testing, Supply, Installation & Commissioning of Grid connected Rooftop SPV Power Plants of different capacities Including five years Comprehensive Maintenance Contract (CMC) on Turnkey basis for Residential Electricity Consumers aggregating capacity to 25 MW in Market Mode anywhere in the state of Jharkhand" is hereby extended as per the schedule given below :-

Sl. No.	Revised Calendar of Events : :	
i	Online bid uploading/submission closing date and time	15-02-2022 upto 17:00 Hrs
ii	Last date & time for receiving / submission of tender fee and EMD	16-02-2022 upto 17:00 Hrs
iii.	Date and Time for Opening of Technical bid	17-02-2022 at 17:00 Hrs

Note 1:-Due to COVID protocol, Bidders have optional to submit their tender fee & EMD through courier/ Regd. Post before the due date and time failing which Tender shall be treated as cancelled.
Note 2:-Further bidders are requested to go through the replies of Pre-Bid queries raised during the pre-bid meeting held on dated-14.12.2021 alongwith Corrigendum/ amendments. The details of the same can be seen on website <http://www.jharkhandtenders.gov.in> through JSEB organisation Chain. Contact person Mobile No. -9431708983 / 9801063475. NIC Helpline No.-06512400178. Email rts.jbvnl@gmail.com

PR No. 257771

Sd/-
General Manager (Coml.
PR 262439 Jharkhand Bijlee Vitran Nigam Ltd(21-22)#D




GOVERNMENT OF ODISHA, "e"-PROCUREMENT NOTICE
WORKS DEPARTMENT
E-mail: ceworldbankprojects@gmail.com
1st corrigendum to Bid Identification No. CE-W.B.P. (O) - 27/2021-22
File No - P-IM-Misc/01/2008 (Pt.)


Following changes are made for the work at Sl. No. 01 to Sl. No. 20 of IFB vide Bid Identification No. CE-W.B.P. (O)- 27/2021-22.

Reference Sl. No. of IFB	Items	Original	Revised as
Para -04	The Bid documents will be available in the website: https://tendersodisha.gov.in from	12.01.2022 at 10.00 Hours	28.01.2022 at 10.00 Hours
Para -06	Bids shall be received only "online" on or before	31.01.2022 upto 17.00 Hours	14.02.2022 upto 17.00 Hours.
Para -07	Bids received on line shall be opened at	11.30 Hours on 01.02.2022	11.30 Hours on 15.02.2022

Sd/-
Chief Engineer
World Bank Project, Odisha
OIPR-34003/11/0045/2122



DELHI JAL BOARD DELHI SARKAR
OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER (T)/A.C.E.(M)-4
LUCKNOW ROAD, TIMAR PUR, DELHI - 110054



Short NIT. No. 69 (Item no.1) (2021-22) E.E.(T)/A.C.E.(M)-4

S. No.	Name of work	Estimated Cost (Rs.)	Date of release of tender in e-procurement solution	Earnest Money	Tender Fee (Non-refundable)	Last date/time of receipt of tender through e-procurement solution
1.	Intercepting waste water flowing in drain at Shah Alam Bandh Road in SPS Jahangir Puri for treatment at STP Coronation Pillar under ACE(M) 04. (Re-initive). I.D 2022. DJB_215299_1	3,74,57,187/-	24.01.2022 05 P.M. onward	7,49,200/-	1500/-	Technical bid will be received 04.02.2022, 3:00 PM & opening of Financial bid after completion of technical bid & confirmation of EMD from Bank.

Further details in this regard can be seen at <https://govtprocurement.delhi.gov.in>

Sd/- (S.K. SINGH)
ISSUED BY P.S.O. (WATER)
Advt. No. J.S.V. 1047(2021-22)

"STOP CORONA: "Wear Mask, Follow Physical Distancing, Maintain Hand Hygiene"

GOVERNMENT OF JAMMU & KASHMIR
DIRECTORATE OF FLORICULTURE SRINAGAR KASHMIR
Tel-0194-2472434 Fax -2482032 – email:- kashflori@rediffmail.com
Gist of e-Tender Notice No. 45 of 2022
Dated:- 25/01/2022

For and on behalf of the Lt. Governor of J&K UT, e-tender is invited from interested parties/persons for **Outsourcing of entry ticketing system of Wazir Bagh Park, Anantnag** of Floriculture Department Kashmir as per details given below: -
The participants have to quote their bid amount in the concerned BOQ: -

S.No.	Period of contract	Reserve Bid (Rs. in Lakhs)	Value of security deposit	Cost of tender document
1.	01 year from the date of award of contract	8,22,000/-	82,200/-	1000/- in the shape of e-challan

The bidding document (s) consisting of qualifying information, eligibility criteria, terms and conditions and other details can be seen/downloaded through the Departmental website www.dlrfiorikmr.in / www.jktenders.gov.in as per schedule of date given below:-

1.	Period of downloading of bidding document	25.01.2022 from 03.00 PM to 15.02.2022 up to 02:00 PM
2.	Bid submission Start Date	25.01.2022 from 03:30 PM
3.	Bid submission End date	15.02.2022 up to 02:00 PM
4.	Date and time of Opening of Tenders (Online)	18.02.2022 at 02:00 PM

The security deposit money exceeding 2% shall be adjustable towards approved bid amount in favour of the successful bidders. The CDR's of the bidders who offer below the reserve bid shall be forfeited.
In case of any eventuality, the date of opening will be considered on any other convenient working day.

Sd/-
Accounts Officer,
Member Secretary

DIPK-17175

GOVERNMENT OF JAMMU AND KASHMIR
DIRECTORATE OF HANDICRAFTS & HANDLOOM, KASHMIR
EXHIBITION GROUNDS (KASHMIR HAAT), SRINAGAR
ABBREVIATED E-TENDER NOTICE

E-tender Notice No. - 16 of 2021-22 Dated:- 22 -01-2022

On behalf of the Director Handicrafts & Handloom Kashmir (DHHK), online tenders are hereby invited from principal manufacturers or authorized dealers for supply, installation, testing and commissioning of Scanning Electron Microscope (S.E.M) in PTQCC Srinagar, J&K.

S. NO	Name of Work	Class of Contract	Bid Security Declaration/EMD	Cost of tender document	Tender inviting Authority
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Supply, installation, testing and commissioning of Scanning Electron Microscope (S.E.M) in PTQCC Srinagar, J&K.	Principal manufacture s or authorized dealers/ firms having GST registration with TIN No.	General Tenderers shall have to furnish Bid Security Declaration. However, the successful bidder shall have to furnish performance security of 3% of the value of the Contract.	Rs1000/- only in the form of Demand Draft	Directorate of Handicrafts & Handloom, Kashmir

The bidding documents consisting of qualifying information, eligibility criteria, specifications, Drawings, bill of quantities (B.O.Q), Set of terms and conditions of contract and other details can be seen / downloaded from the departmental website www.jktenders.gov.in as per schedule of dates given below:-

1	Publishing Date	22-01-2022
2	Document download/ Sale start Date	22 -01-2022 from 2.00 PM upto 07 .02.2022 (4.00PM)
3	Seek clarification start date	22.01 .2022 (2.00 PM)
4	Seek clarification end date	29 .01.2022 (2.00 PM)
5	Bid/ Tender submission start date	22.01. 2021 from 2.00 PM
6	Bid/ Tender submission closing date	07.02.2022upto 4.00 PM
7	Bid / Tender opening date (online)	Technical bid will be opened on 08.02.2022 at 11.00 am in the office of Director Handicrafts & Handloom, Kashmir. The financial bid of the successful tenderers shall be opened on 09 .02.2022 at 02:00 pm in the office chamber of Director Handicrafts & Handloom, Kashmir.

Sd/-
Director Handicrafts & Handloom,
Kashmir

No: HD/DDT/ 54-57 /2022
Dated:- 22 .01.2022 DIPK-17106

झारखण्ड सरकार
पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता विभाग
पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल, गुमला
ई-प्रोक्योरमेंट निविदा सूचना
(2nd Call)


निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना सं0 - DWSD/Gumla/Sisai/10/2021-22 दिनांक – 24.01.2022
PR No. 257329

1	कार्य का नाम :- Detailed survey, designing and drawing, construction of R.C.C Intake Well cum Pump House, Weir, R.C.C Gangway 140 M long and 3.00 M wide, 16.0 MLD capacity conventional Water Treatment Plant, RCC Elevated Service Reservoir -15 nos, RCC Ground Service Reservoir oir-1 no, Staff Quarter, compound wall, N.H Crossing, Approach road, Supplying and laying Raw and Clear Water rising main and Distribution network, House Connection, Supplying and Installation of VT and Centrifugal pump motor, Five years operation & mainte nance with allied works etc. All complete job for Sisai Block Rural Water Supply Scheme under D.W & S Division Gumla on turnkey basis Head-JJM 2021-22	
2	प्राक्कलित राशि :-	1410741 लाख रुपये
3	अग्रघन की राशि :-	141.08 लाख रुपये
4	कार्य पूर्ण करने की अवधि :-	30 माह + 3 माह for Trial Run for Rectification of defects etc.
5	वेबसाइट पर निविदा प्रकाशन की तिथि :-	27.01.22, 04.00 बजे अपराह्न तक।
6	प्रो बीड मीटिंग की तिथि :-	31.01.22, 12.30 अपराह्न में अस्थित प्रमुख, का कार्यालय, नेपाल हाउस, राँची
7	बीड प्राप्ति की अंतिम तिथि एवं समय :-	08.02.2022, 5.00 बजे अपराह्न तक।
8	बैंक गारंटी एवं परिणाम विपत्र का मूल्य जमा करने की अंतिम तिथि, समय एवं स्थान :-	09.02.2022, 5.00 बजे अपराह्न तक, (1) कार्यपालक अभियन्ता का कार्यालय, पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल गुमला के कार्यालय में (2) अधीक्षण अभियन्ता व्ब कार्यालय, पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता अंचल गुमला के कार्यालय में (3) क्षेत्रीय मुख्य अभियन्ता का कार्यालय, पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता क्षेत्र राँची के कार्यालय में
9	निविदा के तकनीकी बीडों के खोलने की तिथि एवं समय :-	10.02.2022, 11.30 बजे पूर्वान्ह से
10	निविदा के वित्तीय बीडों के खोलने की तिथि :-	बाद में सूचित किया जाएगा
11	निविदा आमंत्रित करने वाले पदाधिकारी एवं कार्यालय का पता :-	कार्यपालक अभियन्ता, पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल, गुमला।
12	प्रोक्योरमेंट कार्यालय का सम्पर्क नं0	06524-223058
13	ई प्रोक्योरमेंट सेल का हेल्प लाईन नं0	7488491963

नोट :- वैसे संवेदक जो पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता विभाग में समुचित श्रेणी में निबधित नहीं हैं, वे भी निविदा में मांग ले सकते हैं परन्तु कार्यवाहक के 60 दिनों के अन्दर पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता विभाग में समुचित श्रेणी में निबधन करवा लेना अनिवार्य होगा। ऐसी स्थिति में उन्हें विभागीय पत्रांक 676(CDO) दिनांक 20.10.2012 के अनुसार इस आशय का शपथ-पत्र देना अनिवार्य होगा कि राज्यान्तर्गत किसी भी थाने में उनके विरुद्ध कोई अपराधिक मामला दर्ज नहीं है और वे निविदा के अन्य सभी शर्तों को पूरा करते हैं। प्राक्कलित राशि घट या बढ़ सकती है तदनुसार अग्रघन की राशि देय होगी। विस्तृत जानकारी वेबसाइट <http://jharkhandtenders.gov.in> से प्राप्त की जा सकती है।

कार्यपालक अभियन्ता,
पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल गुमला

PR 262366 Drinking Water and Sanitation(21-22).D



RAJIV GANDHI UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES, KARNATAKA
4th "T" Block, Jayanagara, Bengaluru – 560 041.
Ph No.080-26961928 Fax-080-26961929

No.RGU/ENG/EOI/MC/RAM/19/2021-22 Date: 25/01/2022

TENDER CANCELLATION NOTICE

Expression of Interest invited for Preparation of Master plan to Establish Medical College at Archakarahalli, Ramanagara by Reputed Architectural Firms vide Tender No: RGU/ENG/EOI/MC/RAM/19/2021-22 dated: 14.01.2022 is hereby cancelled due to Administrative reasons.

Sd/-
REGISTRAR

DIPR/3021/2021-22




NORTH CENTRAL RAILWAY, PRAYAGRAJ

E- TENDER NOTICE
E-TENDER NOTICE No. AGC-M-WRP-AGC-2022 Date: 24.01.2022
Sr.DME (C&W)/North Central Railway, Agra acting for and on behalf of the President of India invites "Open Tender" through on Line only (E-Tendering) for the following work:

Sr.	Item	Details of Work
1.	Name of work with its location	Operation & maintenance of Water recycling plant at AGC coaching Depot for three years.
2.	Approx. Cost of the work	Rs. 20,88,587.76/- (Rupees Twenty Lakh Eighty Eight Thousand Five Hundred Eighty Seven and Paise Seventy Six only).

For Full details and submission of bid please see the Indian Railway Website www.ireps.gov.in. Bidders will be able to submit their bids through web portal www.ireps.gov.in upto 15.00 hrs. on 15/02/2022. Manual offers are not allowed against this tender, and any such manual offer received shall be ignored.

86/22(AN)
North central railways | www.ncr.indianrailways.gov.in | @ CPONCR



JHARKHAND URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT COMPANY LIMITED
(Govt. of Jharkhand Undertaking)
3rd FLOOR, PRAGATI SADAN, KUTCHERY ROAD, RANCHI-834001, JHARKHAND.
Ph No.: +91-651-2225878, e-mail ld-pdt.juidco@gmail.com
CIN: U45200JH2013SGC001752

NIT No. JUIDCO/DPR PMC/SWM- Mahagama/2925/2021/433
Tender Id. 2021.UDD.54677_1 P R No.: 260244

CORRIGENDUM-03

All bidders are hereby announced that corrigendum 02 is released for tender of NIT Ref No:- **JUIDCO/DPR PMC/SWM-Mahagama/2925/2021/433** and Tender Id **2021.UDD.54677.1** for "Request for Proposal (RFP) for selection of Consultant for providing Consultancy services for Preparation of DPR of Solid Waste Management (SWM) Project and Project Monitoring Consultancy (PMC) at Mahagama". The bidders are advised to take in to account the same before submission of their bids against the tender. NOTE: Corrigendum-03 (including date extension) and all other information can be referred from the e-tender site of Govt. of Jharkhand i.e. (<http://jharkhandtenders.gov.in>)

Sd/-
Project Director (Technical)
JUIDCO Ltd.

PR 262467 Urban Development (21-22)_D



JHARKHAND URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT COMPANY LIMITED
(Govt. of Jharkhand Undertaking)
3rd FLOOR, PRAGATI SADAN, KUTCHERY ROAD, RANCHI-834001, JHARKHAND.
Ph No.: +91-651-2225878, e-mail ld-pdt.juidco@gmail.com
CIN: U45200JH2013SGC001752

NIT No. JUIDCO/DPR PMC/SWM- Barharwa/2928/2021/431
Tender Id. 2021.UDD.54672_1 P R No.: 260248

CORRIGENDUM-03

All bidders are hereby announced that corrigendum 02 is released for tender of NIT Ref No:- **JUIDCO/DPR PMC/SWM- Barharwa/2928/2021/431** and Tender Id **2021.UDD.54672.1** for "Request for Proposal (RFP) for selection of Consultant for providing Consultancy services for Preparation of DPR of Solid Waste Management (SWM) Project and Project Monitoring Consultancy (PMC) at Barharwa". The bidders are advised to take in to account the same before submission of their bids against the tender. NOTE: Corrigendum-03 (including date extension) and all other information can be referred from the e-tender site of Govt. of Jharkhand i.e. (<http://jharkhandtenders.gov.in>)

Sd/-
Project Director (Technical)
JUIDCO Ltd.

PR 262460 Urban Development (21-22)_D

SEARCH FOR MISSING/KIDNAPPED



General public is hereby informed that a lady namely **Santosh Kumari, W/o: Arjun, R/o: H. No. 294, Main Kanjhawala Road, Village Pooth Kalan, Delhi has been reported missing/ kidnapped since 07.12.2021 from the area of P.S. Sultan Puri, Delhi. In this regard DD No. 70 A dated 14.12.2021 has been registered at P.S. Sultan Puri, Delhi.** The description of missing/kidnapped lady is as under:

Name: Santosh Kumari, Age: 27 Years, Height: 5', Face: Round, Complexion: Fair, Wearing: Suit & Salwar and Black Colour Sandal in Feet.

If anyone have any information about this missing/kidnapped lady please inform P.S. Sultan Puri, Delhi

Web: <http://cbi.nic.in>, Email: cic@cbi.gov.in
Ph.: 011-24368638/24368641, Fax: 011-24368639 SHO
Police Station Sultan Puri, Delhi
Ph: 011-25472166, 7065036134

DP/1459/OD/2022

कार्यपालक अभियन्ता का कार्यालय
पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल, साहेबगंज
अत्यकालीन ई-प्रोक्योरमेंट निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना
(2nd Call)
निविदा सूचना संख्या- DWSD/SAHIBGANJ-18/2021-22 दिनांक :- 25.01.2022

Sl. No.	Name of Work :-	Construction of Cluster wise Single Village Water Supply Scheme based on Solar Energy Based Mini Rural Pipe Water Supply Scheme in different Blocks of Sahibganj District which are not included in MVS/Other Schemes to supply water and house connection with 05 years Operation and Maintenance works on "Turn Key Basis" under D.W.&S, Division, Sahibganj for the year 2021-22(JJM Head).							
Sl. No.	Cluster No.	Sub Cluster No.	Block	No. of Scheme	No. of FHCT	Estimated Cost (in Lakh)	Earnest Money (in lakh)	Cost of BOQ (in Rs.)	Time of Completion
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	1A	Pathna	96	2754	824.16000	8.25	10000.00	09 months
2	2	2A	Pathna	110	2930	897.18000	8.98	10000.00	09 months
3	3	3A	Pathna	121	2215	966.07000	9.67	10000.00	09 months
4	3	3B	Pathna	107	2583	831.44000	8.32	10000.00	09 months
5	10	10A	Barhet	115	2859	916.27000	9.17	10000.00	09 months
6	12	12A	Barhet	128	2692	937.76000	9.38	10000.00	09 months
7									
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निविदा खोलने की तिथि एवं समय

निविदा आमंत्रित करने वाले पदाधिकारी एवं कार्यालय का पता

कार्यपालक अभियन्ता, पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल, साहेबगंज।

निविदा खोलने वाले पदाधिकारी के कार्यालय का पता


कार्यपालक अभियन्ता, पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल, साहेबगंज।

प्रोक्योरमेंट पदाधिकारी का सम्पर्क नं0

ई- प्रोक्योरमेंट सेल का हेल्पलाइन नं0

कार्यपालक अभियन्ता,
पेयजल एवं स्वच्छता प्रमण्डल साहेबगंज

PR 262388(Drinking Water and Sanitation)21-22"D



EAST CENTRAL RAILWAY
E-Tender Notice

E-Tender Notice No. 61 of 2021-22 (Open)-Engg/DDU
On line (through e-tendering) for the following work is invited by DRM/Engg/DDU for and on behalf of the President of India from experienced and financially as well as technically sound contractors including those enlisted with the Railway, CPWD, BSNL, MES, PWD and other public sector undertakings.

Tender No.-37-DDU-DEN-HQ-21-22
(i) Name of work with its location : Supply of 63000 cum of 50 mm size Machine Crushed track stone ballast as per Railway specification and loading the same into any types of Railway wagon including all sorts of incidental charge F.O.R. Pakur Quarry under ECR. **(ii) Approx. cost of the work :** ₹ 85684410.00 **(iii) Earnest Money :** ₹ 578400.00 **(iv) Closing Date & time for submission of e-tender :** 15.02.2022, Up-to 12.00 hrs. **(v) Website particulars of e- tendering:** www.ireps.gov.in.

Divisional Railway Manager
East Central Railway,
Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyay Division
PR/01556/DDU/ENG/T/21-22/40

PORTANT”

taken prior to acceptance of
it is not possible to verify its
dian Express (P) Limited cannot
ble for such contents, nor for any
ge incurred as a result of
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ersing in its newspapers or
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otherwise acting on an
any manner whatsoever.